# A BOSTON HOMEBUYING CLASS

MARCH 26, 2012

Presentation Time: About an hourWe Suggest: Help yourself to some food and drink, before the class starts at 6:15ish

After the class, feel free to meet with a buyer agent or mortgage broker to discuss things in more detail.

You'll be getting an email in the next day or two with all the information from the class as well as a survey to help us improve the next one. Your feedback is greatly appreciated.

#### ABOUT THE PRESENTERS:



#### **P.T. Vineburgh** Founding Partner



#### Michelle Villari

Buyer Agent



**James Marsden** Buyer Agent



Ravi Pahuja Mortgage Lender and Advisor

#### The Other Pros Here to Help:

Charlesgate Realty Buyers Agents: Brian, Jeff, Sarah, and Susan

## ABOUT CHARLESGATE REALTY

## **Charlesgate Realty Group**

is a unique real estate company service based with

- High Tech Touch
- Specialized Agent Roles
- Great Past Success



#### About the team <

To be the pacesetter within the real estate industry, and within our community, by empowering consumers to make smart decisions through education, local expert knowledge, and innovative service.

Over 400 transactions in the past 4 years



Is It A Good Time To Buy? - Market Overview

Mortgages

The Buying Process

What Are the Next Steps?



# AUDIENCE

#### Time Frame

- Within Three Months 10%
- Six Months 77%
- One Year or more -13%

#### Type of Property

- Single family 34%
- Condo 56%
- Multi family 10%



#### 5-6 MONTHS ON AVG TO BUY

Search phase (12 homes on average) Offer to close (6 weeks on average)

**16 WEEKS | 12 PROPERTIES** 

22 WEEKS

\*\*\*THIS INFORMATION IS FROM THE NAR PROFILE OF HOME BUYERS AND SELLERS 2010

#### THEAVERAGE MASSACHUSETTS 1ST TIME BUYER

#### 30 YEARS OLD - \$73,100 MEDIAN INCOME

61% Married (or Unmarried) Couple12% Single Man25% Single Female

55% Of Sales in MA are to 1st Time Buyers .....

BIGGEST COMPONENTS OF THE MARKET: 91% Worked with a Real Estate Agent (72% Hired a Buyer Agent)

## WHY BUY?



- Your Home & Lifestyle NeedsYour Financial Situation
- Market Conditions

## YOUR HOME & lifestyle needs

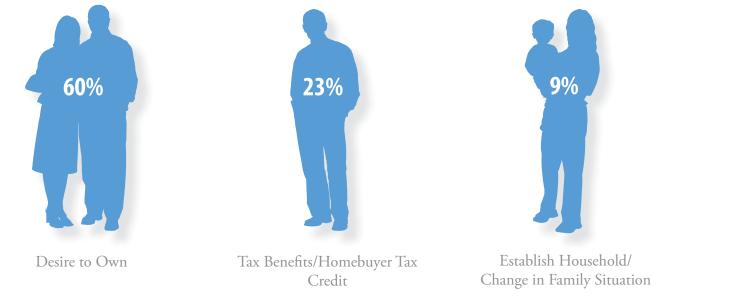


- More control over your living situation
- You're planning on setting down roots and can stay awhile
- You have money saved for a down payment
- Sweat equity
- You're not happy with what is available to rent

#### **REPEAT AFTER ME:** "My home is first and foremost a home, not an investment."

## 'HY BUY?

#### PRIMARY REASONS TO **BUY**



#### PRIMARY REASONS FOR TIMING OF PURCHASE

#### \*Nationwide: 2%



Affordability Now



Mortgage Options Available Now

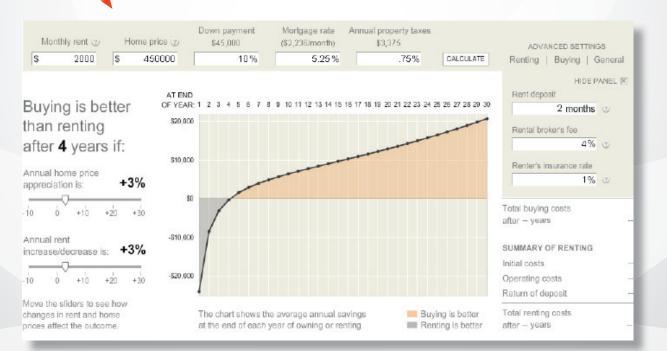




Wish I Waited

## YOUR FINANCIAL situation

- Employment Status
- Income/Savings
- Rent vs Buy
- Able to Afford What You Want
- Emergency Saving



