

# 25 Questions Every Investor Should Know About

# Red Rock Capital

Commodity Long-Short Program



The Commodity Long-Short Program utilizes a unique, quantitative pattern recognition strategy that is designed to capture long or short directional "volatility bursts" in physical commodity futures (no financials). The patterns are not visible to the naked eye. Positions are generated in both counter-trend and trending environments. The average holding period of a trade is 9 days.

## 1.) What is the name of the program/programs and who are the listed Principals?

Commodity Long-Short Program
Thomas N. Rollinger and Scott T. Hoffman

## 2.) Can you provide us with some details of your corporate background?

See answer to question 4.

## 3.) Who are the Principals with trading authority?

Thomas N. Rollinger and Scott T. Hoffman

#### 4.) Can you provide details on the principal and/ or manager's education, career and trading background?

**Thomas Rollinger:** A 19-year industry veteran, Mr. Rollinger honed his skills under quantitative hedge fund legend, Edward O. Thorp (Market Wizards author Jack Schwager recently called Dr. Thorp the greatest of all time). The strategy Rollinger previously co-developed & co-managed with Ed Thorp was successful enough to gain mention in two best-selling books (The Quants and Hedge Fund Rollinger is Chief Investment Market Wizards). Officer for Red Rock and closely monitors both their Systematic Global Macro and Commodity Long-Short programs. Considered a thought leader in the futures industry, Mr. Rollinger published the highly acclaimed 37-page white paper Revisiting Kat's Managed Futures & Hedge Funds in 2012 and coauthored both Sortino Ratio: A 'Sharper' Ratio and A Comparison of CTA Indexes in 2013.

Earlier in his career, Mr. Rollinger founded and operated a systematic futures investment fund and worked for original "Turtle" Tom Shanks of Hawksbill Capital Management. After graduating college in Michigan, Mr. Rollinger became a U.S. Marine Corps Officer. He served as a 1st Lieutenant in command of a 42-man infantry platoon and was selected to be promoted to the rank of Captain before resigning his commission. He holds a finance degree with a minor in economics and is a Certified Hedge Fund Professional (CHP) Level 1 Charter Holder.

**Scott Hoffman:** Mr. Hoffman, also a 19-year industry veteran, graduated Cum Laude with a Bachelor of Science degree in Electrical Engineering from Brigham Young University. After college Mr. Hoffman began applying his engineering domain expertise in the areas of statistics, mathematics, and model development to the financial markets.

In April 2003, after several years of successful proprietary trading, Mr. Hoffman founded Red Rock with one of the early iterations of their now Systematic Global Macro program. For Red Rock, Mr. Hoffman acts as Chief Technology Officer and oversees the diligent implementation of the firm's two strategies using highly sophisticated software. He remains active in the research areas of risk and investment performance measurement as well as trading model development. His publications include Sortino Ratio: A Better Measure of Risk (2013) and A Comparison of CTA Indexes (2013), both of which he co-authored with Mr. Rollinger.



#### 5.) Which firm calculates your performance numbers?

**CTA Services** 

6.) What is the minimum investment for your program?

\$500,000 (Nominal Trading Level)

7.) Do you accept notional funding?

Yes

8.) What is your management and incentive fee structure?

2% & 20%, 1% & 25%, or 0% & 30%

9.) What is your program's capacity?

A very extensive quantitative analysis that we performed (using Trading Cost Analysis – TCA) suggests it is in the range of \$175 million - \$200 million

10.) When did you start trading this program?

September 2013.

11.) What type of accounts do you manage?

High net worth individuals, family offices, and commodity pools primarily.

## 12.) Can you give a brief description of your program?

Tangible / physical commodity futures markets are predictably inefficient. Supply & demand shocks are common and they regularly exhibit various degrees of disequilibrium as producers, consumers, and speculators each attempt to maximize their gains and limit their risks.

Our Commodity Long-Short strategy is designed to identify patterns of market behavior that signal an



opportune time to initiate positions with the aim of capturing profitable, directional volatility in these markets as they try to find their true price. The patterns are not visible to the naked eye and can be counter-trend or with the trend. The average holding period of a trade is 9 days and the returns of the strategy exhibit no correlation to stocks, bonds, HFs, and a very low 0.23 to trend-following CTAs.

# 13.) Do you have a systematic or discretionary approach to the market and what are your program goals?

Discretion and a fundamental understanding of how commodity futures work played a very important role in the research & development of the methodology. However, to attain maximum efficiency with the implementation of the strategy, we use a streamlined, systematic approach. Every



trade is examined & closely monitored by the Chief Investment Officer, Tom Rollinger, to assure the desired strategy is being implemented per our intentions.

#### 14.) What is the average holding period for each trade?

9 days

15.) Do you trade options within your program? If yes, please describe the types of options traded and how options risk is monitored.

No.

## 16.) Are there any liquidity constraints in the markets you trade?

Yes - markets have to meet minimum (proprietary) levels of liquidity & stay under a maximum allowed execution cost in order to be included in our tradable universe.

# 17.) In what types of market environments does your trading program do well and /or struggle?

The CLS program patiently waits for an opportune moment to capture directional volatility in commodity futures markets. When a few or more commodity markets are displaying this behavior according to our definitions, the strategy efficiently captures alpha and makes impressive returns. A lack of meaningful directional volatility across a very diversified universe of 29 commodity futures would be a challenging environment for the strategy.

