

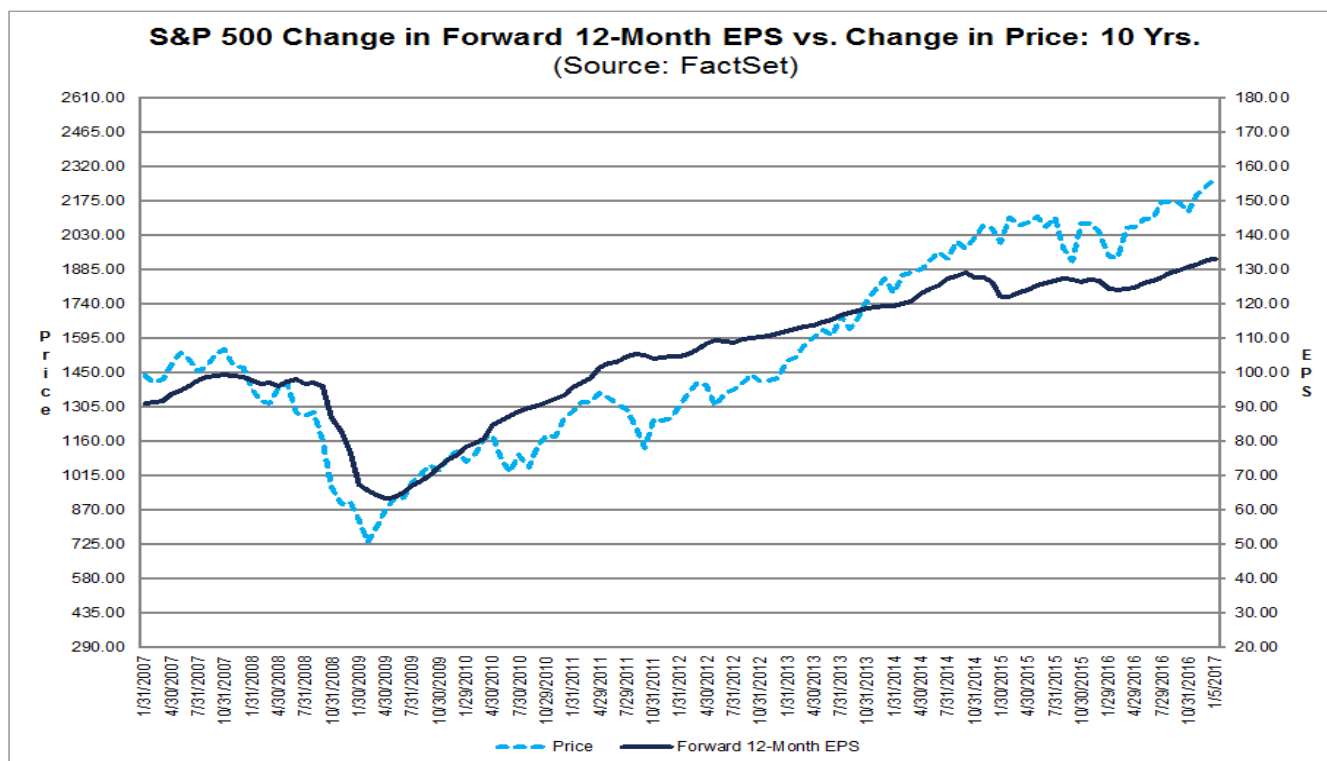
John Butters, Senior Earnings Analyst
jbutters@factset.com

Media Questions/Requests
media_request@factset.com

January 6, 2017

Key Metrics

- Earnings Growth:** For Q4 2016, the estimated earnings growth rate for the S&P 500 is 3.0%. If the index reports earnings growth for Q4, it will mark the first time the index has seen year-over-year growth in earnings for two consecutive quarters since Q4 2014 and Q1 2015.
- Earnings Revisions:** On September 30, the estimated earnings growth rate for Q4 2016 was 5.2%. Ten of the eleven sectors have lower growth rates today (compared to September 30) due to downward revisions to earnings estimates, led by the Materials sector.
- Earnings Guidance:** For Q4 2016, 77 S&P 500 companies have issued negative EPS guidance and 34 S&P 500 companies have issued positive EPS guidance.
- Valuation:** The forward 12-month P/E ratio for the S&P 500 is 17.1. This P/E ratio is above the 5-year average (15.1) and the 10-year average (14.4).
- Earnings Scorecard:** As of today (with 4% of the companies in the S&P 500 reporting actual results for Q4 2016), 73% of S&P 500 companies have beat the mean EPS estimate and 36% of S&P 500 companies have beat the mean sales estimate.



To receive this report via e-mail, please go to: www.factset.com/data/news_research/researchdesk

To view other market stories with FactSet content, please go to: www.factset.com/insight

All data published in this report is available on FactSet. Please contact media_request@factset.com or 1-877-FACTSET for more information.

Topic of the Week:

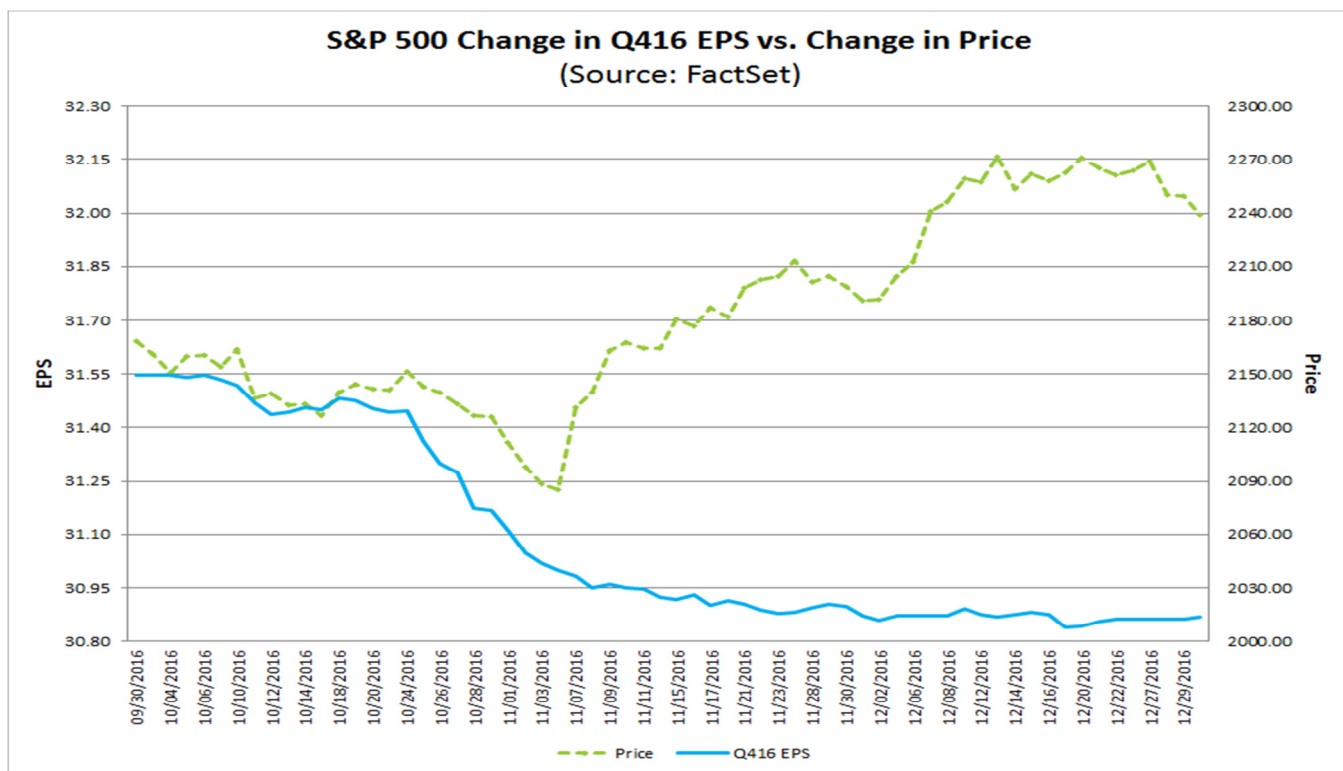
Below Average Cuts to EPS Estimates for S&P 500 Companies During Q4

During the fourth quarter, analysts lowered earnings estimates for companies in the S&P 500 for the quarter. The Q4 bottom-up EPS estimate (which is an aggregation of the EPS estimates for all the companies in the index) dropped by 2.2% (to \$30.86 from \$31.55) during this period. How significant is a 2.2% decline in the bottom-up EPS estimate during a quarter? How does this decrease compare to recent quarters?

During the past year (4 quarters), the average decline in the bottom-up EPS estimate during a quarter has been 4.7%. During the past five years (20 quarters), the average decline in the bottom-up EPS estimate during a quarter has been 4.3%. During the past ten years, (40 quarters), the average decline in the bottom-up EPS estimate during a quarter has been 5.6%. Thus, the decline in the bottom-up EPS estimate recorded during the fourth quarter was smaller than the 1-year, 5-year, and 10-year averages.

