

**Bibliography of Detroit History, Politics, and Culture
Late-Nineteenth Century to the Present**

**Compiled by Thomas A. Klug
April 8, 2019**

African Americans

Publications

- Abrams, Charles. *Forbidden Neighbors: A Study of Prejudice in Housing*. New York: Harper, 1955.
- Adamson, Morgan. "Labor, Finance, and Counterrevolution: Finally Got the News at the End of the Short American Century." *South Atlantic Quarterly* 111, no. 4 (Fall 2012): 803–23. <https://doi.org/10.1215/00382876-1724192>.
- Alston, Christopher C., and Sylvia Alston. *Henry Ford and the Negro People*. Washington, D.C.: National Negro Congress, 1941.
- Anderson, Bridget L. "Dialect Leveling and /Ai/ Monophthongization Among African American Detroiters." *Journal of Sociolinguistics* 6, no. 1 (February 2002): 86–98. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-9481.00178>.
- Anderson, Karen Tucker. "Last Hired, First Fired: Black Women Workers during World War II." *The Journal of American History* 69, no. 1 (June 1982): 82–97. <https://doi.org/10.2307/1887753>.
- Babson, Steve. *Working Detroit: The Making of a Union Town*. Detroit, MI: Wayne State University Press, 1986.
- Babson, Steve, Dave Riddle, and David Elsila. *The Color of Law: Ernie Goodman, Detroit, and the Struggle for Labor and Civil Rights*. Detroit, MI: Wayne State University Press, 2010.
- Bailer, Lloyd H. "The Automobile Unions and Negro Labor." *Political Science Quarterly* 59, no. 4 (December 1944): 548–77. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2144119>.
- . "The Negro Automobile Worker." *Journal of Political Economy* 51, no. 5 (October 1943): 415–28. <https://doi.org/10.1086/256087>.
- Bailey, E. J. "Health Care Use Patterns Among Detroit African Americans: 1910-1939." *Journal of the National Medical Association* 82, no. 10 (October 1990): 721–23.
- Bak, Richard. *Turkey Stearnes and the Detroit Stars: The Negro Leagues in Detroit, 1919-1933*. Detroit, MI: Wayne State University Press, 1994.
- Balbus, Isaac D. "The Administration of Justice in the Wake of the Detroit Civil Disorder of July 1967." *Michigan Law Review* 66 (May 1968): 1544–1630.
- . *The Dialectics of Legal Repression: Black Rebels Before the American Criminal Courts*. New York, NY: Russell Sage Foundation, 1973.

- Banner, Warren M. "Observations on Conditions Among Negroes in the Field of Education, Recreation and Employment in Selected Areas of the City of Detroit, Michigan, Made for the Mayor's Committee on Race Friction." 54: National Urban League, June 1941.
- Bates, Beth Tompkins. "'Double V for Victory' Mobilizes Black Detroit, 1941–1946." In *Freedom North: Black Freedom Struggles Outside the South, 1940–1980*, edited by Jeanne Theoharis and Komozi Woodard, 17–39. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2003.
- . *The Making of Black Detroit in the Age of Henry Ford*. Chapel Hill, NC: University of North Carolina Press, 2012.
- Bego, Mark. *Aretha Franklin: The Queen of Soul*. Skyhorse Publishing, Inc., 2012.
- Benz, Terressa A. "Toxic Cities: Neoliberalism and Environmental Racism in Flint and Detroit Michigan." *Critical Sociology* 45, no. 1 (January 2019): 49–62.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0896920517708339>.
- Bergesen, Albert. "Race Riots of 1967: An Analysis of Police Violence in Detroit and Newark." *Journal of Black Studies* 12, no. 3 (March 1982): 261–274.
- Beynon, Erdmann Doane. "The Voodoo Cult Among Negro Migrants in Detroit." *American Journal of Sociology* 43, no. 6 (May 1938): 894–907.
- Birkhold, Matthew. "Doing for Our Time What Marx Did for His: Constituting the Boggsian Challenge to Marxist Praxis." *Souls* 13, no. 3 (2011): 235–55.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/10999949.2011.601693>.
- Bjorn, Lars. "Black Men in a White World: The Development of the Black Jazz Community in Detroit, 1917-1940." *Detroit in Perspective* 5 (Fall 1980).
- Bjorn, Lars, and Jim Gallert. *Before Motown: A History of Jazz in Detroit, 1920-60*. Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan Press, 2001.
- Boggs, Grace Lee. *Living for Change: An Autobiography*. Minneapolis, MN: University of Minnesota Press, 2016.
- Boggs, James. *Pages from a Black Radical's Notebook: A James Boggs Reader*. Edited by Stephen M. Ward. Detroit, MI: Wayne State University Press, 2011.
- . *The American Revolution: Pages from a Negro Worker's Notebook*. New York, NY: Monthly Review Press, 2009.
- Bostick, Alice J. *The Roots of Inkster*. Inkster, MI: Inkster Public Library and Historical Commission, 1980.
- Boyd, Herb. *Black Detroit: A People's History of Self-Determination*. New York, NY: Harper Collins, 2017.
- Boyd, Melba Joyce. *Wrestling with the Muse: Dudley Randall and the Broadside Press*. New York, NY: Columbia University Press, 2003.
- Boykin, Ulysses W. *A Hand Book on the Detroit Negro*. Detroit, MI: Minority Study Associates, 1943.

- Boyle, Kevin. *Arc of Justice: A Saga of Race, Civil Rights, and Murder in the Jazz Age*. Henry Holt and Company, 2004.
- . “The Kiss: Racial and Gender Conflict in a 1950s Automobile Factory.” *Journal of American History* 84, no. 2 (September 1997): 496–523. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2952568>.
- . “‘There Are No Union Sorrows That the Union Can’t Heal’: The Struggle for Racial Equality in the United Automobile Workers, 1940–1960.” *Labor History* 36, no. 1 (1995): 5–23. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00236569512331385332>.
- Brueggemann, John. “The Power and Collapse of Paternalism: The Ford Motor Company and Black Workers, 1937–1941.” *Social Problems* 47, no. 2 (May 2000): 220–40. <https://doi.org/10.2307/3097199>.
- Buffa, Dudley W. *Union Power and American Democracy: The UAW and the Democratic Party, 1935-72*. Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan Press, 1984.
- Burns, Andrea A. “Waging Cold War in a Model City: The Investigation of ‘Subversive’ Influences in the 1967 Detroit Riot.” *Michigan Historical Review* 30, no. 1 (Spring 2004): 3–30. <https://doi.org/10.2307/20174058>.
- Byrnes, Mary E. “A City Within a City: A ‘Snapshot’ of Aging in a HUD 202 in Detroit, Michigan.” *Journal of Aging Studies* 25, no. 3 (August 2011): 253–62. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jaging.2011.03.011>.
- Camp, Jordan T. “Challenging the Terms of Order: Representations of the Detroit Rebellions, 1967–1968.” *Kalfou* 2, no. 1 (Spring 2015): 161–80. <https://doi.org/10.15367/kf.v2i1.61>.
- Capeci, Dominic J. “Black-Jewish Relations in Wartime Detroit: The Marsh, Loving, Wolf Surveys and the Race Riot of 1943.” *Jewish Social Studies* 47, no. 3/4 (Summer-Autumn 1985): 221–42.
- . *Race Relations in Wartime Detroit: The Sojourner Truth Housing Controversy of 1942*. Philadelphia, PA: Temple University Press, 1984.
- Capeci, Dominic J., and Martha Wilkerson. *Layered Violence: The Detroit Rioters of 1943*. Jackson, MS: University Press of Mississippi, 1991.
- . “Multifarious Hero: Joe Louis, American Society and Race Relations During World Crisis, 1935-1945.” *Journal of Sport History* 10, no. 3 (Winter 1983): 5–25.
- Caplan, Eleanor K., and Eleanor P. Wolf. “Factors Affecting Racial Change in Two Middle Income Housing Areas.” *Phylon* 21, no. 3 (1960): 225–33. <https://doi.org/10.2307/273901>.
- Caplan, Nathan S., and Jeffery M. Paige. “A Study of Ghetto Rioters.” *Scientific American* 219, no. 2 (August 1968): 15–21.
- Clement, Daniel, and Miguel Kanai. “The Detroit Future City: How Pervasive Neoliberal Urbanism Exacerbates Racialized Spatial Injustice.” *American Behavioral Scientist* 59, no. 3 (2015): 369–85. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0002764214550306>.

- Clive, Alan. *State of War: Michigan in World War II*. Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan Press, 1979.
- Cohen, Sheila. "The 1968–1974 Labour Upsurge in Britain and America: A Critical History, and a Look at What Might Have Been." *Labor History* 49, no. 4 (2008): 395–416.
- Colling, Herb. *Turning Points: The Detroit Riot of 1967, A Canadian Perspective*. Toronto, Ontario: Natural Heritage Books, 2003.
- Conant Gardeners. *Conant Gardens: A Black Urban Community, 1925-1950*. Detroit, MI: The Conant Gardeners, 2001.
- Cosseboom, Kathy. *Grosse Pointe, Michigan: Race Against Race*. East Lansing, MI: Michigan State University Press, 1972.
- Current, Gloster B. "Paradise Valley: A Famous and Colorful Part of Detroit as Seen Through the Eyes of an Insider." *Detroit*, June 1946, 32–34.
- Dancy, John C. *Sand Against the Wind: The Memoirs of John C. Dancy*. Detroit, MI: Wayne State University Press, 1966.
- Darden, Joe T. "Black Residential Segregation Since the 1948 Shelley v. Kraemer Decision." *Journal of Black Studies* 25, no. 6 (July 1995): 680–91.
- . "The Residential Segregation of Blacks in Detroit, 1960-1970." *International Journal of Comparative Sociology* 17, no. 1–2 (June 1976): 84–91.
- Darden, Joe T., Richard Child Hill, June Thomas, and Richard Thomas. *Detroit: Race and Uneven Development*. Philadelphia, PA: Temple University Press, 1987.
- Darden, Joe T., and Sameh M. Kamel. "Black Residential Segregation in the City and Suburbs of Detroit: Does Socioeconomic Status Matter?" *Journal of Urban Affairs* 22, no. 1 (March 2000): 1–13. <https://doi.org/10.1111/0735-2166.00036>.
- Darden, Joe T., Mohammad Rahbar, Louise Jezierski, Min Li, and Ellen Velie. "The Measurement of Neighborhood Socioeconomic Characteristics and Black and White Residential Segregation in Metropolitan Detroit: Implications for the Study of Social Disparities in Health." *Annals of the Association of American Geographers* 100, no. 1 (January 2010): 137–58. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00045600903379042>.
- Darden, Joe T., and Richard W. Thomas. *Detroit: Race Riots, Racial Conflicts, and Efforts to Bridge the Racial Divide*. East Lansing, MI: Michigan State University Press, 2013.
- Darrow, Clarence. *Attorney for the Damned: Clarence Darrow in the Courtroom*. Edited by Arthur Weinberg. 2nd ed. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press, 2012.
- Dash, Karen. "Slum-Clearance Farce." *The Nation* 142 (April 1, 1936): 410–12.
- Davis, Nancy M. "A Lutta Continua: Black Catholic Activism in Detroit, Michigan in the 1970s." *U.S. Catholic Historian* 26, no. 3 (Summer 2008): 15–32. <https://doi.org/10.1353/cht.2008.0006>.
- . "Finding Voice: Revisiting Race and American Catholicism in Detroit." *American*