## **ECONOMIC** overview

#### **ECONOMIC INCENTIVES TO BUY**

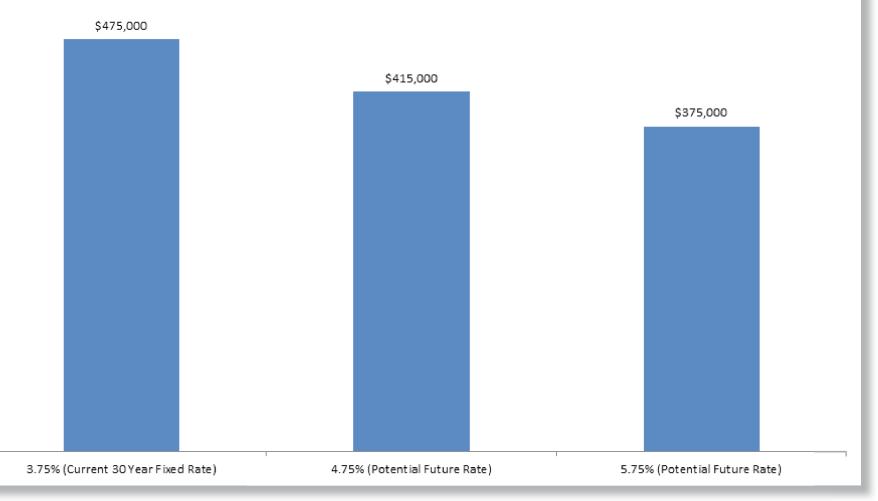
- Low Mortgage Rates
- Mortgage Interest Deduction
- Capital Gain Exclusion

#### **STATE OF THE ECONOMY**

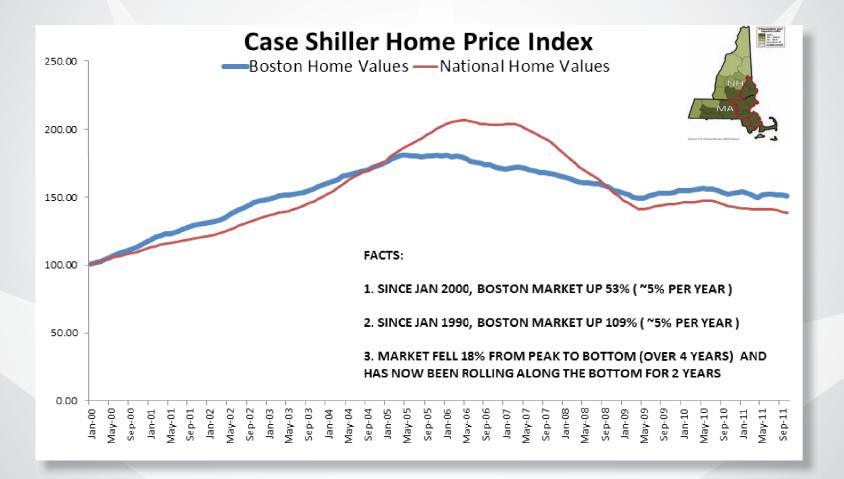
# CHANGING INTERESTS RATES & the loss of buyer power

What Example Buyer with \$80,000 Income Can Afford

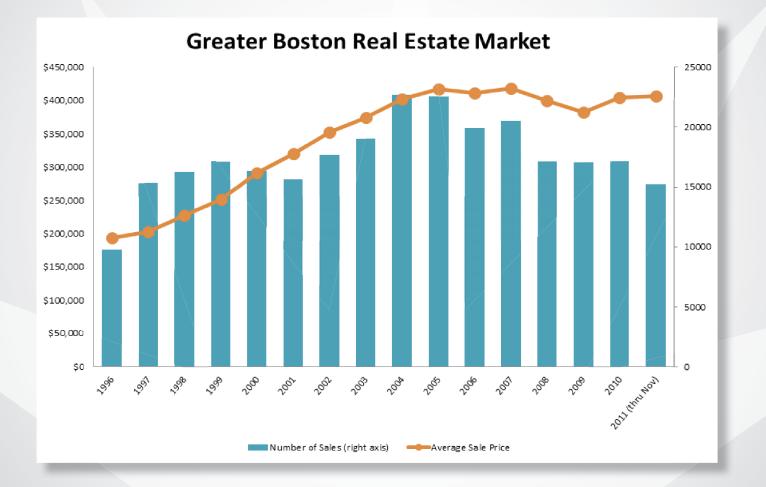
(assume \$40K down payment)