# 18.) What is the standard range of margin to equity usage for the program and how long do you hold the average trade?

Average margin-to-equity has been 10.18% since our inception. The max has been 19.58%. An average trade lasts 9 days in duration.



## 19.) How do you manage risk/reward and what metrics are employed?

- New positions only get a small 12 15 bps risk allocation. Individual market risk normally increases as we gain open-trade equity. This is expected and planned for and is part of our edge that has historically given us very competitive performance.
- An increase in volatility against a new multiple markets, both domestic and foreign.
- position without any open-trade equity almost always results in the strategy's stop-loss orders being triggered with a small-to-moderate loss. In effect, risk control on individual markets is intrinsic to our systems.
- Total portfolio risk is what matters most not individual position risk. We adjust and monitor



portfolio risk-to-stops closely each day. Decades of quantitative strategy research & development (and over 11 years of live performance) give us high confidence in the range of values we can expect given the particular level of daily portfolio volatility that we've subjectively chosen to target.

 We do not offer a look 'under the hood' to see how we specifically monitor and manage individual and portfolio level risk as we consider this integral to our trading strategy's edge and therefore proprietary.

## 20.) What are the optimal market conditions for your strategy?

The CLS program patiently waits for an opportune moment to capture directional volatility in commodity futures markets. When a few or more commodity markets are displaying this behavior according to our definitions, the strategy efficiently captures alpha and makes good returns on capital invested. If, however, there were either several markets exhibiting this behavior at once – or a few exhibiting the behavior in an extreme manner (think: energies in Q4 of 2014) – then the strategy really thrives.

# 21.) Describe your worst drawdown to date, how did it happen and what actions have been taken (if any) to prevent similar drawdowns?

The largest drawdown has been 6.08%. However, the drawdown was well within our expectations and one could expect similar drawdowns in the future. Active risk-management is in place on multiple levels with our CLS program and we expect regular drawdowns of reasonably-sized magnitude given our particular historical compounded annual growth rate.

#### 22.) What are your investment goals?

The investment goals with the CLS program are to maximize risk-adjusted returns for investors while

providing a return stream that is uncorrelated to major asset classes such as stocks, bonds, and real estate. Additionally, CLS's return stream will be lowly correlated to all other CTAs including diversified, trend-based, discretionary, and short-term ones.

### 23.) What makes your program unique and different from other managers in your sector?

- To start, we essentially created our own sector: Systematic supply / demand pattern recognition, diversified, long and short commodities – with both counter-trend and trend-based components.
- Besides CLS's absolute return prospects, correlation to other CTAs is very low – and nonexistent to hedge fund strategies. For investors who already have other CTA investments, CLS could complement their portfolio nicely.
- Pure commodities exposure. Due to their size, most large CTAs focus entirely too much on financial futures, and don't offer investors much exposure to the actual 'commodity' markets. Our strategy goes back to the basics in this regard. It is a pure commodities play for investors.
- Significant alpha produced from short trades. Both in decades of simulation, plus in our live trading thus far, our short trades are nearly as profitable as our long trades, on average. This is very unique within the CTA space. Most wellknown CTAs have made most of their money on the "Long" side.
- CLS's returns have exhibited very high amounts of positive asymmetry (positive "skewness" translates to upside, not downside, surprises; investors generally prefer higher skew).
- The two principals of the firm maintain significant personal investments in the program.
- Our Chief Investment Officer, Thomas Rollinger,



received a highly valuable hands-on education in quantitative trading strategy development & risk management from a world-class mentor, Dr. Edward O. Thorp. (Author Jack Schwager called Ed Thorp the best risk-adjusted trader ever.)

 Our two principals are respected industrythought leaders, having published four cuttingedge, quantitative & analytical research papers in the past 40 months.

#### 24.) Do you feel you have an edge if so what is it?

Our live trading performance with CLS certainly suggests we have a strong edge. As financial engineers and students of the markets, we do prefer, however, to approach the markets with humility and respect. That being said, CLS is single-best strategy that we have ever developed or traded. Its ability to tightly manage risk and then exploit regular inefficiencies in commodities markets has produced award-winning performance. And with a combined almost 40 years experience in the futures markets, the two principals of Red

Rock are experts at Trading Cost Analysis (TCA) and optimization. Cutting-edge price, volume, and market fill data reports are closely tracked & analyzed to help assure the Commodity Long-Short program is maximizing alpha and minimizing costs upon implementation.

As a firm, our edge is derived from our staunch dedication to doing things our own way and to prioritizing our operational efficiency. Our edge is also in our ability to ascertain what points are most important to focus on when analyzing markets, investor behavior, and large amounts of data.

## 25.) What is the one piece of advice that you would give to a new start-up CTA?

Stay humble and have great respect for the unknown.stops, how we adjust stops and how we view risk individually and on a portfolio wide basis. The summation of all these various pieces of our risk management is what we call our portfolio exposure reduction algorithm.



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#### **For Investors**



#### Research & Educate

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**RCM Alternatives** 621 South Plymouth Court Chicago, IL 60605

rcmAlternatives.com rcmalternatives.com/attain-alternatives-blog/



invest@rcmam.com



855-726-0060

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621 South Plymouth Court Chicago, IL 60605 855-726-0060

www.rcmalternatives.com invest@rcmam.com