- Catholic Studies* 114, no. 3 (Fall 2003): 39–58.
- Denby, Charles. *Indignant Heart: A Black Worker's Journal*. Detroit, MI: Wayne State University Press, 1989.
- Deskins, Donald R., Jr. "Race, Residence, and Workplace in Detroit, 1880 to 1965." *Economic Geography* 48, no. 1 (January 1972): 79–94. <https://doi.org/10.2307/143017>.
- . *Residential Mobility of Negroes in Detroit, 1837-1965*. 5. Department of Geography, University of Michigan, 1972.
- Deslippe, Dennis A. *Protesting Affirmative Action: The Struggle Over Equality After the Civil Rights Revolution*. Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2014.
- Detroit Mayor's Interracial Committee. "The Negro in Detroit." Detroit: Detroit Bureau of Governmental Research, 1926.
- Detroit Urban League. "The People Beyond 12th Street: A Survey of Attitudes of Detroit Negroes After the Riot of 1967." Detroit, MI: Detroit Urban League, 1967.
- Dillard, Angela D. *Faith in the City: Preaching Radical Social Change in Detroit*. Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan Press, 2007.
- . "Religion and Radicalism: The Reverend Albert B. Cleage, Jr., and the Rise of Black Christian Nationalism in Detroit." In *Freedom North: Black Freedom Struggles Outside the South, 1940–1980*, edited by Jeanne Theoharis and Komozi Woodard, 153–75. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2003.
- Dimond, Paul R. *Beyond Busing: Reflections on Urban Segregation, the Courts, and Equal Opportunity*. Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan Press, 2009.
- Doody, Colleen. *Detroit's Cold War: The Origins of Postwar Conservatism*. Urbana, IL: University of Illinois Press, 2013.
- Downey, Liam. "Environmental Racial Inequality in Detroit." *Social Forces* 85, no. 2 (December 2006): 771–96. <https://doi.org/10.1353/sof.2007.0003>.
- . "The Unintended Significance of Race: Environmental Racial Inequality in Detroit." *Social Forces* 83, no. 3 (March 2005): 971–1007. <https://doi.org/10.1353/sof.2005.0026>.
- Eisinger, Peter K. *The Politics of Displacement: Racial and Ethnic Transition in Three American Cities*. New York, NY: Academic Press, 1980.
- Eldridge, Grant, and Karen Elizabeth Bush. *Willie Horton: Detroit's Own Willie the Wonder*. Detroit, MI: Wayne State University Press, 2001.
- Esch, Elizabeth. *The Color Line and the Assembly Line: Managing Race in the Ford Empire*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press, 2018.
- Faires, Nora. "Across the Border to Freedom: The International Underground Railroad Memorial and the Meanings of Migration." *Journal of American Ethnic History* 32, no. 2 (Winter 2013): 38–67. <https://doi.org/10.5406/jamerethnhist.32.2.0038>.
- . "Going Across the River: Black Canadians and Detroit Before the Great Migration."

- Citizenship Studies* 10, no. 1 (February 2006): 117–34.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/13621020500525993>.
- Farley, Reynolds. “Residential Segregation and Its Implications for School Integration.” *Law and Contemporary Problems* 39, no. 1 (Winter 1975): 164–93.
<https://doi.org/10.2307/1191117>.
- . “Residential Segregation of Social and Economic Groups Among Blacks, 1970-1980.” In *The Urban Underclass*, edited by Christopher Jencks and Paul E. Peterson. Washington, DC: Brookings Institution Press, 1991.
- . “The Bankruptcy of Detroit: What Role did Race Play?” *City & Community* 14, no. 2 (2015): 118–37. <https://doi.org/10.1111/cico.12106>.
- Farley, Reynolds, Suzanne Bianchi, and Diane Colasanto. “Barriers to the Racial Integration of Neighborhoods: The Detroit Case.” *The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science* 441 (January 1979): 97–113.
- Farley, Reynolds, Sheldon Danziger, and Harry J. Holzer. *Detroit Divided*. New York, NY: Russell Sage Foundation, 2000.
- Farley, Reynolds, Shirley Hatchett, and Howard Schuman. “A Note on Changes in Black Racial Attitudes in Detroit: 1968–1976.” *Social Indicators Research* 6, no. 4 (October 1979): 439–43. <https://doi.org/10.1007/BF00289437>.
- Farley, Reynolds, Howard Schuman, Suzanne Bianchi, Diane Colasanto, and Shirley Hatchett. “‘Chocolate City, Vanilla Suburbs’: Will the Trend Toward Racially Separate Communities Continue?” *Social Science Research* 7, no. 4 (December 1978): 319–44.
[https://doi.org/10.1016/0049-089X\(78\)90017-0](https://doi.org/10.1016/0049-089X(78)90017-0).
- Farley, Reynolds, Charlotte Steeh, Tara Jackson, Maria Krysan, and Keith Reeves. “Continued Racial Residential Segregation in Detroit: ‘Chocolate City, Vanilla Suburbs’ Revisited.” *Journal of Housing Research* 4, no. 1 (January 1993): 1–38.
- Farley, Reynolds, Charlotte Steeh, Maria Krysan, Tara Jackson, and Keith Reeves. “Stereotypes and Segregation: Neighborhoods in the Detroit Area.” *American Journal of Sociology* 100, no. 3 (November 1994): 750–80. <https://doi.org/10.1086/230580>.
- Farley, Reynolds, and Alma F. Taeuber. “Racial Segregation in the Public Schools.” *American Journal of Sociology* 79, no. 4 (January 1974): 888–905.
- Farrell, John A. *Clarence Darrow: Attorney for the Damned*. New York, NY: Doubleday, 2011.
- Feinstein, Otto, ed. *Ethnic Groups in the City: Culture, Institutions, and Power*. Lexington, MA: Heath Lexington Books, 1971.
- Fine, Sidney. “‘A Jewel in the Crown of All of Us’: Michigan Enacts a Fair Employment Practices Act, 1941-1955.” *Michigan Historical Review* 22, no. 1 (Spring 1996): 18–66.
<https://doi.org/10.2307/20173554>.
- . *Expanding the Frontiers of Civil Rights: Michigan, 1948-1968*. Detroit, MI: Wayne State University Press, 2000.

- . *Frank Murphy: The Detroit Years*. Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan Press, 1975.
- . “Michigan and Housing Discrimination, 1949-1968.” *Michigan Historical Review* 23, no. 2 (Fall 1997): 81–114. <https://doi.org/10.2307/20173676>.
- . *Violence in the Model City: The Cavanagh Administration, Race Relations, and the Detroit Riot of 1967*. East Lansing, MI: Michigan State University Press, 2007.
- Foote, Christopher L., Warren C. Whatley, and Gavin Wright. “Arbitrating a Discriminatory Labor Market: Black Workers at the Ford Motor Company, 1918–1947.” *Journal of Labor Economics* 21, no. 3 (July 2003): 493–532. <https://doi.org/10.1086/374957>.
- Franklin, Barry M. “Community, Race, and Curriculum in Detroit: The Northern High School Walkout.” *History of Education* 33, no. 2 (March 2004): 137–56. <https://doi.org/10.1080/0046760042000186565>.
- . “Race, Restructuring, and Educational Reform: The Mayoral Takeover of the Detroit Public Schools.” In *Reinterpreting Urban School Reform: Have Urban Schools Failed, or Has the Reform Movement Failed Urban Schools?*, edited by Louis F. Miron and Edward P. St. John, chapter 5. Albany, NY: SUNY Press, 2003.
- Frazier, Robeson Taj P. “The Routes Less Traveled: The Great Transformation of James Boggs.” *Souls* 13, no. 3 (2011): 256–78. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10999949.2011.601694>.
- Frohardt-Lane, Sarah. “Close Encounters: Interracial Contact and Conflict on Detroit’s Public Transit in World War II.” *The Journal of Transport History* 33, no. 2 (December 2012): 212–227.
- Galster, George. *Driving Detroit: The Quest for Respect in the Motor City*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 2012.
- Gehlke, C. E. “The Negro in Detroit.” *National Municipal Review* 16, no. 12 (December 1927): 748–51. <https://doi.org/10.1002/ncr.4110161203>.
- Georgakas, Dan, and Marvin Surkin. *Detroit, I Do Mind Dying: A Study in Urban Revolution*. 2nd ed. Cambridge, MA: South End Press, 1998.
- . “Niggermation in Auto: Company Policy and the Rise of the Black Caucuses.” *Radical America* 8 (February 1975): 31–56.
- Geschwender, James A. *Class, Race, and Worker Insurgency: The League of Revolutionary Black Workers*. New York, NY: Cambridge University Press, 1977.
- . “Marxist-Leninist Organization: Prognosis Among Black Workers.” *Journal of Black Studies* 8, no. 3 (March 1978): 279–298.
- . “The League of Revolutionary Black Workers: Problems Confronting Black Marxist-Leninist Organizations.” *Journal of Ethnic Studies* 2, no. 3 (Fall 1974): 1–23.
- Geschwender, James A., and Benjamin D. Singer. “Deprivation and the Detroit Riot.” *Social Problems* 17, no. 4 (Spring 1970): 457–63.
- Glaberman, Martin. “Black Cats, White Cats, Wildcats: Auto Workers in Detroit.” *Radical*

