# Field Evaluation Services Newsletter

UPCOMING TRADE SHOWS

WORKPLACE INCIDENTS

3 PRINTING FQUIPMENT NEWS

CUTTING EDGE TECHNOLOGY NEWS

TOP SAFETY RECALLS

**May 2016** 



**TÜV**Rheinland®

TÜV RHEINLAND'S MONTHLY NEWSLETTER ON FIELD EVALUATION SERVICES

MAY 2016

#### FIELD EVALUATION OF 3D PRINTING EQUIPMENT

by Grea Smith



3D printing, also known as Stereolithography, has seen an incredible boom in popularity, even within the last year. Recently, there have even been small systems developed that could be used in the home. In the workplace, 3D rapid prototyping involves a great number of equipment types, and very little of this equipment is Listed by a Nationally Recognized Testing Laboratory (NRTL). Another new process, known as Direct Metal Laser Sintering (DMLS), uses high-wattage lasers to micro-weld powdered metals and alloys to form fully functional metal

components. Field Evaluation of this equipment is challenging, uncovering a variety of issues and electrical hazards.

Since much of the 3D printing systems are non-certified, our Field Evaluation team has been inspecting a great deal of this equipment. Some of the common issues we find include: Incorrect use of supplementary protectors as Branch protection; non-certified power supplies (Including laser power supplies); Inadequate Short Circuit Current Rating (SCCR); Incorrect grounding; Warning and Caution markings missing and more. Applicable US Standards may include UL508A, UL61010-1, UL499, NFPA 70 (NEC) and others. In addition to the actual 3D printing systems, a variety of support equipment is needed to complete rapid prototyping projects. This equipment may include powder sifters, vacuum units, industrial mixers, curing ovens, and machine shop equipment for DMLS processes. Common findings are similar to the actual printing systems, but can also include: Inadequate or missing 3 phase motor protection; primary protection of transformers; accessibility to electric shock, missing arc flash and electrical nameplate data. US Field Evaluations usually only cover electrical shock and fire hazards, however other hazards can also be present. Some materials used in these processes are potentially toxic, and there are also risks of exposure to laser radiation. Personal protective equipment such as masks and special clothing are used to mitigate hazards from materials, in some situations an Industrial Hygienist is needed to evaluate what is being used. Laser radiation is usually addressed with interlocked doors and warning markings, and a physicist can be hired to review these hazards.

In 3D manufacturing processes where potentially ignitable powders are used (Especially metallic powders), there may be inadequate ventilation, or the area was never classified as Hazardous Location, (Class II, Division 1 or 2 per the NEC). Also, equipment may have been added after the initial move-in without an analysis to determine if the area should be classified.

**3D Printer** Creates Real **Bones Using** Synthetic . Material



**Body Parts And Rocket Engines: 3D Printina** 

The Personal Factory Is Here; A New Era Of Invention

OSHA Cites 3-D **Printing Firm** In MA After Explosion

3D **Printing To** Reconstruct A Cancer Survivor's Jaw

Metal **Powders And** The Anton Paar Powder

Printing Metal In Midair Cell

Stryker **Debuts 3D Printed** Lumbar Cage Spinal **Implant** 

3D

### Top Product Safety Recalls



Robert Bosch Tool Recalls Grinders

Payless Pulls Kids' Light-Up Shoes

Walmart Recalls Rival Electric Water Kettles

One World Technologies Recalls Snow Blowers

Digital Clamp Meters Recalled by Klein Tools

Fire/Burn Shock Hazard

PRINTING EQUIPMENT NIEVA/C

Hazard

**Expiring** Patents And The Next Generation Of 3D Printing

First 3D Printed Superconducting Cavity

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**Feds Fine** Battelle (ID) After 2015 **Electric Arc** Flash **Explosion** 

Loud **Explosions Rock Quiet Bay** Ridge Street in Brooklyn

# WORKPLACE INCIDENTS

**Field** 

**Evaluations:** 

An Inspector's

**Point Of View** 

**Electrical Fire** 

**Employer Exposes Workers To** Machine, **Electrical** Hazards

Complaint **Leads OSHA** To Cite Steel **Fabricator With** 11 Violations

Electrician **Electrocuted** On Job In San Francisco

2 Injured In 'electrical Explosion' At Tallahassee VA Building

Raccoon **Causes Power Outage For** 38,000 Seattle Residents

Metro Train Pulls Out Of A Station Just **SECONDS Before** A Large **Electrical Fire** 