One of the sectors contributing to the below average decline in the bottom-up EPS estimate for the S&P 500 over the past two months is the Information Technology sector. This sector recorded an increase in the bottom-up EPS estimate of 1.3% (to \$13.32 from \$13.15) during the quarter. This 1.3% increase was well above the average decline of 3.6% over the past year and the average decline of 3.8% over the past five years in the bottom-up EPS estimate for this sector during a quarter. The Information Technology sector is one of just two sectors in which more companies have issued positive EPS guidance (17) than negative EPS guidance (15) for Q4 2016 (please see page 13 for more details).

As the bottom-up EPS estimate declined during the quarter, the value of the S&P 500 increased during this same time frame. From September 30 through December 31, the value of the index increased by 3.3% (to 2238.83 from 2168.27). The fourth quarter marked the 16th time in the past 20 quarters in which the bottom-up EPS estimate decreased during the quarter while the value of the index increased over this same time frame.



Q4 2016 Earnings Season: By The Numbers

Overview

In terms of estimate revisions for companies in the S&P 500, analysts made smaller cuts than average to earnings estimates for Q4 2016 during the quarter. On a per-share basis, estimated earnings for the index for the fourth quarter fell by 2.2% from September 30 through December 31. This percentage decline was smaller than the trailing 5-year average (-4.3%) and the trailing 10-year average (-5.6%) for a quarter.

In addition, a smaller percentage of S&P 500 companies have lowered the bar for earnings for Q4 2016 relative to recent averages. Of the 111 companies that have issued EPS guidance for the fourth quarter, 77 have issued negative EPS guidance and 34 have issued positive EPS guidance. The percentage of companies issuing negative EPS guidance is 69% (77 out of 111), which is below the 5-year average of 74%.

As a result of the downward revisions to earnings estimates, the estimated year-over-year earnings growth rate for Q4 2016 is 3.0% today. On September 30, the expected earnings growth rate was 5.2%. Seven sectors are predicted to report year-over-year earnings growth, led by the Utilities and Financials sectors. Four sectors are projected to report a year-over-year decline in earnings, led by the Telecom Services and Industrials sectors.

As a result of downward revisions to sales estimates, the estimated sales growth rate for Q4 2016 is 4.8%. On September 30, the expected revenue growth rate was 5.3%. Ten sectors are projected to report year-over-year growth in revenues, led by the Utilities sector. The only sector predicted to report a year-over-year decline in revenues is the Telecom Services sector.

Looking at future quarters, analysts currently project earnings growth to continue through 2017.

The forward 12-month P/E ratio is now 17.1, which is above the 5-year average and the 10-year average.

During the upcoming week, 7 S&P 500 companies (including 1 Dow 30 component) are scheduled to report results for the fourth quarter.

Earnings Revisions: Materials Sector Has Recorded Largest Drop in Expected Earnings Growth

Small Drop in Estimated Earnings Growth Rate for Q4 This Week

The estimated earnings growth rate for the fourth quarter is 3.0% this week, which is slightly below the estimated earnings growth rate of 3.1% last week. Downward revisions to estimates for companies in the Financials (Berkshire Hathaway) and Consumer Discretionary (Macy's, Kohl's, and L Brands) sectors were mainly responsible for the small drop in the expected earnings growth rate for the index during the week.

Overall, the estimated earnings growth rate for Q4 2016 of 3.0% today is below the estimated earnings growth rate of 5.2% at the start of the quarter (September 30). Ten sectors have recorded a decline in expected earnings growth since the beginning of the quarter due to downward revisions to earnings estimates, led by the Materials, Real Estate, Utilities, Consumer Discretionary, and Industrials sectors. The Information Technology sector is the only sector that has recorded an increase in expected earnings growth since the start of the quarter.

Materials: Largest Decline in Expected Earnings Growth since September 30

The Materials sector has recorded the largest decrease in expected earnings growth since the start of the fourth quarter (to 4.3% from 19.4%). Overall, 21 of the 25 companies (84%) in this sector have seen a decline in their mean EPS estimate during this time. Of these 21 companies, 11 have recorded a decrease in their mean EPS estimate of more than 10%, led by CF Industries Holdings (to -\$0.07 from \$0.27), Nucor (to \$0.40 from \$0.77), and Freeport-McMoRan (to \$0.31 from \$0.46). Freeport-McMoRan is also the largest contributor to the decrease in earnings growth for this sector since September 30. Despite the decline in estimated earnings, the Materials sector has witnessed an increase in price of 6.0% since the start of the fourth quarter.

Real Estate: 2nd Largest Decrease in Expected Earnings Growth

The Real Estate sector has recorded the second largest decrease in expected earnings growth since the start of the fourth quarter (to -1.1% from 6.2%). Overall, 21 of the 29 companies (72%) in this sector have seen a decrease in their mean EPS estimate during this time. Of these 21 companies, 10 have recorded a decrease in their mean EPS estimate of more than 10%, led by SL Green Realty (to 0.09 from \$0.33) and HCP (to \$0.22 from \$0.39). The Real Estate sector has witnessed a decrease in price of 3.2% since the start of the fourth quarter.

Utilities: 3rd Largest Decrease in Expected Earnings Growth

The Utilities sector has recorded the third largest decrease in expected earnings growth since the start of the fourth quarter (to 19.8% from 25.9%). Overall, 19 of the 28 companies (68%) in this sector have seen a decline in their mean EPS estimate during this time. Of these 19 companies, 8 have recorded a drop in their mean EPS estimate of more than 10%, led by Entergy (to \$0.14 from \$0.58), CMS Energy (to \$0.29 from \$0.43), and DTE Energy (to \$0.86 from \$1.23). The Utilities sector has witnessed a decrease in price of 0.7% since the start of the fourth quarter.

Consumer Discretionary: 4th Largest Decrease in Expected Earnings Growth, Led by Amazon

The Consumer Discretionary sector has recorded the fourth largest decrease in expected earnings growth since the start of the fourth quarter (to 0.3% from 6.1%). Overall, 64 of the 82 companies (78%) in this sector have witnessed a decline in their mean EPS estimate during this time. Of these 64 companies, 16 have recorded a decrease in their mean EPS estimate of more than 10%, led by Chipotle Mexican Grill (to \$0.96 from \$2.08), Amazon.com (to \$1.39 from \$2.13), and Viacom (to \$0.83 from \$1.19). Amazon.com is also the largest contributor to the decrease in the expected earnings growth rate for this sector since September 30. Other significant contributors to the drop in earnings growth are Ford Motor (to \$0.36 from \$0.40), Walt Disney (to \$1.50 from \$1.60), and General Motors (to \$1.18 from \$1.27). Despite the overall decrease in estimated earnings, the Consumer Discretionary sector has witnessed an increase in price of 3.8% since the start of the fourth quarter.

Industrials: 5th Largest Decrease in Expected Earnings Growth, Led by Delta Air Lines and Caterpillar

The Industrials sector has recorded the fifth largest decrease in expected earnings growth since the start of the fourth quarter (to -8.2% from -2.9%). Overall, 54 of the 69 companies (78%) in this sector have seen a decline in their mean EPS estimate during this time. Of these 54 companies, 12 have recorded a drop in their mean EPS estimate of more than 10%, led by Delta Air Lines (to \$0.82 from \$1.27) and Caterpillar (to \$0.66 from \$1.02). Delta Air Lines and Caterpillar are also the largest contributors to the decrease in the expected earnings growth rate for this sector since September 30. Despite the overall decrease in estimated earnings, the Industrials sector has witnessed an increase in price of 7.5% since the start of the quarter.

Information Technology: Increase in Expected Earnings Growth

The Information Technology sector is the only sector that has recorded an increase in expected earnings growth since the start of the fourth quarter (to 5.9% from 4.3%). Overall, 37 of the 66 companies (56%) in this sector have seen an increase in their mean EPS estimate during this time. Of these 37 companies, 9 have recorded an increase in their mean EPS estimate of 10% or more, led by Micron Technology (to 0.32 from \$0.09), Western Digital (to \$2.11 from \$1.25), and NVIDIA (to \$0.83 from \$0.56). These three companies, along with Apple (to \$3.24 from \$3.18) and Facebook (to \$1.29 from \$1.24), are the largest contributors to the increase in the projected earnings growth rate for this sector since September 30. The Information Technology sector has witnessed an increase in price of 2.3% since the start of the fourth quarter.

Index-Level (Bottom-Up) EPS Estimate: Below Average Decline for Q4

Downward revisions to earnings estimates in aggregate for the fourth quarter to date were below recent averages. The Q4 bottom-up EPS estimate (which is an aggregation of the earnings estimates for all 500 companies in the index and can be used as a proxy for the earnings for the index) fell by 2.2% (to \$30.86 from \$31.55) from September 30 through December 31. This decline in the EPS estimate for Q4 2016 was below the trailing 1-year (-4.7%) average, the trailing 5-year (-4.3%), and the trailing 10-year average (-5.6%) for the bottom-up EPS estimate for a quarter. Please see page 2 for more details.

Guidance: Negative EPS Guidance (69%) for Q4 below Average

At this point in time, 111 companies in the index have issued EPS guidance for Q4 2016. Of these 111 companies, 77 have issued negative EPS guidance and 34 have issued positive EPS guidance. The percentage of companies issuing negative EPS guidance is 69% (77 out of 111), which is below the 5-year average of 74%.