- America* 8 (February 1975): 25–29.
- . “Unions vs. Workers in the Seventies: The Rise of Militancy in the Auto Industry.” *Society* 10, no. 1 (November 1972): 85–89. <https://doi.org/10.1007/BF02695251>.
- Glantz, Oscar. “The Negro Voter in Northern Industrial Cities.” *Western Political Quarterly* 13, no. 4 (December 1960): 999–1010. <https://doi.org/10.1177/106591296001300410>.
- Goldberg, David. “Community Control of Construction, Independent Unionism, and the ‘Short Black Power Movement’ in Detroit.” In *Black Power at Work: Community Control, Affirmative Action, and the Construction Industry*, edited by David Goldberg and Trevor Griffey, 90–111. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 2010.
- Gonda, Jeffrey D. *Unjust Deeds: The Restrictive Covenant Cases and the Making of the Civil Rights Movement*. Chapel Hill, NC: The University of North Carolina Press, 2015.
- Gordon, Leonard, ed. *A City in Racial Crisis: The Case of Detroit Pre-and Post-the 1967 Riot*. Dubuque, IA: William C. Brown, Co., 1971.
- . “Aftermath of a Race Riot: The Emergent Norm Process among Black and White Community Leaders.” *Sociological Perspectives* 26, no. 2 (April 1983): 115–35. <https://doi.org/10.2307/1389087>.
- Gordy, Berry. *To Be Loved: The Music, the Magic, the Memories of Motown*, 1994.
- Grady, Sue, and Joe Darden. “Spatial Methods to Study Local Racial Residential Segregation and Infant Health in Detroit, Michigan.” *Annals of the Association of American Geographers* 102, no. 5 (September 2012): 922–31. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00045608.2012.674898>.
- Granger, Lester B. “The Negro--Friend or Foe of Organized Labor?” *Opportunity, Journal of Negro Life* 13, no. 5 (May 1935): 142–44.
- Gregory, James N. *The Southern Diaspora: How the Great Migrations of Black and White Southerners Transformed America*. Chapel Hill, NC: University of North Carolina Press, 2005.
- Grengs, Joe. “Job Accessibility and the Modal Mismatch in Detroit.” *Journal of Transport Geography* 18, no. 1 (January 2010): 42–54. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jtrangeo.2009.01.012>.
- Hahn, Harlan. “Black Separatists: Attitudes and Objectives in a Riot-Torn Ghetto.” *Journal of Black Studies* 1, no. 1 (1970): 35–53.
- . “Cops and Rioters: Ghetto Perceptions of Social Conflict.” *The American Behavioral Scientist* 13, no. 5–6 (June 1970): 761–80.
- Halpern, Martin. “‘I’m Fighting for Freedom’: Coleman Young, HUAC, and the Detroit African American Community.” *Journal of American Ethnic History* 17, no. 1 (Fall 1997): 19–38.
- Hamlin, Michael. *A Black Revolutionary’s Life in Labor: Black Workers Power in Detroit*. Detroit, MI: Against the Tide Books, 2013.

- Hammer, Peter J., and Trevor W. Coleman. *Crusader for Justice: Federal Judge Damon J. Keith*. Detroit, MI: Wayne State University Press, 2014.
- Hartigan, John, Jr. *Racial Situations: Class Predicaments of Whiteness in Detroit*. Princeton, New Jersey: Princeton University Press, 1999.
- Hawkins, Homer, and Richard Thomas. "White Policing of Black Populations: A History of Race and Social Control in America." In *Out of Order? Policing Black People*, edited by Ellis Cashmore and Eugene McLaughlin, 65–86. New York, NY: Routledge, 1991.
- Haynes, George Edmund. *Negro New-Comers in Detroit, Michigan: A Challenge to Christian Statesmanship, a Preliminary Study*. New York, NY: Home Missions Council, 1918.
- Henderson, Erma. *Down Through the Years: The Memoirs of Detroit City Council President Emeritus*. Bloomington, IN: AuthorHouse, 2004.
- Hermalin, Albert I., and Reynolds Farley. "The Potential for Residential Integration in Cities and Suburbs: Implications for the Busing Controversy." *American Sociological Review* 38, no. 5 (October 1973): 595–610. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2094410>.
- Herman, Max Arthur. *Fighting in the Streets: Ethnic Succession and Urban Unrest in Twentieth Century America*. New York, NY: Peter Lang, 2005.
- . *Summer of Rage: An Oral History of the 1967 Newark and Detroit Riots*. New York, NY: Peter Lang, 2017.
- Hersey, John. *The Algiers Motel Incident*. Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1998.
- Highsmith, Andrew R. *Demolition Means Progress: Flint, Michigan, and the Fate of the American Metropolis*. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press, 2015.
- . "Demolition Means Progress: Urban Renewal, Local Politics, and State-Sanctioned Ghetto Formation in Flint, Michigan." *Journal of Urban History* 35, no. 3 (March 2009): 348–68. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0096144208330403>.
- Hine, Darlene Clark. "Black Migration to the Urban Midwest: The Gender Dimension, 1915-1945." In *The Great Migration in Historical Perspectives*, edited by Joe W. Trotter, 127–46. Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Press, 1991.
- . "Black Women in the Middle West: The Michigan Experience." In *Hine Sight: Black Women and the Re-Construction of American History*. Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Press, 1997.
- . "The Housewives' League of Detroit: Black Women and Economic Nationalism." In *Hine Sight: Black Women and the Re-Construction of American History*. Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Press, 1997.
- Hinton, Elizabeth Kai. "The Black Bolsheviks." In *The New Black History: Revisiting the Second Reconstruction*, edited by Manning Marable and Elizabeth Kai Hinton, 211–28. The Critical Black Studies Series. New York, NY: Palgrave Macmillan, 2011. https://doi.org/10.1057/9780230338043_13.

- Hopkins, Ronnie. *Educating Black Males: Critical Lessons in Schooling, Community, and Power*. Albany, NY: SUNY Press, 1997.
- Howe, Irving, and B. J. Widick. "The U.A.W. Fights Race Prejudice: Case History on the Industrial Front." *Commentary* 8 (January 1, 1949): 261-.
- Hyclak, Thomas, Larry W. Taylor, and James B. Stewart. "Some New Historical Evidence on the Impact of Affirmative Action: Detroit, 1972." *The Review of Black Political Economy* 21, no. 2 (Fall 1992): 81–98. <https://doi.org/10.1007/BF02701737>.
- Hyde, Charles K. *Arsenal of Democracy: The American Automobile Industry in World War II*. Detroit, MI: Wayne State University Press, 2013.
- . *Images from the Arsenal of Democracy*. Detroit, MI: Wayne State University Press, 2014.
- Jacobs, A. J. "Embedded Contrasts in Race, Municipal Fragmentation, and Planning: Divergent Outcomes in the Detroit and Greater Toronto–Hamilton Regions 1990–2000." *Journal of Urban Affairs* 31, no. 2 (May 2009): 147–72. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9906.2009.00440.x>.
- Jacoby, Tamar. *Someone Else's House: America's Unfinished Struggle for Integration*. New York, NY: Basic Books, 2000.
- Jay, Mark, and Virginia Leavell. "Material Conditions of Detroit's Great Rebellion." *Social Justice* 44, no. 4 (2017): 27-54,167.
- Jefferys, Steve. *Management and Managed: Fifty Years of Crisis at Chrysler*. New York, NY: Cambridge University Press, 1986.
- Jencks, Christopher, and Susan E. Mayer. "Residential Segregation, Job Proximity, and Black Job Opportunities." In *Inner-City Poverty in the United States*, edited by Laurence E. Lynn Jr. and Michael G. H. McGeary, 187–222. Washington, D.C.: National Academy Press, 1990.
- Johnson, Arthur L. *Race and Remembrance: A Memoir*. Detroit, MI: Wayne State University Press, 2008.
- Johnson, Cedric. "James Boggs, the 'Outsiders,' and the Challenge of Postindustrial Society." *Souls* 13, no. 3 (2011): 303–26. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10999949.2011.601705>.
- Kain, John F. "Housing Segregation, Negro Employment, and Metropolitan Decentralization." *The Quarterly Journal of Economics* 82, no. 2 (May 1968): 175–97. <https://doi.org/10.2307/1885893>.
- Kasarda, John D. "Inner-City Concentrated Poverty and Neighborhood Distress: 1970 to 1990." *Housing Policy Debate* 4, no. 3 (January 1993): 253–302. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10511482.1993.9521135>.
- . "Urban Industrial Transition and the Underclass." *The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science* 501 (January 1989): 26–47.
- Katzman, David M. *Before the Ghetto: Black Detroit in the Nineteenth Century*. Urbana, IL:

- University of Illinois Press, 1973.
- Kersten, Andrew E. "Jobs and Justice: Detroit, Fair Employment, and Federal Activism during the Second World War." *Michigan Historical Review* 25, no. 1 (Spring 1999): 76–101. <https://doi.org/10.2307/20173794>.
- Kersten, Andrew Edmund. *Race, Jobs, and the War: The FEPC in the Midwest, 1941-46*. Urbana, IL: University of Illinois Press, 2000.
- King, Athena, Todd Shaw, and Lester K. Spence. "Hype, Hip-Hop, and Heartbreak: The Rise and Fall of Kwame Kilpatrick." In *Whose Black Politics: Cases in Post-Racial Black Politics*, edited by Andra Gillespie, 105–30. New York, NY: Routledge, 2010.
- Koelsch, David C. "Panic in Detroit: The Impact of Immigration Reforms on Urban African Americans." *Georgetown Journal of Law and Public Policy* 5 (2007): 447-.
- Kornberg, Dana. "The Structural Origins of Territorial Stigma: Water and Racial Politics in Metropolitan Detroit, 1950s–2010s." *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research* 40, no. 2 (March 2016): 263–83. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-2427.12343>.
- Kornhauser, William. "The Negro Union Official: A Study of Sponsorship and Control." *American Journal of Sociology* 57, no. 5 (March 1952): 443–52. <https://doi.org/10.1086/221012>.
- Korstad, Robert, and Nelson Lichtenstein. "Opportunities Found and Lost: Labor, Radicals, and the Early Civil Rights Movement." *The Journal of American History* 75, no. 3 (December 1988): 786–811. <https://doi.org/10.2307/1901530>.
- Krysan, Maria, and Reynolds Farley. "The Residential Preferences of Blacks: Do They Explain Persistent Segregation?" *Social Forces* 80, no. 3 (March 2002): 937–80.
- Kurashige, Scott. *The Fifty-Year Rebellion: How the U.S. Political Crisis Began in Detroit*. Oakland, CA: University of California Press, 2017.
- Kusmer, Kenneth L. "African Americans in the City Since World War II: From the Industrial to the Post-Industrial Era." *Journal of Urban History* 21, no. 4 (May 1995): 458–504. <https://doi.org/10.1177/009614429502100403>.
- Lasker, Bruno. "The Negro in Detroit." *The Survey* 58 (April 15, 1927): 72–73.
- Lawrence III, Charles R. "Segregation 'Misunderstood': The Milliken Decision Revisited." *University of San Francisco Law Review* 12 (1977): 15–56.
- Leashore, Bogart R. "Black Female Workers: Live-In Domestic in Detroit, Michigan, 1860-1880." *Phylon* 45, no. 2 (1984): 111–20. <https://doi.org/10.2307/274473>.
- Lee, Alfred McClung, and Norman Daymond Humphrey. *Race Riot*. New York, NY: The Dryden Press, 1943.
- . "The Interracial Committee of the City of Detroit." *The Journal of Educational Sociology* 19, no. 5 (January 1946): 278–88. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2263228>.
- Leggett, John C. *Class, Race, and Labor: Working-Class Consciousness in Detroit*. New York,

- NY: Oxford University Press, 1968.
- . “Economic Insecurity and Working-Class Consciousness.” *American Sociological Review* 29, no. 2 (April 1964): 226–34. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2092125>.
- . “Working-Class Consciousness, Race, and Political Choice.” *American Journal of Sociology* 69, no. 2 (September 1963): 171–76. <https://doi.org/10.1086/223546>.
- Levine, David A. *Internal Combustion: The Races in Detroit 1915-1926*. Westport, CT: Greenwood Publishing Group, 1976.
- Lewis-Colman, David M. *Race Against Liberalism: Black Workers and the UAW in Detroit*. Urbana, IL: University of Illinois Press, 2008.
- Lichtenstein, Nelson. “Another Time, Another Place: Blacks, Radicals and Rank-and-File Militancy in Auto in the 30s and 40s.” *Radical America* 16 (April 1982): 131–137.
- Lilienthal, David E. “Has the Negro the Right of Self-Defense?” *The Nation* 121, no. 23 (December 23, 1925): 724–25.
- Litchfield, Edward H. “A Case Study of Negro Political Behavior in Detroit.” *Public Opinion Quarterly* 5, no. 2 (June 1941): 267–74. <https://doi.org/10.1086/265492>.
- Locke, Hubert G. *The Detroit Riot of 1967*. 2nd ed. Detroit, MI: Wayne State University Press, 2017.
- Macías, Anthony. “‘Detroit Was Heavy’: Modern Jazz, Bebop, and African American Expressive Culture.” *The Journal of African American History* 95, no. 1 (2010): 44–70.
- Maloney, Thomas N., and Warren C. Whatley. “Making the Effort: The Contours of Racial Discrimination in Detroit’s Labor Markets, 1920–1940.” *The Journal of Economic History* 55, no. 3 (September 1995): 465–93. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022050700041607>.
- Marable, Manning. “The Crisis of the Black Working Class: An Economic and Historical Analysis.” *Science & Society* 46, no. 2 (September 1982): 130–61.
- Maraniss, David. *Once in a Great City: A Detroit Story*. New York, NY: Simon and Schuster, 2015.
- Marback, Richard. “Detroit and the Closed Fist: Toward a Theory of Material Rhetoric.” *Rhetoric Review* 17, no. 1 (Fall 1998): 74–92. <https://doi.org/10.1080/07350199809359232>.
- Martin, Elizabeth Anne. *Detroit and the Great Migration, 1916-1929*. Ann Arbor, MI: Bentley Historical Library, University of Michigan, 1993.
- Martin, Louis E. “Profiles: Detroit.” *The Journal of Educational Sociology* 17, no. 5 (January 1944): 279–288.
- Martin, Ruth. “‘They Feel the Beams Resting Upon Their Necks’: George W. Crockett and the Development of Equal Justice Under Law, 1948–1969.” *Michigan Historical Review* 39, no. 2 (Fall 2013): 51–75. <https://doi.org/10.5342/michhistrevi.39.2.0051>.

- Mayer, Albert J. "Race and Private Housing: A Social Problem and a Challenge to Understanding Human Behavior." *Journal of Social Issues* 13, no. 4 (Fall 1957): 3–6. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1540-4560.1957.tb01384.x>.
- Mayer, Albert J, and Thomas F Hoult. *Race and Residence in Detroit*. Detroit, MI: Institute for Urban Studies, Wayne State University, 1962.
- McCann, Bryan J. "'Chrysler Pulled the Trigger': The Affective Politics of Insanity and Black Rage at the Trial of James Johnson, Jr." *Rhetoric Society Quarterly* 46, no. 2 (March 2016): 131–55. <https://doi.org/10.1080/02773945.2016.1141348>.
- Meier, August, and Elliott M Rudwick. *Black Detroit and the Rise of the UAW*. New York, NY: Oxford University Press, 1979.
- Meiklejohn, Susan Turner. "Overqualified Minority Youth in a Detroit Job Training Program: Implications for the Spatial and Skills Mismatch Debates." *Economic Development Quarterly* 16, no. 4 (November 2002): 342–59. <https://doi.org/10.1177/089124202237198>.
- . *Wages, Race, Skills and Space: Lessons from Employers in Detroit's Auto Industry*. New York, NY: Garland, 2000.
- Meyer, Stephen Grant. *As Long as They Don't Move Next Door: Segregation and Racial Conflict in American Neighborhoods*. Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield, 2000.
- Milio, Nancy. *9226 Kercheval: The Storefront That Did Not Burn*. Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan Press, 2000.
- Miller, Karen R. *Managing Inequality: Northern Racial Liberalism in Interwar Detroit*. New York, NY: New York University Press, 2015.
- . "'We Cannot Wait for Understanding to Come to Us': Community Activists Respond to Violence at Detroit's Northern High School, 1940-1941." In *Groundwork: Local Black Freedom Movements in America*, edited by Jeanne Theoharis and Komozi Woodard, 235–58. New York, NY: New York University Press, 2005.
- . "Whose History, Whose Culture?: The Museum of African American History, the Detroit Institute of Arts, and Urban Politics at the End of the Twentieth Century." *Michigan Quarterly Review* 41, no. 1 (Winter 2002): 136–54.
- Mirel, Jeffrey. "After the Fall: Continuity and Change in Detroit, 1981–1995." *History of Education Quarterly* 38, no. 3 (Fall 1998): 237–67. <https://doi.org/10.2307/369155>.
- . *The Rise and Fall of an Urban School System: Detroit, 1907-81*. Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan Press, 1999.
- Moon, Elaine Latzman. *Untold Tales, Unsung Heroes: An Oral History of Detroit's African American Community, 1918-1967*. Detroit, MI: Wayne State University Press, 1994.
- Mouw, Ted. "Job Relocation and the Racial Gap in Unemployment in Detroit and Chicago, 1980 to 1990." *American Sociological Review* 65, no. 5 (October 2000): 730–53. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2657544>.

- Murage, Njeru. "Making Migrants an Asset: The Detroit Urban League-Employers Alliance in Wartime Detroit, 1916 to 1919." *Michigan Historical Review* 26, no. 1 (2000): 66–104. <https://doi.org/10.2307/20164899>.
- National Advisory Commission on Civil Disorders. *Report of the National Advisory Commission on Civil Disorders*. New York, NY: Bantam, 1968.
- Neill, William J. V. "Lipstick on the Gorilla: The Failure of Image-Led Planning in Coleman Young's Detroit." *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research* 19, no. 4 (December 1995): 639–53. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-2427.1995.tb00532.x>.
- Nelson, Bruce. "Autoworkers, Electoral Politics, and the Convergence of Class and Race Detroit, 1937–1945." In *Organized Labor and American Politics, 1894–1994: The Labor-Liberal Alliance*, edited by Kevin Boyle, 121–158. Albany, NY: SUNY Press, 1998.
- Northrup, Herbert R. *Negro Employment in Basic Industry: A Study of Racial Policies in Six Industries*. Vol. 1: Studies in Negro Employment. Philadelphia, PA: Wharton School of Finance and Committee, University of Pennsylvania, 1970.
- . *The Negro in the Automobile Industry*. Philadelphia, PA: Wharton School of Finance and Committee, University of Pennsylvania, 1968.
- Norton, William J. "The Detroit Riots--And After." *Survey Graphic* 32 (August 1943): 317–18.
- Olson, James S. "Organized Black Leadership and Industrial Unionism: The Racial Response, 1936–1945." *Labor History* 10, no. 3 (Summer 1969): 475–86. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00236566908584089>.
- Peebles, Robin S. "Detroit's Black Women's Clubs." *Michigan History* 70, no. 1 (February 1986): 48–.
- Peterson, Joyce Shaw. "Black Automobile Workers in Detroit, 1910-1930." *The Journal of Negro History* 64, no. 3 (Summer 1979): 177–90. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2717031>.
- Peterson, Paul E, ed. *The New Urban Reality*. Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution, 1985.
- Peterson, Rachel. "Correspondence: Journalism, Anticommunism, and Marxism in 1950s Detroit." In *Anticommunism and the African American Freedom Movement: "Another Side of the Story,"* edited by Robbie Lieberman and Clarence Lang, 115–59. Contemporary Black History. New York, NY: Palgrave Macmillan, 2009. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-0-230-62074-2_5.
- Pettengill, Ryan S. "'Fair Play in Bowling': Sport, Civil Rights, and the UAW Culture of Inclusion, 1936–1950." *Journal of Social History* 51, no. 4 (Summer 2018): 953–79. <https://doi.org/10.1093/jsh/shw137>.
- Pintzuk, Edward C. *Reds, Racial Justice, and Civil Liberties: Michigan Communists During the Cold War*. Minneapolis, MN: MEP Publications, 1997.
- Pizzolato, Nicola. *Challenging Global Capitalism: Labor Migration, Radical Struggle, and Urban Change in Detroit and Turin*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2013.
- . "Transnational Radicals: Labour Dissent and Political Activism in Detroit and Turin