Warrensburg, **MO Worker** Killed When Struck By Machine

Two

One Person Killed In Plant Explosion In Georgia

Police ID **Linden Worker Killed After Getting Caught In** 

Machine

Out-of-

**Control Wind** 

**Turbine Shook** 

**Itself Apart** 

**Teen Boy** 

**Electrocuted** 

While Doing

**Experiment** 

**TVA Worker Electrocuted** At Northwest Alabama Dam

Injured In Oven Explosion at Aurora CO Commercial **Pittsburgh Bakery Light Rail** 

Intuitive **Surgical Settles** DaVinci Robot **Product Liability** 

**Evacuated After** Woman Falls Into Trash **Compactor That** Turns On, Mangles Leg

Alabama **Teen Drowning** May Be Result Of **Electric Shock** 

Lawsuit

### **RESOURCE LINKS**



OSHA ACCREDITATION

> SCC ACCREDITATION

29CFR1910.303A **SUBPART S ELECTRICAL** 

OSHA/US DOL BULLETIN: **CERTIFICATION OF WORKPLACE PRODUCTS** BY NATIONALLY RECOGNIZED TESTING **LABS** 

> OSHA: **INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY** IS ELECTRICAL **EQUIPMENT**

FEDERAL LAWS FOR THE WORKPLACE

**OSHA: ALL** EQUIPMENT MUST BE **NRTL APPROVED** 

NRTL PART 1

NRTL PART 2

> 29CFR1910.399 **DEFINITIONS**

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Αl Lawyer Has Been Hired By Its First Official Law Firm

> Robots Step Into New Planting, Harvesting Roles

Meet Aido, An Interactive Personal Home Robot

ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

> Al Teachina **Assistant** Helped **Students** Online

Former Googlers Launch Start-Up To Make **Self-Driving** Trucks

Beer With A Bot? From Bots To Artificial Intelligence

Meet **Your New** Industrial Robot Coworkers **Autonomous** Vehicle **Disruptions Ahead** 

CUTTING EDGE TECHNOLOGY

Black Diamond **Could Double** Solar Cell **Efficiency** 

Hover Camera Is A **Floating Device** That Captures Every **Picture Perfect** Moment With A 13 **MP** Camera

Solar Cell

**Produces** 

**Electricity From** 

**Rain And** 

Sunlight

Salt **Water Into Drinking Water: World's Largest Desalination** Plant Up And Running

**On-demand** 'nanotube Forests,' Has **Potential Industry Applications** 

IOT **Piggybacks** On Lego: Simple Physics & Quantum Levitation

> Australian **Scientists Created The** World's Most **Efficient Solar Panel**

Introduces 'Teslaphoresis'

**Nanotubes** Assemble! Rice

The Scary **Index: How Smartphones** May Lead To Life After Death

**USA Students Built Car That** Gets 2,500 Mpg, Will Display It Saturday At Car Show

Rural **Hospitals Often** Safer, Cheaper **For Common Surgeries** 

Holographic, **Flexible Smartphone Projects Princess** Leia Into The Palm Of Your Hand

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**Giant Wave-**

riding Platform

**Design Puts Solar** 

**Power Out** 

To Sea

**This Chinese** 

**Smartphone** 

Is Real And

Completely

**Flexible** 

## **CUTTING EDGE TECHNOLOGY**

**BIOLOGY AND TECHNOLOGY** 

Chinese Researchers **Have Built** A Mind Controlled Car

Writing Can Make You Happier

**TÜV**Rheinland®

Patents A Cyborg Lens That Injects

Sony: Its **Contact Lens Now Can Record And Play Videos** Too!

Google

Into Your

Eyeball

**Physicists Discover A New** Form Of Light

Send A Text

Message, Or

In-app Push

Message,

Simply By

Thinking It.

Telescope

1,200 New

**Planets** 

Discovered Through NASA's **Kepler Space** 

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SpaceX **Announces Plan** To Send Mission To Mars In 2018

SpaceX **Dragon Cargo** Capsule Lands With Payload From ISS

New 360-degree **View Of Mars** Released By NASA

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