In the Information Technology sector, more companies have issued positive EPS guidance (17) than negative EPS guidance (15).

For more details on guidance, please see our FactSet Guidance Quarterly report at the following link:

http://insight.factset.com/hubfs/Guidance%20Quarterly/Guidance_Dec16.pdf

Earnings Growth: Second Straight Quarter of Year-Over-Year Earnings Growth (3.0%)

The estimated earnings growth rate for Q4 2016 is 3.0%. If the index reports earnings growth for Q4, it will mark the first time the index has seen year-over-year growth in earnings for two consecutive quarters since Q4 2014 (4.6%) and Q1 2015 (0.5%). Seven sectors are projected to report year-over-year growth in earnings, led by the Utilities and Financials sectors. Four sectors are projected to report a year-over-year decline in earnings, led by the Telecom Services and Industrials sectors.

Utilities: NRG Energy, PG&E, & Dominion Lead Growth

The Utilities sector is expected to report the highest (year-over-year) earnings growth of all eleven sectors at 19.8%. Overall, 21 of the 28 companies (75%) in the sector are projected to report EPS growth for the quarter. However, three companies are driving the earnings growth for the entire sector: NRG Energy, PG&E, and Dominion. The mean EPS estimate for NRG Energy for Q4 2016 is -\$0.26, compared to year-ago EPS of -\$1.35. The mean EPS estimate for PG&E for Q4 2016 is \$1.33, compared to year-ago EPS of \$0.50. The mean EPS estimate for Dominion for Q4 2016 is \$1.01, compared to year-ago EPS of \$0.70. If these three companies are excluded, the estimated earnings growth rate for the Utilities sector would drop to 0.0% from 19.8%.

Financials: AIG and Goldman Sachs Lead Growth on Comparisons to Low Year-Ago EPS

The Financials sector is expected to report the second highest (year-over-year) earnings growth of all eleven sectors at 13.8%. At the industry level, three of the five industries in this sector are predicted to report earnings growth, led by the Insurance (45%) and Capital Markets (29%) industries. At the company level, AIG and Goldman Sachs are the largest contributors to earnings growth for this sector. However, the EPS growth for both companies is benefitting from comparisons to unusually low earnings in Q4 2015. The mean EPS estimate for AIG for Q4 2016 is \$1.17, compared to year-ago EPS of -\$1.10. In the company's earnings release for Q4 2015, AIG noted, "The fourth quarter operating loss was primarily due to adverse prior year loss reserve development, and lower returns on alternative investments." The mean EPS estimate for Goldman Sachs for Q4 2016 is \$4.74, compared to year-ago EPS of \$1.27. In the company's earnings release from Q4 2015, Goldman Sachs noted, "During the fourth quarter of 2015, the firm recorded provisions for the settlement with the RMBS Working Group of \$1.80 billion (\$1.54 billion after-tax), which reduced diluted earnings per common share by \$3.41 and annualized ROE by 8.1 percentage points." If these two companies are excluded, the estimated earnings growth rate for the Financials sector would drop to 4.4% from 13.8%.

Telecom Services: Level 3 Communications Leads Decline on Comparison to High Year-Ago EPS

The Telecom Services sector is expected to report the largest (year-over-year) earnings decline of all eleven sectors at -28.2%. Overall, 3 of the 5 companies (60%) in the sector are projected to report a decrease in EPS for the quarter. The one company that is driving the earnings decline for this sector is Level 3 Communications. However, the EPS decrease for this company is exacerbated by a comparison to unusually high earnings in Q4 2015. The mean EPS estimate for Level 3 Communications for Q4 2016 is \$0.44, compared to year-ago EPS of \$9.24. In the company's earnings release from Q4 2015, Level 3 Communications stated (regarding EPS for the quarter), "This includes a non-cash benefit to the fourth quarter Income Tax Expense of approximately \$3.3 billion related to the release of the company's valuation allowance against U.S. federal and state deferred tax assets..." If this company is excluded, the estimated earnings decline for the Telecom Services sector would drop to -0.7% from -28.2%.

Industrials: Airlines Industry Leads Decline

The Industrials sector is expected to report the second largest (year-over-year) earnings decline of all eleven sectors at -8.2%. At the industry level, six of the twelve industries in this sector are predicted to report an earnings decline, led by the Airlines (-48%), Industrial Conglomerates (-12%), and Electrical Equipment (-11%) industries. The Airlines industry is also the largest contributor to the projected year-over-year decline in earnings for this sector. If this industry is excluded, the estimated earnings decline for the Industrials sector would drop to -2.0% from -8.4%.

Revenues: Highest Estimated Revenue Growth (4.8%) Since Q1 2012

The estimated revenue growth rate for Q4 2016 is 4.8%. If the index reports revenue growth for Q4, it will mark the first time the index has seen year-over-year growth in sales for two consecutive quarters since Q3 2014 (4.6%) and Q4 2014 (0.5%). If 4.8% is the actual revenue growth rate for the quarter, it will mark the highest year-over-year revenue growth reported by the index since Q1 2012 (5.3%). Ten sectors are projected to report year-over-year growth in revenues, led by the Utilities sector. The only sector projected to report a decline in revenues is the Telecom Services sector.

Utilities: Broad-Based Growth

The Utilities sector is expected to report the highest (year-over-year) revenue growth of all eleven sectors at 19.6%. At the industry level, all four industries in the sector are predicted to report sales growth. Three of these four industries are expected to report double-digit sales growth: Independent Power & Renewable Energy Producers (57%), Multi-Utilities (21%), and Electric Utilities (14%). At the company level, 25 of the 28 companies (89%) in the sector are projected to report sales growth for the quarter. NRG Energy is expected to report the highest growth on a dollar-basis (+1.8 billion) and on a percentage-basis (+61%) in the sector.

Telecom Services: Verizon Leads Decline

The Telecom Services sector is expected to report the largest (year-over-year) sales decline of all eleven sectors at -1.3%. Overall, 2 of the 5 companies in the sector (40%) are projected to report a decline in sales for the quarter. Verizon is expected to report the largest decline on a dollar basis (-2.1 billion) and on a percentage basis (-6%) in the sector.

Looking Ahead: Forward Estimates and Valuation

Growth Expected to Continue in 2017

For the fourth quarter, analysts are projecting earnings growth of 3.0% and revenue growth of 4.8%. For all of 2016, analysts are projecting earnings growth of 0.2% and revenue growth of 2.2%.

Analysts currently expect earnings and revenue growth to continue in 2017.

For Q1 2017, analysts are projecting earnings growth of 11.0% and revenue growth of 7.9%.

For Q2 2017, analysts are projecting earnings growth of 10.5% and revenue growth of 6.0%.

For all of 2017, analysts are projecting earnings growth of 11.5% and revenue growth of 5.9%.

Valuation: Forward P/E Ratio is 17.1, above the 10-Year Average (14.4)