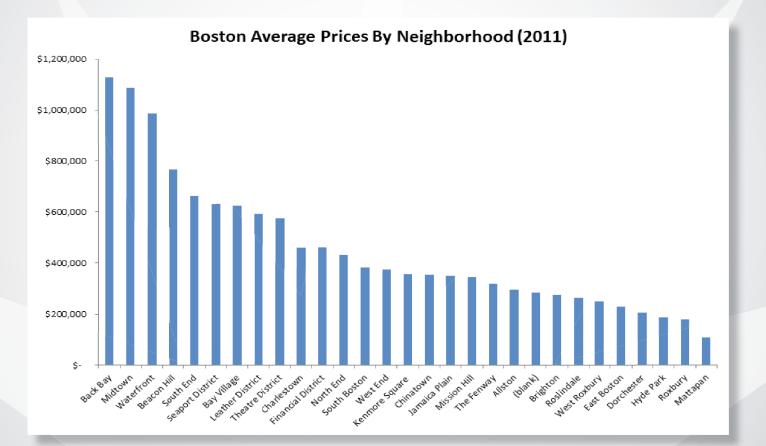
## MARKET overview



MARKET



# MARKET



# **OUR PAST BUYERS AND RE-SALES**

11 Resales since market "Collapse" Those buyers averaged an increase of 4% per year

**EXAMPLES** 

117 St. Botolph

\$585K (2005)

452 Park Drive

13 O Street

304 Beacon St #1

**33 Pleasant** 

\$390K (2008)

\$365K (2006)

\$1.28M (2008)

\$355K (2009)

\$774K (2009) \$435K (2011) \$395K (2011) \$1.35M (2008) \$379K (2011)

AND LOTS OF REFINANCES WITH HIGHER APPRAISALS!

# 9 STEPS TO OTHER

No. Months

be applying for op

Term (years)

Isurance is selected, y

III. TERMS OF LOAD

# at is less RAV TF VOUR dOWN PE 91 FRANKLIN ST, 1ST FL BOSTON, MA 02110 - FINANCIAL DISTRICT



## HOUSING BUDGET AND AFFORDABILITY

## 45% Rule of Thumb to Estimate Your Housing Budget

\$10,000 (a month gross income)

x 45%

. . . . . . . . . . . . . . .

\$4500

- 500 (monthly debt - car payment, student loans, credit card payments)

\$4000 Total Allowable Housing Payment



# **KNOW YOUR CREDIT**

740 is the new 680 (In most Cases)

**FYI:** Credit reports that banks get are different from personal reports



# LOAN TYPES AND DOWN PAYMENT

CONFORMINGBelow: 465,750

- Credit Score Important: 740 BEST
- 5-20% Down
- Gift Funds Allowed

FHA • Below: \$465,750

- Credit Score Not As Important: 640 min
- 3.5% Down
- Backed Directly by Gov.
- Gift Funds Allowed

**JUMBO** • Above: \$465,750

\*Higher Rates and More Restrictive

- Credit Score Important: 740 BEST
- 20% 25% **Down**

**Condos/Single Family/Multi: All have some different requirements and options** \*\*Proper "Sourcing" Required for a full down payment