- (1950–1970).” *International Review of Social History* 56, no. 1 (2011): 1–30. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0020859010000696>.
- . “Workers and Revolutionaries at the Twilight of Fordism: The Breakdown of Industrial Relations in the Automobile Plants of Detroit and Turin, 1967–1973.” *Labor History* 45, no. 4 (2004): 419–43. <https://doi.org/10.1080/0023656042000292234>.
- Pollock, Bradley H. “John C. Dancy, the Depression and the New Deal.” *UCLA Historical Journal* 5 (1984): 5–23.
- Posner, Gerald. *Motown: Music, Money, Sex, and Power*. New York, NY: Random House, 2002.
- Price, Melynda. “What Would Mama Do: Save Our Sons and Daughters and Anti-Violence Organizing Among Black Mothers of Murdered Children in Detroit.” Rochester, NY: Social Science Research Network, 2018.
- Radelet, Joseph. “Stillness at Detroit’s Racial Divide: A Perspective on Detroit’s School Desegregation Court Order—1970–1989.” *The Urban Review* 23, no. 3 (September 1991): 173–90. <https://doi.org/10.1007/BF01108427>.
- Ragland, John Marshall. “The Negro in Detroit.” *The Southern Workman* 52 (November 1923): 534–36.
- Rahman, Ahmad A. “Marching Blind: The Rise and Fall of the Black Panther Party in Detroit.” In *Liberated Territory: Untold Local Perspectives on the Black Panther Party*, edited by Yohuru Williams and Jama Lazerow, 181–231. Durham, NC: Duke University Press, 2008. <https://doi.org/10.1215/9780822389422-005>.
- Randolph, A. Philip. “The Trade Union Movement and the Negro.” *Journal of Negro Education* 5, no. 1 (January 1936): 54–58.
- Rashid, Frank. “Robert Hayden’s Detroit Blues Elegies.” *Callaloo* 24, no. 1 (Winter 2001): 200–226.
- Ravitz, Mel J. “Effects of Urban Renewal on Community Racial Patterns.” *Journal of Social Issues* 13, no. 4 (Fall 1957): 38–49. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1540-4560.1957.tb01388.x>.
- Rector, Josiah. “Environmental Justice at Work: The UAW, the War on Cancer, and the Right to Equal Protection from Toxic Hazards in Postwar America.” *Journal of American History* 101, no. 2 (September 2014): 480–502. <https://doi.org/10.1093/jahist/jau380>.
- . “The Spirit of Black Lake: Full Employment, Civil Rights, and the Forgotten Early History of Environmental Justice.” *Modern American History* 1, no. 1 (March 2018): 45–66. <https://doi.org/10.1017/mah.2017.18>.
- Reid, John B. “‘A Career to Build, a People to Serve, a Purpose to Accomplish’: Race, Class, Gender, and Detroit’s First Black Women Teachers, 1865–1916.” *The Michigan Historical Review*, 1992, 1–27.
- Ribowsky, Mark. *The Supremes: A Saga of Motown Dreams, Success, and Betrayal*. Cambridge, MA: Da Capo Press, 2009.
- Rich, Wilbur C. *Black Mayors and School Politics: The Failure of Reform in Detroit, Gary, and*

- Newark. New York, NY: Garland, 1996.
- . *Coleman Young and Detroit Politics: From Social Activist to Power Broker*. Detroit, MI: Wayne State University Press, 1989.
- Robe, Chris. “Detroit Rising: The League of Revolutionary Black Workers, Newsreel, and the Making of Finally Got the News.” *Film History* 28, no. 4 (Winter 2016): 125–58.
- Robinson, Amorie. “Living For the City: Voices of Black Lesbian Youth in Detroit.” *Journal of Lesbian Studies* 14, no. 1 (January 2010): 61–70.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/10894160903058899>.
- Robinson, Julia Marie. *Race, Religion, and the Pulpit: Rev. Robert L. Bradby and the Making of Urban Detroit*. Detroit, Mich.: Wayne State University Press, 2015.
- Rose, Jonathan I., and Martin A. Scott. “Street Talk Summonses in Detroit’s Landlord-Tenant Court: A Small Step Forward for Urban Tenants.” *Journal of Urban Law* 52 (1975 1974): 969-.
- Safransky, Sara. “Greening the Urban Frontier: Race, Property, and Resettlement in Detroit.” *Geoforum* 56 (September 2014): 237–48.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.geoforum.2014.06.003>.
- . “Rethinking Land Struggle in the Postindustrial City.” *Antipode* 49, no. 4 (September 2017): 1079–1100. <https://doi.org/10.1111/anti.12225>.
- Salvatore, Nick. *Singing in a Strange Land: C. L. Franklin, the Black Church, and the Transformation of America*. New York, NY: Little, Brown and Co., 2005.
- Sedler, Robert A. “The Profound Impact of Milliken v. Bradley.” *Wayne Law Review* 33 (1987): 1693-.
- Shaw, Todd C. *Now Is the Time! Detroit Black Politics and Grassroots Activism*. Durham, NC: Duke University Press, 2009.
- . “Race, Regime, and Redevelopment: Opportunities for Community Coalitions in Detroit, 1985-1993.” In *Race and Democracy in the Americas*, edited by Georgia Anne Persons, 9:186–205. The National Political Science Review. New Brunswick, New Jersey: Transaction Publishers, 2003.
- Shaw, Todd C., and Lester K. Spence. “Race and Representation in Detroit’s Community Development Coalitions.” *The ANNALS of the American Academy of Political and Social Science* 594, no. 1 (July 2004): 189–92. <https://doi.org/10.1177/000271620459400108>.
- Shelly, Cara L. “Bradby’s Baptists: Second Baptist Church of Detroit, 1910-1946.” *Michigan Historical Review* 17, no. 1 (Spring 1991): 1–33. <https://doi.org/10.2307/20173252>.
- Shockley, Megan Taylor. *“We, Too, Are Americans”: African American Women in Detroit and Richmond, 1940-54*. Urbana, IL: University of Illinois Press, 2004.
- . “Working for Democracy: Working-Class African-American Women, Citizenship, and Civil Rights in Detroit, 1940-1954.” *Michigan Historical Review* 29, no. 2 (Fall 2003): 125–57. <https://doi.org/10.2307/20174036>.

- Shogan, Robert, and Tom Craig. *The Detroit Race Riot: A Study in Violence*. Philadelphia: Chilton Books, 1964.
- Shor, Fran. "Auto De(Con)Struction: The Spatial Fixes and Racial Repercussions of Detroit's Deindustrialization." *Perspectives on Global Development and Technology* 15, no. 1–2 (2016): 84–91. <https://doi.org/10.1163/15691497-12341376>.
- Singer, Benjamin D., Richard W. Osborn, and James A. Geschwender. *Black Rioters: A Study of Social Factors and Communication in the Detroit Riot*. Lexington, MA: Heath Lexington Books, 1970.
- Singleton, Raynoma Gordy. *Berry, Me, and Motown: The Untold Story*. Chicago, IL: Contemporary Books, 1990.
- Sitkoff, Harvard. "Racial Militancy and Interracial Violence in the Second World War." *Journal of American History* 58, no. 3 (December 1971): 661–81. <https://doi.org/10.2307/1893729>.
- Slobin, Mark. "Improvising a Musical Metropolis: Detroit in the 1940s–1960s." *Ethnomusicology* 60, no. 1 (Winter 2016): 1–21. <https://doi.org/10.5406/ethnomusicology.60.1.0001>.
- Smith, Carl O., and Stephen B. Sarasohn. "Hate Propaganda in Detroit." *Public Opinion Quarterly* 10, no. 1 (Spring 1946): 24–52. <https://doi.org/10.1093/poq/10.1.24>.
- Smith, Suzanne E. "'Boogie Chillen': Uncovering Detroit's African-American Cultural History." *Michigan Historical Review* 27, no. 1 (Spring 2001): 93–107. <https://doi.org/10.2307/20173896>.
- . *Dancing in the Street: Motown and the Cultural Politics of Detroit*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1999.
- Smock, Robert B. *The Accessibility of Work Places by Bus and the Employment of Inner-City Workers*. Dearborn, MI: Center for Urban Studies, University of Michigan-Dearborn, 1968. <http://books.google.com/books?id=B5EoAQAAMAAJ>.
- Spero, Sterling D, and Abram Lincoln Harris. *The Black Worker; the Negro and the Labor Movement*. New York, NY: Columbia University Press, 1931.
- Steward, Tyran Kai. "At the University but Not of the University: The Benching of Willis Ward and the Rise of Northern Racial Liberalism." *American Studies* 55, no. 3 (2016): 35–70. <https://doi.org/10.1353/ams.2016.0104>.
- Stolberg, Mary M. *Bridging the River of Hatred: The Pioneering Efforts of Detroit Police Commissioner George Edwards*. Detroit, MI: Wayne State University Press, 1998.
- Stone, Ronald H. *Professor Reinhold Niebuhr: A Mentor to the Twentieth Century*. Louisville, KY: Westminster John Knox Press, 1992.
- Stovall, A. J. *The Growth of Black Elected Officials in the City of Detroit, 1870-1973*. Lewiston, N.Y: Mellen University Press, 1996.
- Stovall, Maya, and Alex B. Hill. "Blackness in Post-Bankruptcy Detroit: Racial Politics and