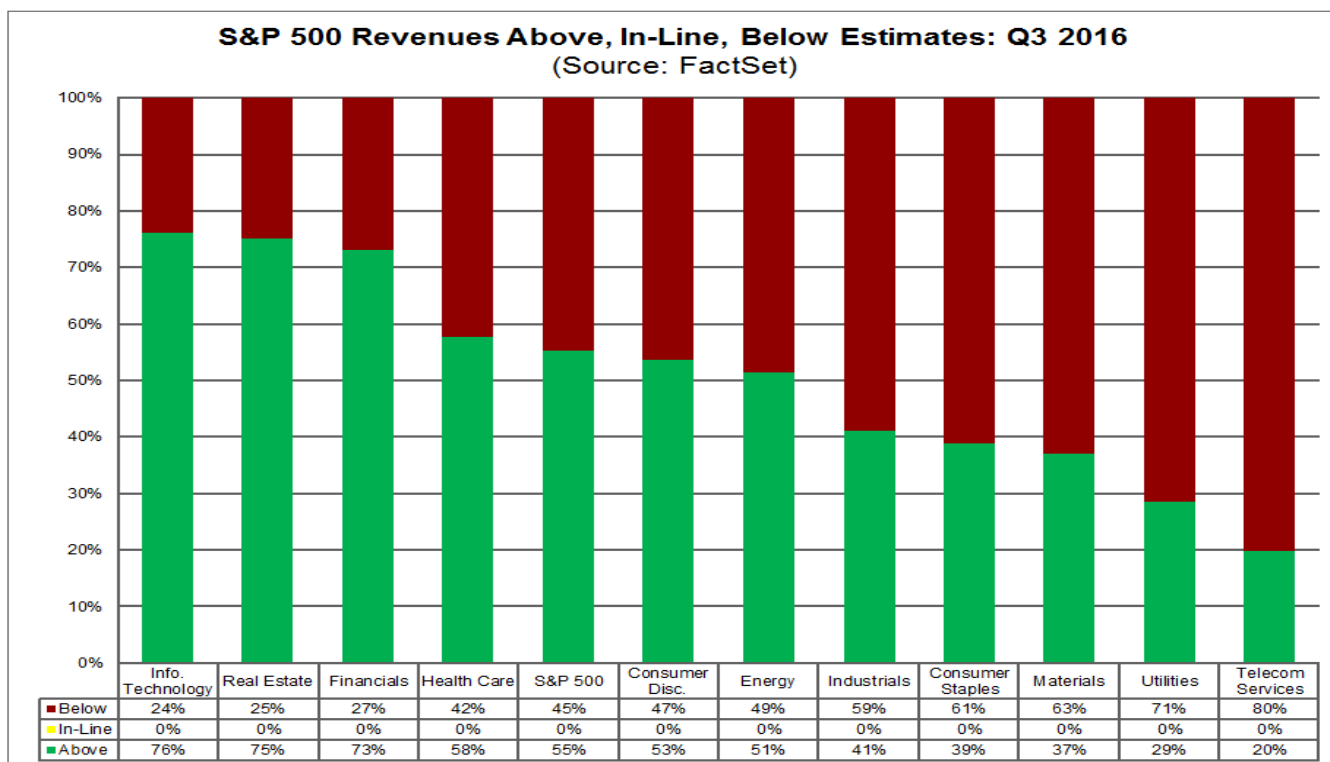
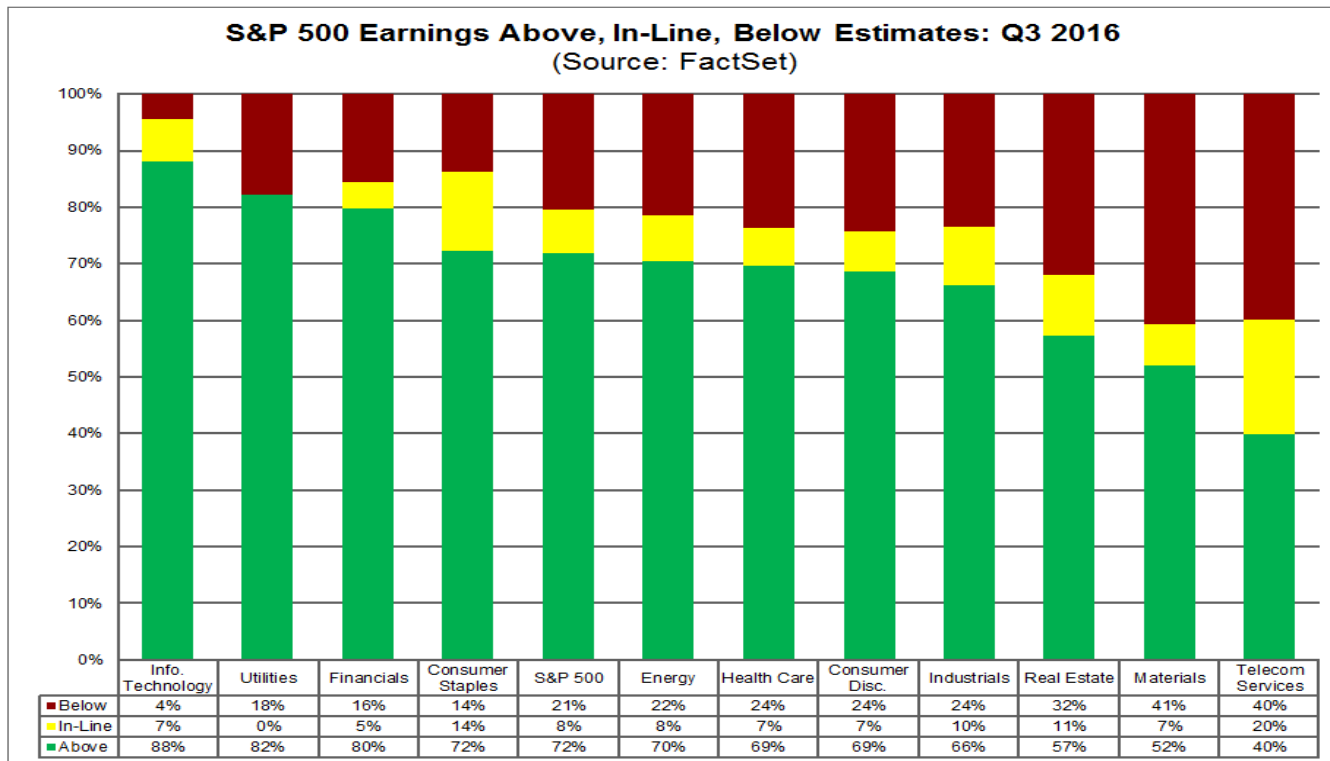
The forward 12-month P/E ratio is 17.1. This P/E ratio is above the 5-year average of 15.1, and above the 10-year average of 14.4. It is also above the forward 12-month P/E ratio of 16.8 recorded at the start of the fourth quarter (September 30). Since the start of the fourth quarter, the price of the index has increased by 4.6%, while the forward 12-month EPS estimate has increased by 2.6%.

At the sector level, the Energy (33.2) sector has the highest forward 12-month P/E ratio, while the Telecom Services (14.2) and Financials (14.2) sectors have the lowest forward 12-month P/E ratios. Nine sectors have forward 12-month P/E ratios that are above their 10-year averages, led by the Energy (33.2 vs. 17.9) sector. One sector (Telecom Services) has a forward 12-month P/E ratio that is below the 10-year average (14.2 vs. 14.6). Historical averages are not available for the Real Estate sector.

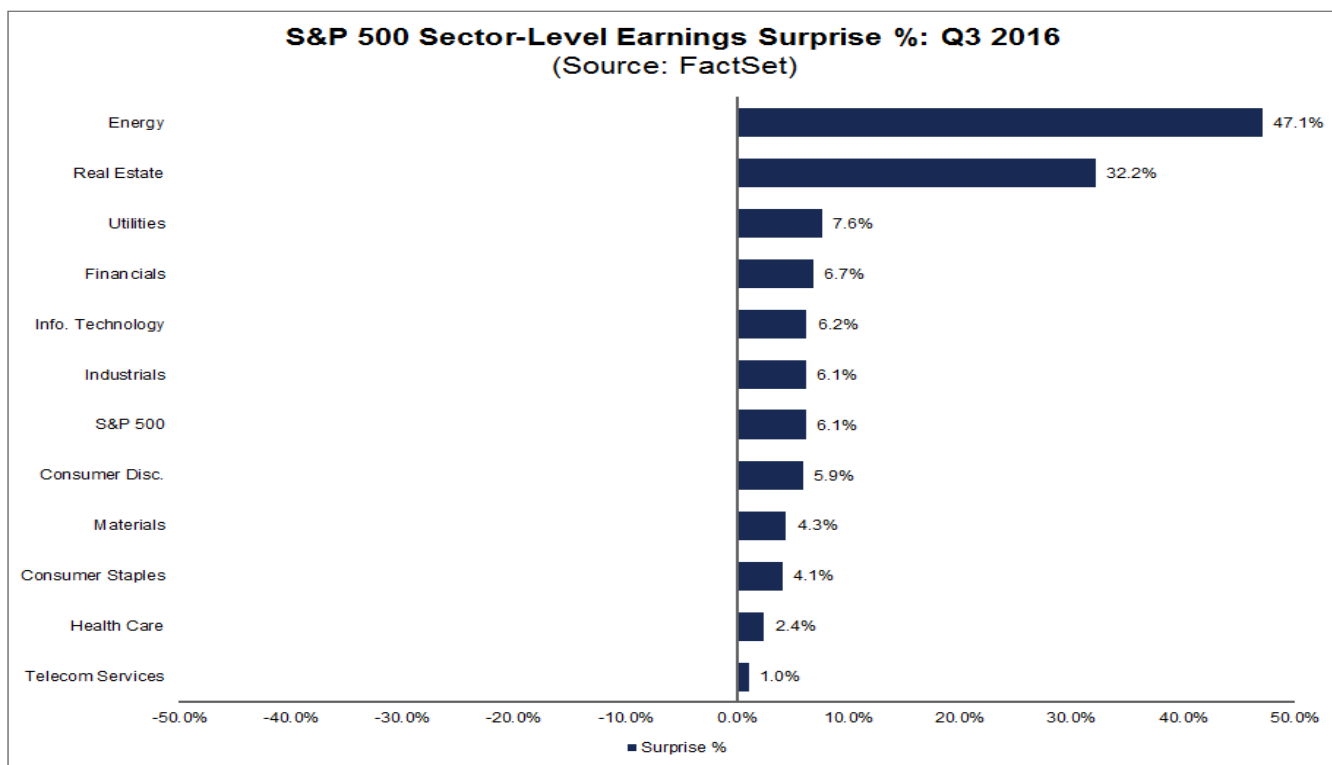
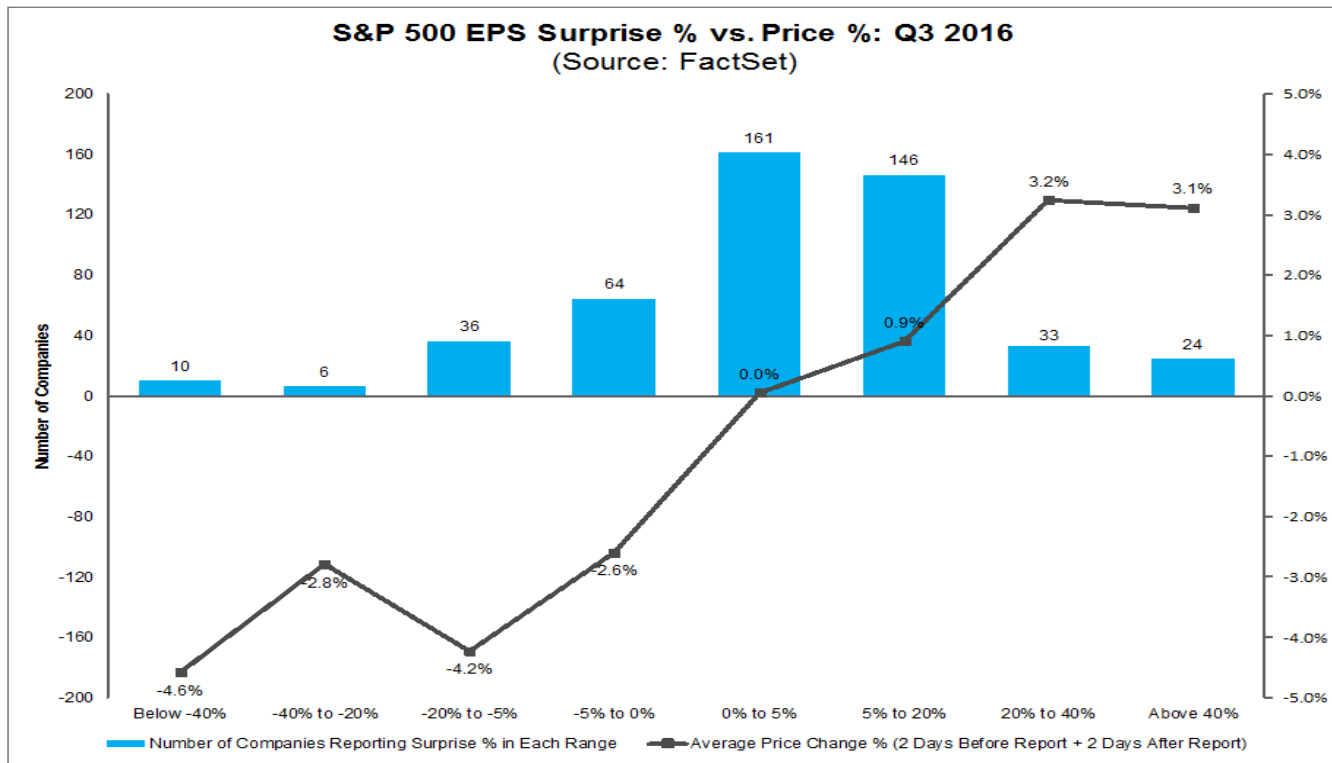
Companies Reporting Next Week: 7

