BOOK CLUB Measuring and Managing Information Risk

Part 2: Chapters 4 - 5

THE FAIR INSTITUTE

MEASURING AND MANAGING INFORMATION RISK

A FAIR Approach



What Will We **Cover Today?**

Use the following guide during your book club to drive discussion around the chapters outlined

Chapter 4 FAIR Terminology

Chapter 5 Measurement

02

THE FAIR Institute

Chapter 4

Speaking in the same language

Asset

Identify a critical asset in your organization. Do you each have a different meaning to what an asset is?

Tip: As you think through this, focus on where the confidential data sits or what systems run critical business processes.

Threat Event

external actor?

- "...has the potential to cause harm."
- What type of system data do you have to represent a true 'threat event' from a malicious

⁰⁴ Loss Event

"...is a threat event where loss materalizates and/or where liability increases" - Chapter 4

What truly defines a loss event? Would you consider a phishing attack a loss event? What about misdelivery of a single PII customer record? Do you experience loss daily - probably - but what are grounds for measurement?

The FAIR Institute

Group Activity: Choose a loss event and as a group talk about how it would unfold - it's okay if there are differing opinions - *keep it high level!*

Chapter 4

Threat Actors: Who are you and what do you want?!?

Malicious or Non-Malicious?

Based on your organization and industry do you expect to focus more on malicious or non-malicious actors? Maybe both?

Opps I did it again...

Insiders causing accidental outages, erroneously disclosing data, etc. - sound familiar? Has your organization considered this as a threat - does this change your current approach?

Threat Communities

From an external perspective - what communities do you think are most likely a concern for your organization? What is their motive and what do you have?

'Mini' Case Study

Outage of Key System

Imagine there was an outage (or loss of availability) of a key system. What forms of loss would you expect to materialize from that loss event? *Tip: Agree on key system first!*



Note: FAIR is meant to be flexible - you can alter this scenario to account for ERM or IT scenarios - just rethink some wording above.

The FAIR Institute



Chapter 5

Measurement is a reduction in uncertainty

- Measuring and Managing Information Risk If Management asked how much risk do we have - which example would you prefer to use?

> Ex 1: Qualitative Measurement - 'Gut Feeling'

Ex 2: Calibrated Quantitative Measurement

"This loss event seems high because we have seen it in the news so much and it's happening to our competitors."

Loss Exposure Example: High Risk "We can use a PERT distribution and gauge what you know from historical data, industry data, and current events to build a useful distribution of loss exposure."

Loss Exposure Example:

Between \$100K - 500K

Group Discussion: Example 2 probably seems like the obvious choice - but ask yourself why are you not answering questions like this from mgt in financial terms?

Or...If you currently are, are you using a distribution?

What is holding you back?

 $\bullet \bullet \bullet$

The FAIR Institute



Join the Book Club discussion online! Share your club's insights, your feedback to the Guide or pose a question at the FAIR Institute's LINK community site (FAIR Institute membership and LINK signup required).

Join the Book Club discussion online!

Final Thoughts?

Open discussion...