# FIXED RATE VS ADJUSTABLE RATE

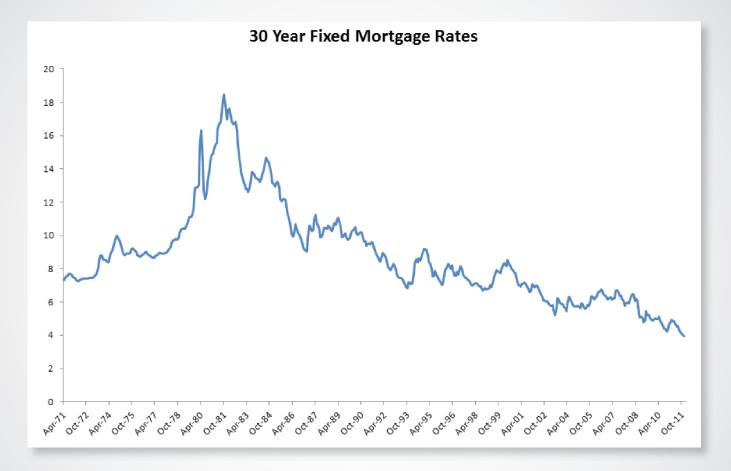
Fixed Rate Loan: Interest rate remains unchanged for length of loan (15 or 30 Years)

Adjustable Rate Loan: Interest rate is set for specific length of time (3,5,7, or 10 years usually) then adjust based on set terms

ARMS can be a great OPTION for buyers

\*\*How to get out of a PMI\*\*

# CURRENT MORTGAGE RATES



**30 Year Fixed = 3.75%** 

10/1 ARM = 3.5% 7/1 ARM = 3.125% 5/1 ARM = 2.75%

# **TYPICAL CLOSING COSTS**

## BUDGET 1-2% OF PURCHASE PRICE\$3000-\$6000

#### • Legal Costs

Title search, Title Insurance, Related Legal Fees, and Fees For Conducting the Settlement

#### State & Local Taxes

**Recording Fees / PrePaid Property Taxes** 

#### Mortgage Costs

Prepaid Insurance / Prepaid Interest / Bank Fees / Appraisal / Credit Report Fees

# **GET APPROVED FOR A LOAN**

## **DOCUMENTATION NEEDED**

#### Salaried employees -

- Two years W2's
- Month's worth of pay stubs
- Two month's bank statements

### Self-employed/Commissioned Employees

- Two years Federal Tax Returns
- Two months bank statements
- Paystubs if you pay yourself

Purchase and Sales, Proper Disclosures, Appraisal, Title



# **CLOSING/FUNDING THE LOAN**

## BANK UNDERWRITING

Tue

Typical close time is 45 days on purchase

# **EVERYONE IS UNIQUE**

Tue

• Everyone's income/credit/assets/property is unique

• Next steps



Sellers Agent Buyers Agent Facilitator





Sellers Agent - *Represents the Seller* Buyers Agent Facilitator



## AGENCY

Sellers Agent - *Represents the Seller* Buyers Agent - *Represents the Buyer* Facilitator



## AGENCY

Sellers Agent - Represents the Seller Buyers Agent - Represents the Buyer Facilitator - Doesn't Represent Anyone



## A SELLER'S AGENT OR A BUYER'S AGENT

owes the following duties to their client:.....

- Loyalty
- Obedience
- Disclosure
- Confidentiality
- Reasonable care and diligence
- Accounting

# **SELLERS AGENT**

- Maintain loyalty to the seller's need
- Tell the seller all that they know about you
- Keep information about the seller confidential
- Focus on the seller-client's property
- Provide just the material facts
- Only provide price information that supports the seller's listing price
- Protect the seller
- Negotiate on behalf of the seller
- Attempt to solve problems to the seller's advantage and satisfaction

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- Negotiate on behalf of the seller
- Attempt to solve problems to the seller's advantage and satisfaction

## IF YOU HAVE A BUYERS AGENT YOUR AGENT WILL

- Pay full attention to your needs
- Tell you all that they know about the seller
- Keep information about you confidential
- Focus on choices that satisfy your needs
- Provide material facts as well as professional advice
- Provide price counseling based on comparable properties and their professional insights
- Protect and guide you
- Negotiate on your behalf
- Attempt to solve problems to your advantage and satisfaction

# **"ROOF RIGHTS"**



## VALUE ANALYSIS SELLER AGENT VS BUYER AGENT



797 East Third - South Boston

Beds: 2 Baths: 1.5 Square Feet: 1087 Outdoor space: Private Deck Central Air: Yes Parking: Street Common: \$150

List Price: \$399,900 Sold Price: Closing Date:

### VALUE ANALYSIS SELLER AGENT VS BUYER AGENT



#### 797 East Third South Boston

Beds: 2 Baths: 1.5 Square Feet: 1087 Outdoor space: Private Deck Central Air: Yes Parking: Street Common: \$150

List Price: \$399,900 Sold Price: Closing Date:



603 East 4th St South Boston

Beds: 2 Baths: 2 Square Feet: 1075 Outdoor space: Roof Deck Central Air: Yes Parking: Street Common: ?