During the upcoming week, 7 S&P 500 companies (including 1 Dow 30 component) are scheduled to report results for the fourth quarter.

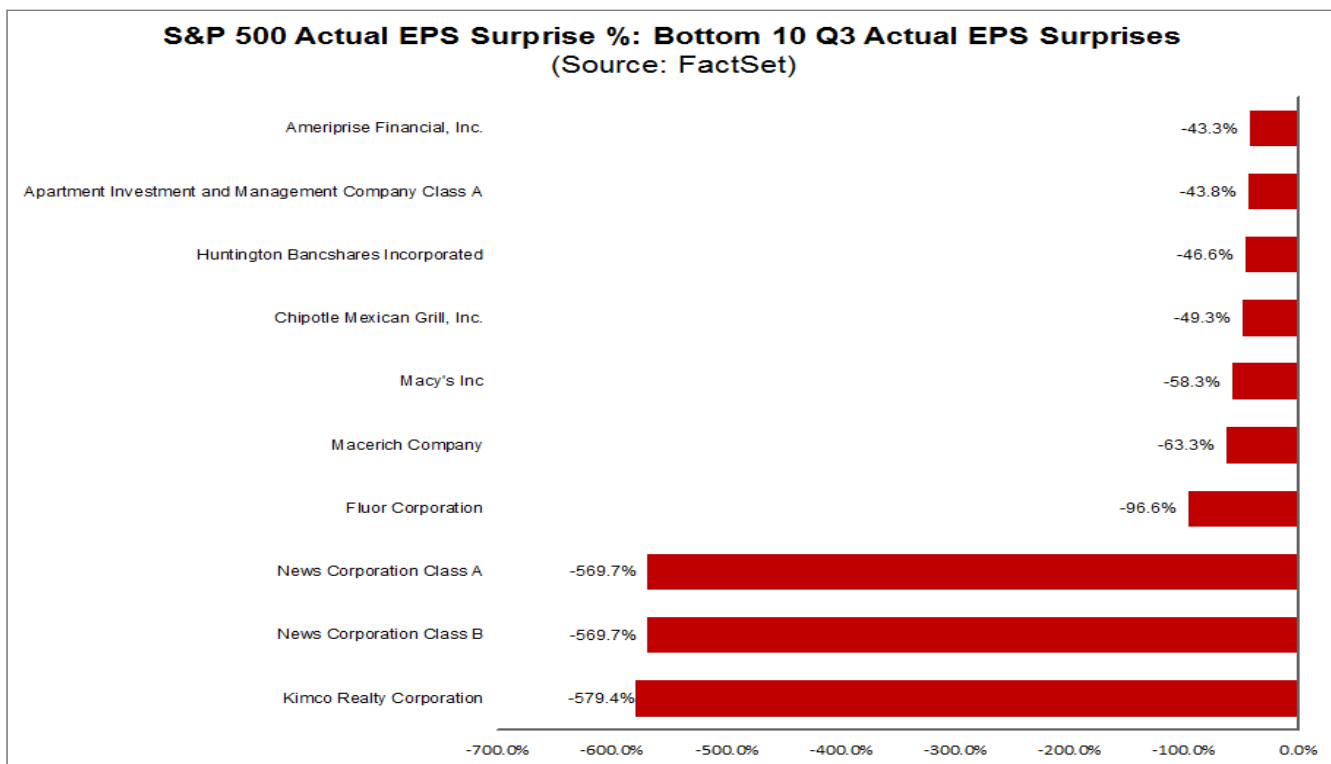
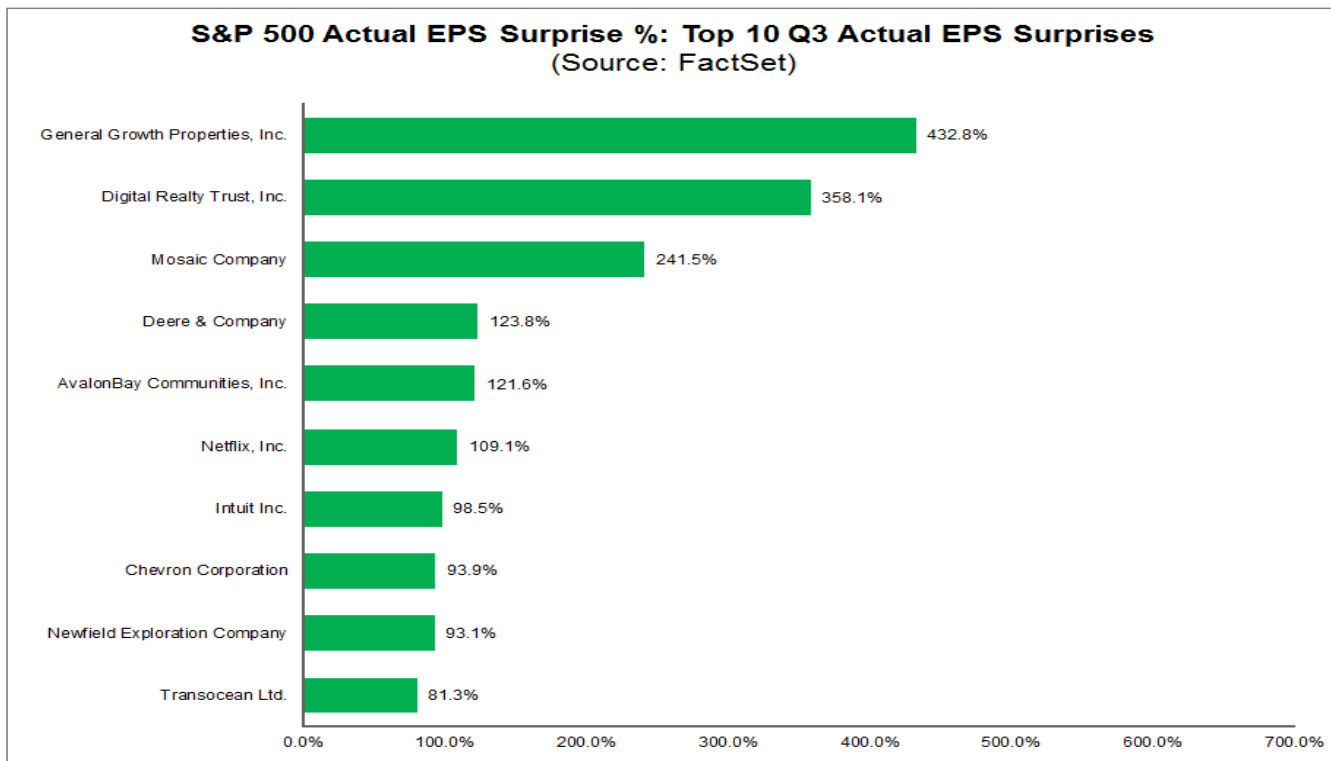
Q3 2016: Scorecard