- Public Discourse.” *Journal for the Anthropology of North America* 19, no. 2 (Fall 2016): 117–27. <https://doi.org/10.1111/nad.12046>.
- Sugrue, Thomas J. “Crabgrass-Roots Politics: Race, Rights, and the Reaction against Liberalism in the Urban North, 1940–1964.” *Journal of American History* 82, no. 2 (September 1995): 551–78. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2082186>.
- . “Segmented Work, Race-Conscious Workers: Structure, Agency and Division in the CIO Era.” *International Review of Social History* 41, no. 3 (December 1996): 389–406. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0020859000114075>.
- . *The Origins of the Urban Crisis: Race and Inequality in Postwar Detroit*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 2005.
- . “The Structures of Urban Poverty: The Reorganization of Space and Work in Three Periods of American History.” In *The “Underclass” Debate: Views from History*, edited by Michael B. Katz, 85–117. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1993.
- Taeuber, Karl E., and Alma F. Taeuber. *Negroes in Cities: Residential Segregation and Neighborhood Change*. Chicago, IL: Aldine Publishing Co., 1965.
- Taylor, Carl S. *Dangerous Society*. East Lansing, MI: Michigan State University Press, 1990.
- . *Girls, Gangs, Women and Drugs*. East Lansing, MI: Michigan State University Press, 1993.
- Taylor, Paul. “Old Slow Town”: *Detroit During the Civil War*. Detroit, MI: Wayne State University Press, 2013.
- Thomas, June Manning. *Redevelopment and Race: Planning a Finer City in Postwar Detroit*. Detroit, MI: Wayne State University Press, 2013.
- Thomas, Richard W. *Life for Us Is What We Make It: Building Black Community in Detroit, 1915--1945*. Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Press, 1992.
- . “The Black Community Building Process in Post-Urban Disorder Detroit, 1967–1997.” In *African American Urban Experience: Perspectives from the Colonial Period to the Present*, edited by Joe W. Trotter, Earl Lewis, and Tera W. Hunter, 209–40. New York, NY: Palgrave Macmillan, 2004.
- . “The Black Urban Experience in Detroit, 1916-1923.” In *Blacks and Chicanos in Urban Michigan*, edited by Homer C. Hawkins and Richard W. Thomas. Lansing, MI: Michigan History Division, Michigan Department of State, 1979.
- . “The Detroit Urban League: 1916-1923.” *Michigan History* 60 (Winter 1976): 315–338.
- Thompson, Heather Ann. *Whose Detroit? Politics, Labor, and Race in a Modern American City*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 2001.
- Thompson, Julius E. *Dudley Randall, Broadside Press, and the Black Arts Movement in Detroit, 1960–1995*. Jefferson, NC: McFarland, 2005.
- Thompson, W. Arthur, and Robert Greenidge. “The Negro in Medicine in Detroit.” *Journal of*

- the National Medical Association* 55, no. 6 (November 1963): 475–84.
- Tillery, Tyrone. *The Conscience of a City: A Commemorative History of the Detroit Human Rights Commission and Department, 1943-1983*. Detroit, MI: Wayne State University, Center for Urban Studies, 1983.
- Toodle, Aaron. “The Negro in Michigan Politics.” *The Crisis*, July 1943, 213.
- Tripp, Luke. “Black Working Class Radicalism in Detroit, 1960-1970,” Vol. 7. Ethnic and Women’s Studies Working Papers (Dept. of Ethnic and Women’s Studies, St. Cloud State University), 1994. https://repository.stcloudstate.edu/ews_wps/7.
- Trotter, Joe W. “African Americans in the City: ‘The Industrial Era, 1900-1950.’” *Journal of Urban History* 21, no. 4 (May 1995): 438-.
- Turner, Susan C. “Barriers to a Better Break: Employer Discrimination and Spatial Mismatch in Metropolitan Detroit.” *Journal of Urban Affairs* 19, no. 2 (June 1997): 123–41. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9906.1997.tb00400.x>.
- Turner, Tony, and Barbara Aria. *All That Glittered: My Life with the Supremes*. New York, NY: EP Dutton, 1990.
- . *Deliver Us from Temptation: The Tragic and Shocking Story of the Temptations and Motown*. New York, NY: Thunder’s Mouth Press, 1992.
- Turrini, Joseph M. “Phooie on Louie: African American Detroit and the Election of Jerome Cavanagh.” *Michigan History Magazine*, December 1999, 10–17.
- Vine, Phyllis. *One Man’s Castle: Clarence Darrow in Defense of the American Dream*. Amistad, 2005.
- Vojnovic, Igor, and Joe T. Darden. “Class/Racial Conflict, Intolerance, and Distortions in Urban Form: Lessons for Sustainability from the Detroit Region.” *Ecological Economics* 96 (December 2013): 88–98. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ecolecon.2013.10.007>.
- Vose, Clement E. *Caucasians Only: The Supreme Court, the NAACP, and the Restrictive Covenant Cases*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press, 1959.
- Ward, Stephen M. “An Ending and a Beginning: James Boggs, C. L. R. James, and The American Revolution.” *Souls* 13, no. 3 (2011): 279–302. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10999949.2011.601695>.
- . *In Love and Struggle: The Revolutionary Lives of James and Grace Lee Boggs*. Justice, Power, and Politics. Chapel Hill, NC: The University of North Carolina Press, 2016.
- Warren, Donald I. *Black Neighborhoods: An Assessment of Community Power*. Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan Press, 1975.
- . “Mass Media and Racial Crisis: A Study of the New Bethel Church Incident in Detroit.” *Journal of Social Issues* 28, no. 1 (Winter 1972): 111–31.
- . “Neighborhood Structure and Riot Behavior in Detroit: Some Exploratory Findings.” *Social Problems* 16, no. 4 (Spring 1969): 464–84. <https://doi.org/10.2307/799955>.

- Watson, Clifford, and Geneva Smitherman. "Educational Equity and Detroit's Male Academy." *Equity & Excellence in Education* 25, no. 2–4 (1991): 90–91. <https://doi.org/10.1080/1066568910250211>.
- Weaver, Robert C. "Detroit and Negro Skill." *Phylon* 4, no. 2 (Spring 1943): 131–43. <https://doi.org/10.2307/271884>.
- . *The Negro Ghetto*. New York, NY: Harcourt, Brace, 1948.
- West, Patrick C. "Urban Region Parks and Black Minorities: Subculture, Marginality, and Interracial Relations in Park Use in the Detroit Metropolitan Area." *Leisure Sciences* 11, no. 1 (January 1989): 11–28. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01490408909512202>.
- White, Horace A. "Who Owns the Negro Church?" *Christian Century* 55 (February 9, 1938): 176–77.
- White, Monica M. "D-Town Farm: African American Resistance to Food Insecurity and the Transformation of Detroit." *Environmental Practice* 13, no. 4 (December 2011): 406–17. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S1466046611000408>.
- . "Shouldering Responsibility for the Delivery of Human Rights: A Case Study of the D-Town Farmers of Detroit." *Race/Ethnicity: Multidisciplinary Global Contexts* 3, no. 2 (Spring 2010): 189–211.
- . "Sisters of the Soil: Urban Gardening as Resistance in Detroit." *Race/Ethnicity: Multidisciplinary Global Contexts* 5, no. 1 (Autumn 2011): 13–28. <https://doi.org/10.2979/racethmulglocon.5.1.13>.
- White, Walter. *A Man Called White*. New York, NY: Viking, 1948.
- White, Walter, and Thurgood Marshall. *What Caused the Detroit Riot? An Analysis*. New York, NY: National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, 1943.
- Widick, B. J. *Detroit: City of Race and Class Violence*. Revised Edition. Detroit, Mich.: Wayne State University Press, 1989.
- Williams, Jeremy. *Detroit: The Black Bottom Community*. Charleston, SC: Arcadia Publishing, 2009.
- Wilson, Carter A. "Restructuring and the Growth of Concentrated Poverty in Detroit." *Urban Affairs Quarterly* 28, no. 2 (December 1992): 187–205. <https://doi.org/10.1177/004208169202800201>.
- Wilson, Mary, and Patricia Romanowski. *Supreme Faith: Someday We'll Be Together*. New York, NY: Harper Collins, 1990.
- Wilson, Sunnie. *Toast of the Town: The Life and Times of Sunnie Wilson*. Detroit, MI: Wayne State University Press, 1998.
- Winn, Frank. "Labor Tackles the Race Question." *The Antioch Review* 3, no. 3 (Autumn 1943): 341–60. <https://doi.org/10.2307/4608953>.
- Wolcott, Victoria W. "Defending the Home: Ossian Sweet and the Struggle against Segregation