List Price: \$449,000 Sold Price: \$435,000 Closing Date: 7/7/2011



436 East 5th St South Boston

Beds: 2 Baths: 2 Square Feet: 1104 Outdoor space: Private Deck Central Air: Yes Parking: Street Common: \$114

List Price: \$459,000 Sold Price: \$425,000 Closing Date: 8/18/2011

### VALUE ANALYSIS SELLER AGENT VS BUYER AGENT











732 East 6th St South Boston

Beds: 2 Baths: 1.5 Square Feet: 1101 Outdoor space: Roof Deck Central Air: Yes Parking: Street Common: \$140

List Price: \$399,900 Sold Price: \$375,000 Closing Date: 11/3/2011

797 East Third South Boston

Beds: 2 Baths: 1.5 Square Feet: 1087 Outdoor space: Private Deck Central Air: Yes Parking: Street Common: \$150

List Price: \$399,900 Sold Price: Closing Date: 603 East 4th St South Boston

Beds: 2 Baths: 2 Square Feet: 1075 Outdoor space: Roof Deck Central Air: Yes Parking: Street Common: ?

List Price: \$449,000 Sold Price: \$435,000 Closing Date: 7/7/2011 436 East 5th St South Boston

Beds: 2 Baths: 2 Square Feet: 1104 Outdoor space: Private Deck Central Air: Yes Parking: Street Common: \$114

List Price: \$459,000 Sold Price: \$425,000 Closing Date: 8/18/2011 534 East 8th St South Boston

Beds: 2 Baths: 2 Square Feet: 1001 Outdoor space: Private Deck Central Air: Yes Parking: Street Common: \$125

List Price: \$379,000 Sold Price: \$366,250 Closing Date: 12/15/2011

# HOW A BUYER AGENT GETS PAID

5% is paid by the seller



Split between the listing agent and buyer agent

5%

Listing Agent

**Buyer Agent** 

2.5%



# **BUYING PROCESS**

# {An Overview}











#### CONSULT WITH A MORTGAGE BANKER TO OBTAIN LOAN PRE-APPROVAL









# SELECT A HOME



#### **CREATE** AN OFFER AND NEGOTIATION STRATEGY

COMPARATIVE MARKET ANALYSIS CLOSING TIMELINE CONTINGENCIES MORE THAN JUST PRICE

## **COUNTER OFFERS**









HOME INSPECTIONS - WITH REPAIRS REQUESTS (\$300 TO \$500)

**CONDO DOC/FINANCIAL REVIEW** 

**REMOVE CONTINGENCIES** 

SUBMIT A MORTGAGE APPLICATION - DOCUMENTATION NEEDED LOAN PROCESSING - APPRAISAL/UNDERWRITING (\$400 TO \$500) MORTGAGE COMMITMENT - REMOVE CONTINGENCY



# SIGN PURCHASE **& SALE** SECOND DEPOSIT



TYPICALLY 5% AT PURCHASE PRICE



# **BETWEEN P&S** AND CLOSING

**CLOSING:** REMAINDER OF DOWN PAYMENT AND CLOSING COSTS



#### FINANCIAL& LEGAL ASPECTS

# UNDER WRITING LOAN

# TITLE SEARCH LEGAL





# SIGN PAPERWORK & RECORD FUND LOAN

# **NEXT STEPS FOR BUYERS**

1. CHECK YOUR EMAIL TOMORROW FOR THE SLIDES, COUPONS, AND SURVEY

2. SCHEDULE A TIME TO MEET WITH ONE OF THE CHARLESGATE BUYER AGENTS SO WE CAN DISCUSS YOUR NEEDS

3. SCHEDULE A TIME TO MEET WITH RAVI FOR MORTGAGE INFORMATION