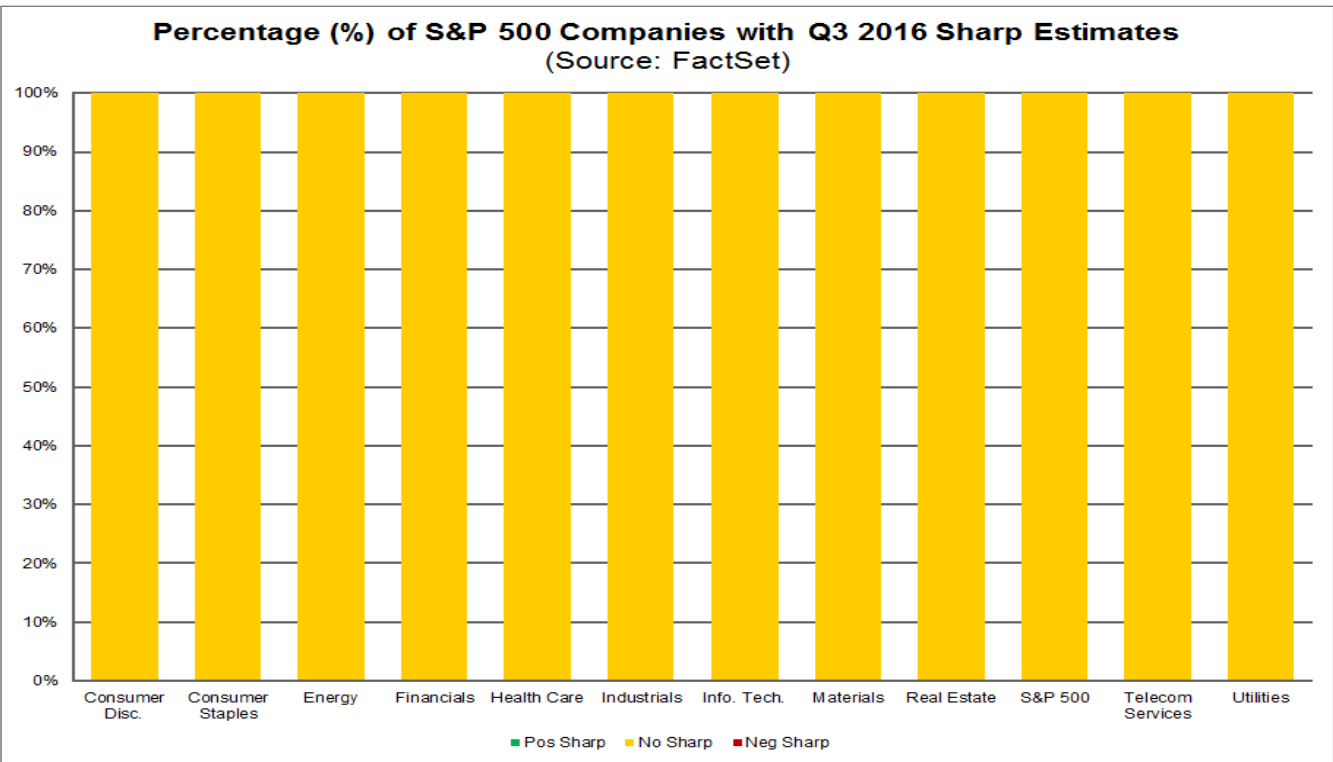
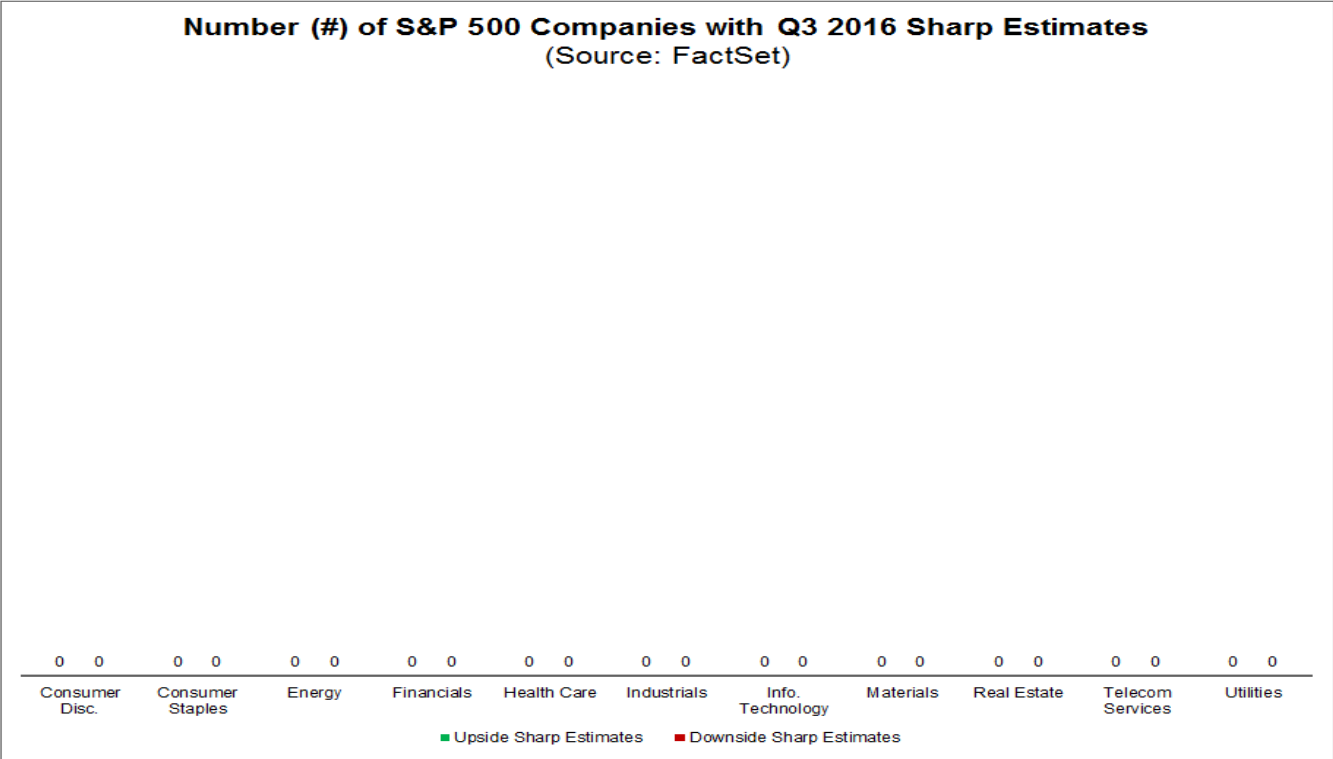
Q3 2016: Scorecard