- in 1920s Detroit.” *OAH Magazine of History* 7, no. 4 (Summer 1993): 23–27.
- . *Remaking Respectability: African American Women in Interwar Detroit*. Chapel Hill, NC: University of North Carolina Press, 2001.
- . “The Culture of the Informal Economy: Numbers Runners in Inter-War Black Detroit.” *Radical History Review* 69 (1997): 46–75.
- Wolf, Eleanor P. “Northern School Desegregation and Residential Choice.” *The Supreme Court Review* 1977 (1977): 63–85.
- . “The Baxter Area: A New Trend in Neighborhood Change?” *Phylon* 26, no. 4 (1965): 344–53. <https://doi.org/10.2307/273697>.
- . “The Invasion-Succession Sequence As a Self-Fulfilling Prophecy.” *Journal of Social Issues* 13, no. 4 (Fall 1957): 7–20. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1540-4560.1957.tb01385.x>.
- . “The Tipping-Point in Racially Changing Neighborhoods.” *Journal of the American Institute of Planners* 29, no. 3 (August 1963): 217–22. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01944366308978066>.
- . *Trial and Error: The Detroit School Desegregation Case*. Detroit, MI: Wayne State University Press, 1981.
- Wolf, Eleanor P., Alvin D. Loving, and Donald C. Marsh. *Negro-Jewish Relationships*. Detroit, MI: Wayne University Press, 1944.
- Wolf, Eleanor P., and Leo Wolf. “Sociological Perspective on the Education of Culturally Deprived Children.” *The School Review* 70, no. 4 (Winter 1962): 373–87.
- Wolfram, Walter A. *A Sociolinguistic Description of Detroit Negro Speech*. Washington, D.C.: Center for Applied Linguistics, 1969.
- Wurdock, Clarence J. “Neighborhood Racial Transition: A Study of the Role of White Flight.” *Urban Affairs Quarterly* 17, no. 1 (September 1981): 75–89. <https://doi.org/10.1177/004208168101700105>.
- Young, Coleman, and Lonnie Wheeler. *Hard Stuff: The Autobiography of Coleman Young*. New York, NY: Viking, 1994.
- Young, Jasmin A. “Detroit’s Red: Black Radical Detroit and the Political Development of Malcolm X.” *Souls* 12, no. 1 (March 2010): 14–31. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10999940903571296>.
- Zax, Jeffrey S., and John F. Kain. “Moving to the Suburbs: Do Relocating Companies Leave Their Black Employees Behind?” *Journal of Labor Economics* 14, no. 3 (July 1996): 472–504. <https://doi.org/10.1086/209819>.
- Zenk, S. N., A. J. Schulz, B. A. Israel, S. A. James, S. Bao, and M. L. Wilson. “Fruit and Vegetable Access Differs by Community Racial Composition and Socioeconomic Position in Detroit, Michigan.” *Ethnicity & Disease* 16, no. 1 (2006): 275–80.
- Zenk, Shannon N., Amy J. Schulz, Barbara A. Israel, Sherman A. James, Shuming Bao, and

Mark L. Wilson. "Neighborhood Racial Composition, Neighborhood Poverty, and the Spatial Accessibility of Supermarkets in Metropolitan Detroit." *American Journal of Public Health* 95, no. 4 (April 2005): 660–67.
<https://doi.org/10.2105/AJPH.2004.042150>.

Zunz, Olivier. *The Changing Face of Inequality: Urbanization, Industrial Development, and Immigrants in Detroit, 1880-1920*. University of Chicago Press, 1982.

African Americans

Unpublished Works

- Anderson, Clarence W. "Metropolitan Detroit FEPC: A History of the Organization and Operation of a Citizen's Action Group to Encourage Equality of Opportunity in Employment Practices Without Regard to Race, Creed, Color or National Origin." MA Thesis, Wayne University, 1947.
- Anderson, Marc Belding. "Racial Discrimination in Detroit: A Spatial Analysis of Racism." MA Thesis, Wayne State University, 1969.
- Ashton, Patrick J. "Race, Class and Black Politics: The Implications of the Election of a Black Mayor for the Police and Policing in Detroit." Ph.D. diss., Michigan State University, 1981.
- Bailer, Lloyd H. "Negro Labor in the Automobile Industry." Ph.D. diss., University of Michigan, 1943.
- Beard, Kathryn Lorraine. "Higher Than Those of Their Race of Less Fortunate Advantages: Race, Ethnicity, and West Indian Political Leadership in Detroit's African American Community, 1885-1940." Ph.D. diss., Wayne State University, 2011.
- Berkowitz, Sidney J. "An Analysis of the Relationship Between the Detroit Community Control of Schools Movement and the 1971 Decentralization of the Detroit Public Schools." Ed.D. diss, Wayne State University, 1973.
- Birkhold, Matthew. "Theory and Practice: Organic Intellectuals and Revolutionary Ideas in Detroit's Black Power Movement, 1954-1972." Ph.D. diss., SUNY Binghamton, 2016.
- Black, Harold. "Restrictive Covenants in Relation to Segregated Negro Housing in Detroit." MA Thesis, Wayne University, 1947.
- . "Urban Renewal: A Program Involving a Multiplicity of Participants." Ph.D. diss., University of Michigan, 1973.
- Byrnes, Mary E. "Older Adults' Meanings of Home, Past and Present: A Qualitative and Visual Study of an Age-Segregated Living Facility in Detroit." Ph.D. diss., Wayne State University, 2009.
- Carlson, Glen Everett. "The Negro in the Industries of Detroit." Ph.D. diss., University of Michigan, 1929.
- Carr, Homer Bruce. "Before the Ghetto: A Study of Detroit's Negroes in the 1890's." MA Thesis, Wayne State University, 1968.
- Chike, Kefentse K. "From Black Power to the New Millennium: The Evolution of African Centered Education in Detroit, Michigan, 1970-2000." Ph.D. diss., 2011.
- Cialdella, Joseph Stanhope. "Gardens in the Machine: Cultural and Environmental Change in Detroit, 1879 - 2010." Ph.D. diss., University of Michigan, 2015.

- Cohassey, John Fredrick. "Down on Hastings Street: A Study of Social and Cultural Changes in a Detroit Community 1941-1955." MA Thesis, Wayne State University, 1993.
- Colasanto, Diane Lee. "The Prospects for Racial Integration in Neighborhoods: An Analysis of Residential Preferences in the Detroit Metropolitan Area." Ph.D. diss., University of Michigan, 1978.
- Craig, Scott Ian. "Automobiles and Labor: The Transformation of Detroit's Black Working Class, 1917-1941." MA Thesis, Wayne State University, 1986.
- Croisier, Anne Christine. "Detroit and Philadelphia: A Comparison of Black Suburbanization in Two Metropolitan Areas." Ph.D. diss., University of Michigan, 1993.
- Current, Gloster B. "Negro Participation in August 7, 1945 Primary in Detroit." MPA Thesis, Wayne University, 1949.
- Davis, Nancy Marie. "Integration, the 'New Negro', and Community Building: Black Catholic Life in Four Catholic Churches in Detroit, 1911 to 1945." Ph.D. diss., University of Michigan, 1996.
- Davis, Natalie Motise. "Blacks in Miami and Detroit: Communities in Contrast." Ph.D. diss., University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, 1976.
- Deskins, Donald Richard. "Residential Mobility of Negro Occupational Groups in Detroit, 1837-1965." Ph.D. diss., University of Michigan, 1971.
- Dillard, Angela D. "From the Reverend Charles A. Hill to the Reverend Albert B. Cleage, Jr.: Change and Continuity in the Patterns of Civil Rights Mobilizations in Detroit, 1935-1967." Ph.D. diss., University of Michigan, 1995.
- Downey, Liam. "Environmental Inequality: Race, Income, and Industrial Pollution in Detroit." Ph.D. diss., University of Arizona, 2000.
- Edwards, Jeffrey Brian. "The Resolution of an 'Urban Crisis': Racial Formation in Detroit, 1961-1981." Ph.D. diss., University of Minnesota, 1992.
- Elliott, Hydrian. "Evangelism, Black Churches Working with 'At-Risk' Youth: An Intervention Strategy." D. Min. thesis, Drew University, 1998.
- Emmer, Dorothy. "The Civil and Political Status of the Negro in Michigan and the Northwest Before 1870." MA Thesis, Wayne University, 1935.
- Esmacher, Melissa A. "The Riotous Home Front: Contested Racial Spaces in World War II Los Angeles, Detroit, and Harlem." Ph.D. diss., University of Hawaii at Manoa, 2013.
- Fentin, David Thomas. "The Detroit Council for Human Rights and the Detroit Freedom March of 1963." MA Thesis, Wayne State University, 1998.
- Freund, David M. P. "Making It Home: Race, Development, and the Politics of Place in Suburban Detroit, 1940-1967." Ph.D. diss., University of Michigan, 1999.
- Friedland, William H. "Attitude Change Toward Negroes by White Shop-Level Leaders of the United Automobile Workers Union." MA Thesis, Wayne State University, 1956.

- Frohardt-Lane, Sarah. "Race, Public Transit, and Automobility in World War II Detroit." University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign, 2011.
- Fujita, Kuniko. "Black Worker's Struggles in Detroit's Auto Industry, 1935-1975." Ph.D. diss., Michigan State University, 1977.
- Fulton, Robert. "Russel Woods: A Study of a Neighborhood's Initial Response to Negro Invasion." Ph.D. diss., Wayne State University, 1959.
- George, Felicia Bridget. "Numbers and Neighborhoods: Seeking and Selling the American Dream in Detroit One Bet at a Time." Ph.D. diss., Wayne State University, 2015.
- Graves, Helen M. "New Detroit Committee/New Detroit, Incorporated: A Case Study of an Urban Coalition, 1967-1972." Ph.D. diss., Wayne State University, 1975.
- Hart, Jamie. "African Americans, Health Care, and the Reproductive Freedom Movement in Detroit, 1918-1945." Ph.D. diss., University of Michigan, 1999.
- Herman, Max Arthur. "Fighting in the Streets: Ethnic Succession, Competition, and Riot Violence in Four American Cities." Ph.D. diss., University of Arizona, 1999.
- Hibbard, Marian. "The Negro, His Church, and Urban Renewal: A Study of the Impact of Urban Redevelopment on the Church Participation of a Sample of Detroit Negroes, Two Years After Relocation." M.S.W. thesis, Wayne State University, 1964.
- Highsmith, Andrew R. "Demolition Means Progress: Race, Class, and the Deconstruction of the American Dream in Flint, Michigan." Ph.D. diss., University of Michigan, 2009.
- Iwamoto, Kumiko. "The Epidemiology of Lung Cancer in Metropolitan Detroit: Racial Differences in Men." D.P.H. diss, University of Michigan, 1994.
- Jaffe, Bernard David. "The Relationship Between Two Aspects of Socio-Economic Disadvantage and the School Success of 8th Grade Negro Students in a Detroit Junior High School." Ed.D. diss, Wayne State University, 1965.
- Jenkins, Bette Smith. "The Racial Policies of the Detroit Housing Commission and Their Administration." MA Thesis, Wayne University, 1950.
- Johannson, Nsenga Lee. "Viewing African-American History Through the Lens of Health: The Great Migration and African Americans in Detroit, 1916--1940." Ph.D. diss., University of Michigan, 2004.
- Johnson, Christopher Leevy. "Undertakings: The Politics of African-American Funeral Directing." Ph.D. diss., University of South Carolina, 2004.
- Johnson, Lawrence Alexander. "Study of the Ford Motor Company's Inner-City Hiring Program (Detroit, Michigan)." Ph.D. diss., Stanford University, 1970.
- Jurkiewicz, Theodore C. "Citadels in the Suburbs: White Resistance to Black Neighbors in Metropolitan Detroit from 1950-1970." Ph.D. diss., Wayne State University, 2006.
- Katzman, David M. "Before the Ghetto: Black Detroit in the Nineteenth Century." Ph.D. diss., University of Michigan, 1970.