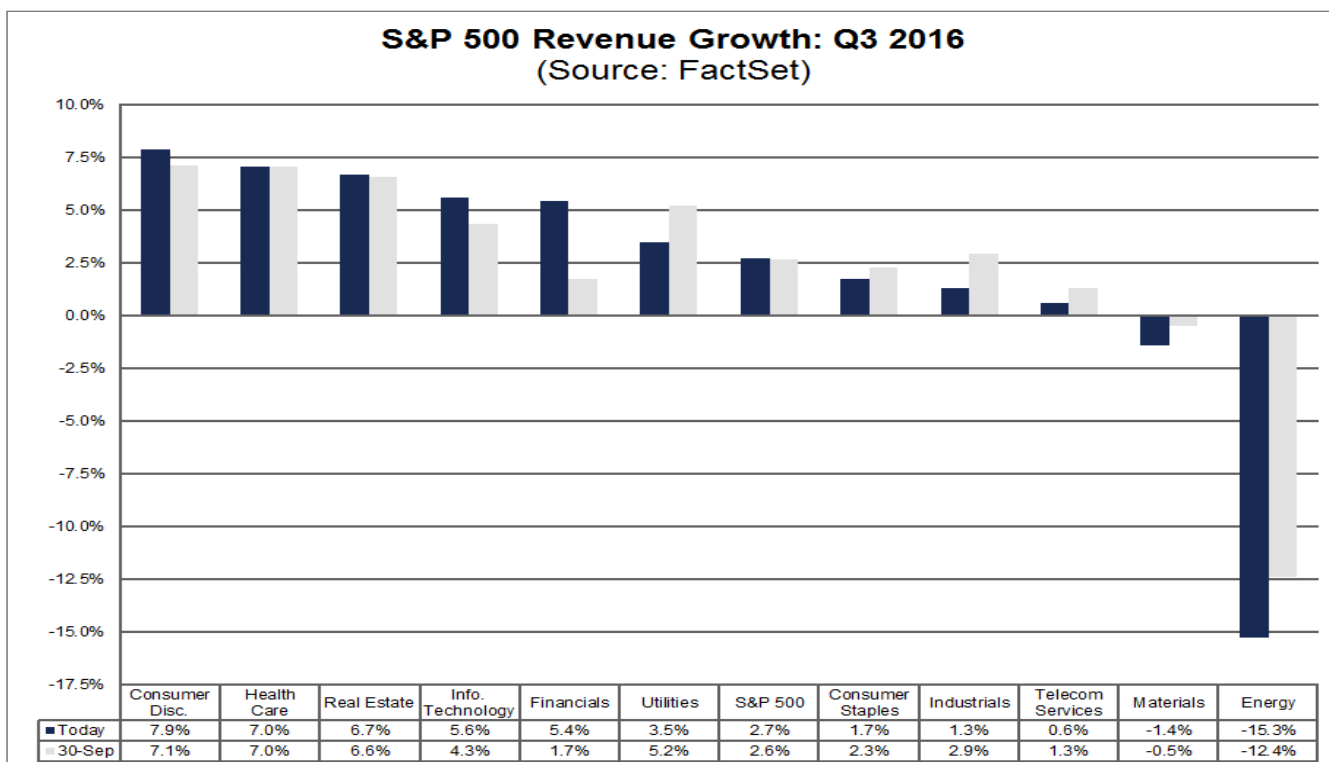
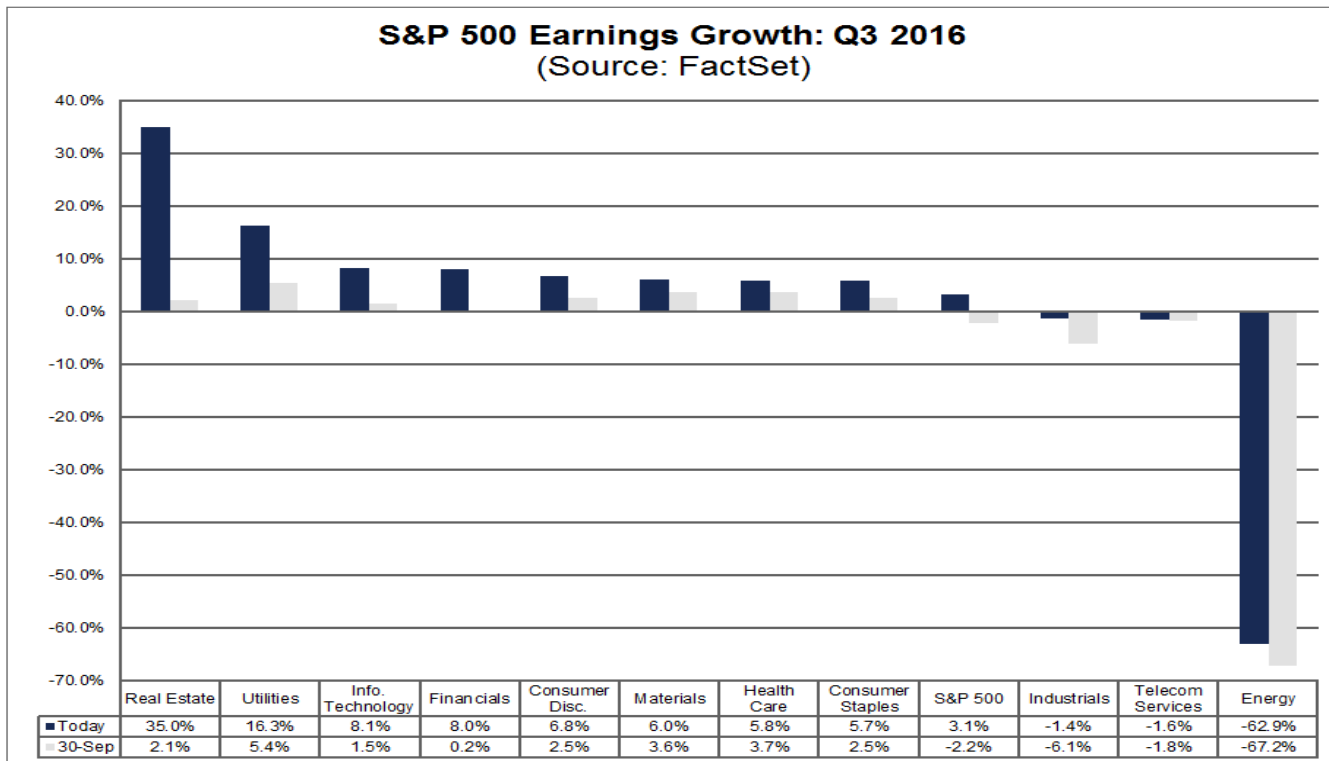
Q3 2016: Scorecard



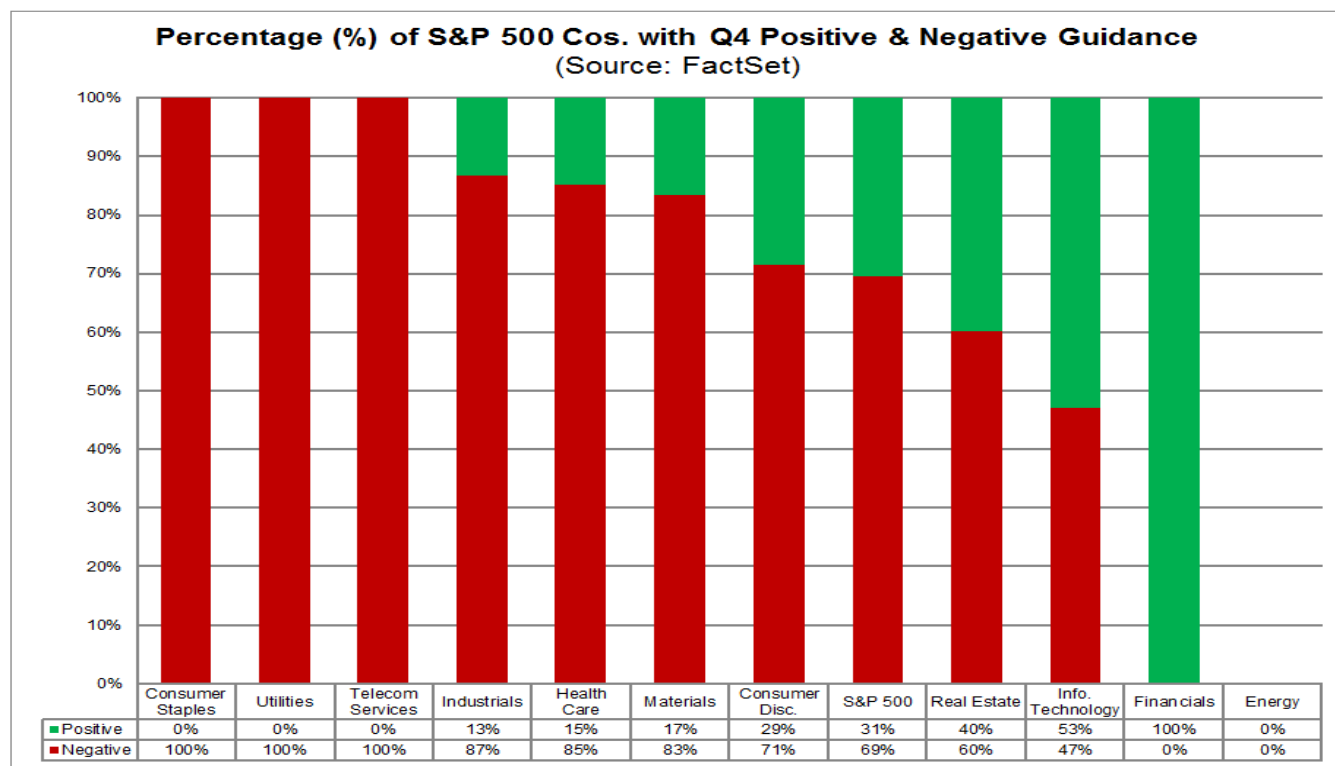
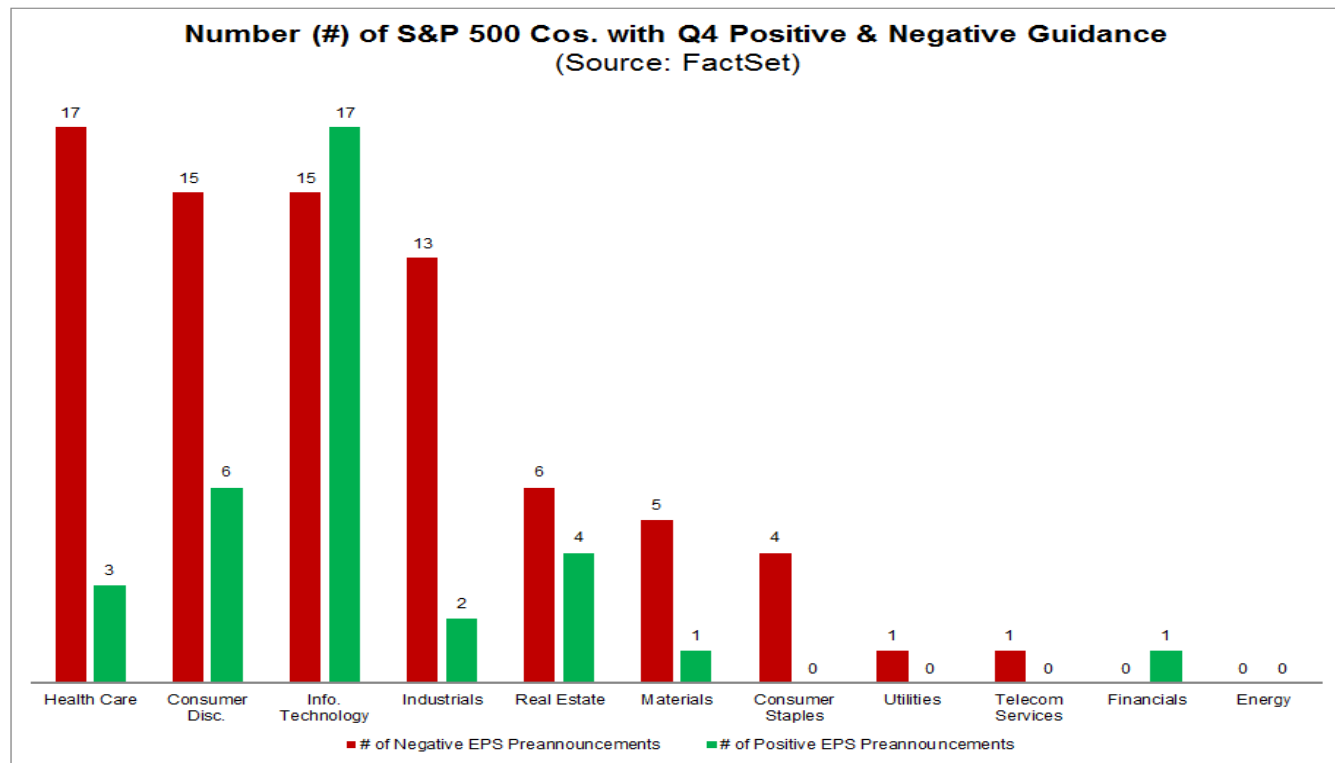
Q3 2016: Projected EPS Surprises (Sharp Estimates)