- Kirschner, George. "Government Agencies in Detroit in the Work of Overcoming Discrimination Against the Negro in Private Employment ..." MA Thesis, Wayne State University, 1945.
- Kulka, Helen A. "The Barometer of the City of Detroit Interracial Committee: An Attempt to Measure Racial Tension." M.S.W. thesis, Wayne University, 1945.
- Levine, David Allan. "Expecting the Barbarians: Race Relations and Social Control, Detroit, 1915-1925." Ph.D. diss., University of Chicago, 1970.
- Lewis, David. "History of Negro Employment in Detroit Area Plants of Ford Motor Company 1914-1941." University of Michigan, 1954.
- Lewis, Denise J. "Black Consciousness and the Voting Behavior of Blacks in Detroit 1961-1968,." MA Thesis, Wayne State University, 1969.
- Lewis-Colman, David Morgan. "African Americans and the Politics of Race Among Detroit's Auto Workers, 1941-1971." Ph.D. diss., University of Iowa, 2001.
- Lindsey, Howard. "Fields to Fords, Feds to Franchise: African American Empowerment in Inkster, Michigan." Ph.D. diss., University of Michigan, 1993.
- MacAuley, Mark. "Black Sinatras, White Panthers: Race, Genre, and Performance in Detroit Black Pop and Rock, 1960-1970." MA Thesis, Dalhousie University, 2010.
- Mayer, Fred J. "The Jazz Process: Brass Bands to Swing Bands, Music in Detroit, 1850-1930." MA Thesis, Michigan State University, 1994.
- McCoy, Austin. "No Radical Hangover: Black Power, New Left, and Progressive Politics in the Midwest, 1967-1989." Ph.D. diss., University of Michigan, 2016.
- Miles, Norman Kenneth. "Home at Last: Urbanization of Black Migrants in Detroit, 1916-1929." Ph.D. diss., University of Michigan, 1978.
- Miller, Karen Renee. "The Color of Citizenship: Race and Politics in Detroit, 1916-1940." Ph.D. diss., University of Michigan, 2003.
- Mitchell, Scott. "Constitutive Memories of City Space: Rhetorics of Civil Rights Memory in Detroit's Urban Landscape." Ph.D. diss., Wayne State University, 2018.
- Moore, Gilbert Wesley. "Poverty, Class Consciousness, and Racial Conflict: The Social Basis of Trade Union Politics in the UAW-CIO, 1937-1955." Ph.D. diss., Princeton University, 1978.
- Morrison, Joyce Pollard. "An Analysis of Race Labeling in the Local Crime Reports of the Three Detroit Daily Newspapers." MA Thesis, Wayne University, 1951.
- Murage, Njeru Wa. "Organizational History of the Detroit Urban League, 1916-60." Ph.D. diss., Michigan State University, 1993.
- Murphy, Michael Duggan. "Detroit Blues Women." Ph.D. diss., Wayne State University, 2011.
- Paige, Jeffery M. "Collective Violence and the Culture of Subordination: A Study of Participants in the July 1967 Riots in Newark, New Jersey, and Detroit, Michigan." Ph.D. diss.,

- University of Michigan, 1968.
- Phillips, Robert Hansbury. "Equal Employment Opportunity, Affirmative Action, Mayoral Initiatives and Bureaucratic Responses: The Case of Detroit." Ph.D. diss., Wayne State University, 1987.
- Phillips, Roy Gene. "A Study of Equal Opportunity in the Construction Trades Apprenticeship Training Program Sponsored by the Pipefitting Industry of Metropolitan Detroit Within the Detroit Public Schools." Ph.D. diss., University of Michigan, 1971.
- Pratt-Clarke, Menah A. E. "Where Are the Black Girls? The Marginalization of Black Females in the Single-Sex School Debate in Detroit." Ph.D. diss., Vanderbilt University, 1997.
- Quizar, Jessi. "Who Cares for Detroit? Urban Agriculture, Black Self-Determination, and Struggles over Urban Space." Ph.D. diss., University of Southern California, 2014.
- Rector, Josiah. "Accumulating Risk: Environmental Justice and the History of Capitalism In Detroit, 1880-2015." Ph.D. diss., Wayne State University, 2017.
- Reid, John B. "Race, Class, Gender and the Teaching Profession: African American Schoolteachers of the Urban Midwest, 1865-1950." Ph.D. diss., Michigan State University, 1996.
- Riddle, Richard David. "The Rise of the Reagan Democrats in Warren, Michigan, 1964-1984." Ph.D. diss., Wayne State University, 1998.
- Shanahan, James L. "Spatial Isolation and Job Opportunities for Low Skill Residents in the Core of the Detroit SMSA." Ph.D. diss., Wayne State University, 1972.
- Shaw, Todd C. "Responsible for Their Deeds: Political Accountability and Black, Low-Income Housing Advocacy in Detroit, 1933-1993." Ph.D., University of Michigan, 1996.
- Smith, Suzanne E. "Dancing in the Street: Motown and the Cultural Politics of Detroit, 1963-1973." Ph.D. diss., Yale University, 1996.
- Solomon, Thomas Ralph. "Participation of Negroes in Detroit Elections." Ph.D. diss., University of Michigan, 1939.
- Stauch, Michael, Jr. "Wildcats of the Streets: Race, Class, and the Punitive Turn in 1970s Detroit." Ph.D. diss., Duke University, 2015.
- Stevenson, Marshall F., Jr. "Points of Departure, Acts of Resolve: Black-Jewish Relations in Detroit, 1937-1962." Ph.D. diss., University of Michigan, 1989.
- Steward, Tyran Kai. "In the Shadow of Jim Crow: The Benching and Betrayal of Willis Ward." Ph.D. diss., The Ohio State University, 2013.
- Stovall, A. J. "Before Coleman Young: The Growth of the Detroit Black Elected Officialdom, 1870-1973." Union College, 1983.
- Streater, John Baxter. "The National Negro Congress, 1936-1947." Ph.D. diss., University of Cincinnati, 1982.
- Sugrue, Thomas J. "The Origins of the Urban Crisis: Race, Industrial Decline, and Housing in

- Detroit, 1940-1960." Ph.D. diss., Harvard University, 1992.
- Taylor Shockley, Megan Newbury. "'We, Too, Are Americans': African American Women, Citizenship, and Civil Rights Activism in Detroit and Richmond, 1940-1954." Ph.D. diss., University of Arizona, 2000.
- Thomas, Cornelius C. "Black Workers at the Point of Production: Shopfloor Radicalism and Wildcat Strikes in Detroit Auto, 1955-1976." Ph.D. diss., University of Notre Dame, 1993.
- Thomas, Richard W. "From Peasant to Proletarian: The Formation and Organization of the Black Industrial Working Class in Detroit, 1915-1945." Ph.D. diss., University of Michigan, 1976.
- Thompson, Heather Ann. "The Politics of Labor, Race, and Liberalism in the Auto Plants and the Motor City, 1940-1980." Ph.D. diss., Princeton University, 1995.
- Turner, Susan Carol. "Race, Space and Skills in Metropolitan Detroit: Explanations for Growing Wage and Employment Gaps Between Black and White Workers." Ph.D. diss., University of Michigan, 1995.
- Van Duser, Arthur L. "Tuberculosis in the Negro: A Comparison of the Negro of Detroit with the White." M.P.H. thesis, University of Michigan, 1947.
- Van Olphen, Juliana Elizabeth. "Religious Involvement and Health Among African American Women on the East Side of Detroit." Ph.D. diss., University of Michigan, 2000.
- Van't Hof, Marcia. "Black and White Do Not Make Grey: Narratives of Women's Friendship Across a Racial Divide in Metro Detroit." Ph.D. diss., University of Colorado, 2011.
- Ward, Brandon Michael. "Detroit Wild: Race, Labor, and Postwar Urban Environmentalism." Ph.D. diss., Purdue University, 2014.
- Ward, Stephen Michael. "'Ours Too Was a Struggle for a Better World': Activist Intellectuals and the Radical Promise of the Black Power Movement, 1962-1972." Ph.D. diss., University of Texas at Austin, 2002.
- Wassenaar, David A. "An Exploratory Study of Some Problems of Negro In-Migrants to Detroit: Housing." M.S.W. thesis, Wayne State University, 1961.
- White, Clark Eldridge. "'The Lost Generation': Black Youth Unemployment in Detroit and the Formation of a Segment of the Modern 'Reserve Army of Labor' 1967-1980." Ph.D. diss., Michigan State University, 1997.
- Williams, Linda Gayle Rodgers. "Weaving Between the Lives: Life Stories of Seven African American Female Teachers in Detroit, 1865-1997." Ph.D. diss., Michigan State University, 2006.
- Williams, Lois Lorraine. "Analysis of Social and Community Needs of Black Senior Citizens in Inner City Detroit." Ph.D. diss., University of Michigan, 1977.
- Wolcott, Victoria W. "Remaking Respectability: African-American Women and the Politics of Identity in Inter-War Detroit." Ph.D. diss., University of Michigan, 1995.

Woodson, June Baber. "A Century with the Negroes of Detroit, 1830-1930." MA Thesis, Wayne University, 1949.

Wright, Robert Crunn. "Urban Political Geography: A Black Perspective of Black Political Behavior in the 1961, 1965, 1969 Mayoral Elections of Detroit, Michigan." Ph.D. diss., Clark University, 1972.