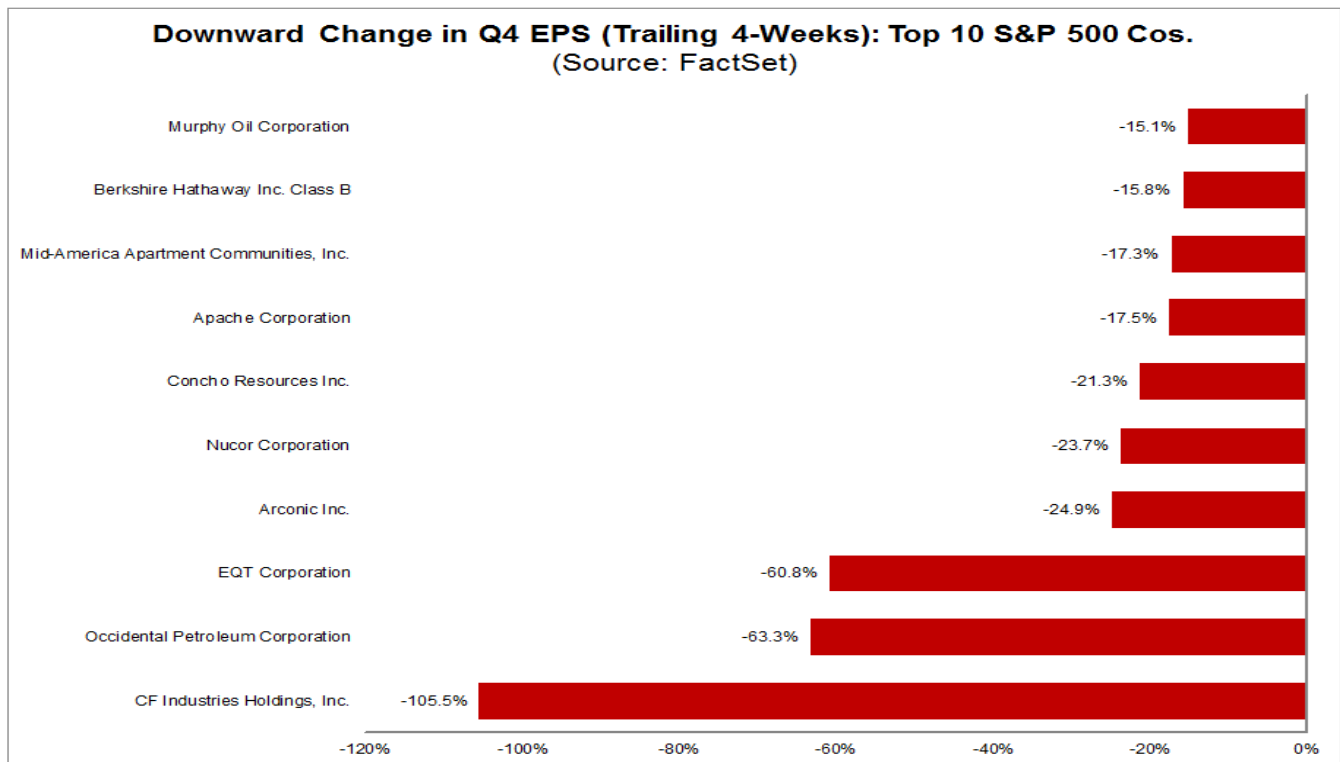
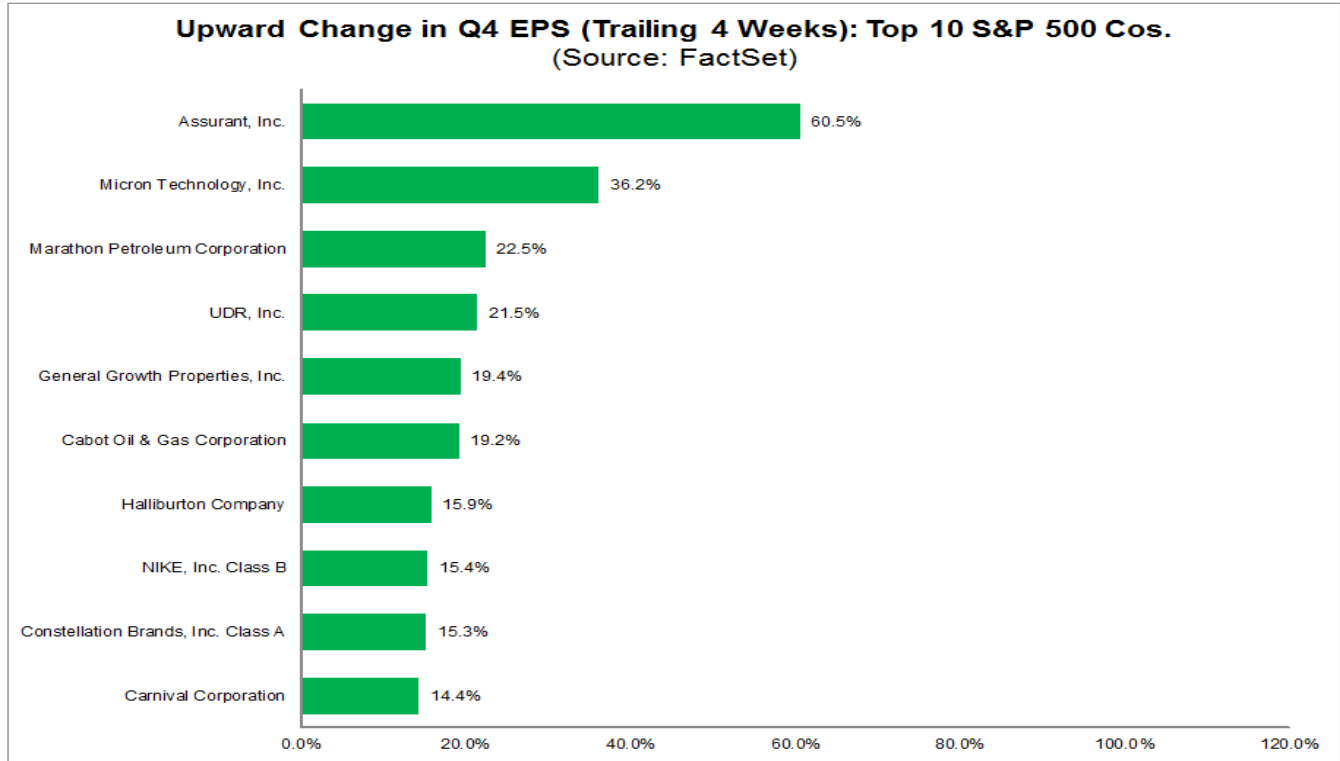
Q3 2016: Growth



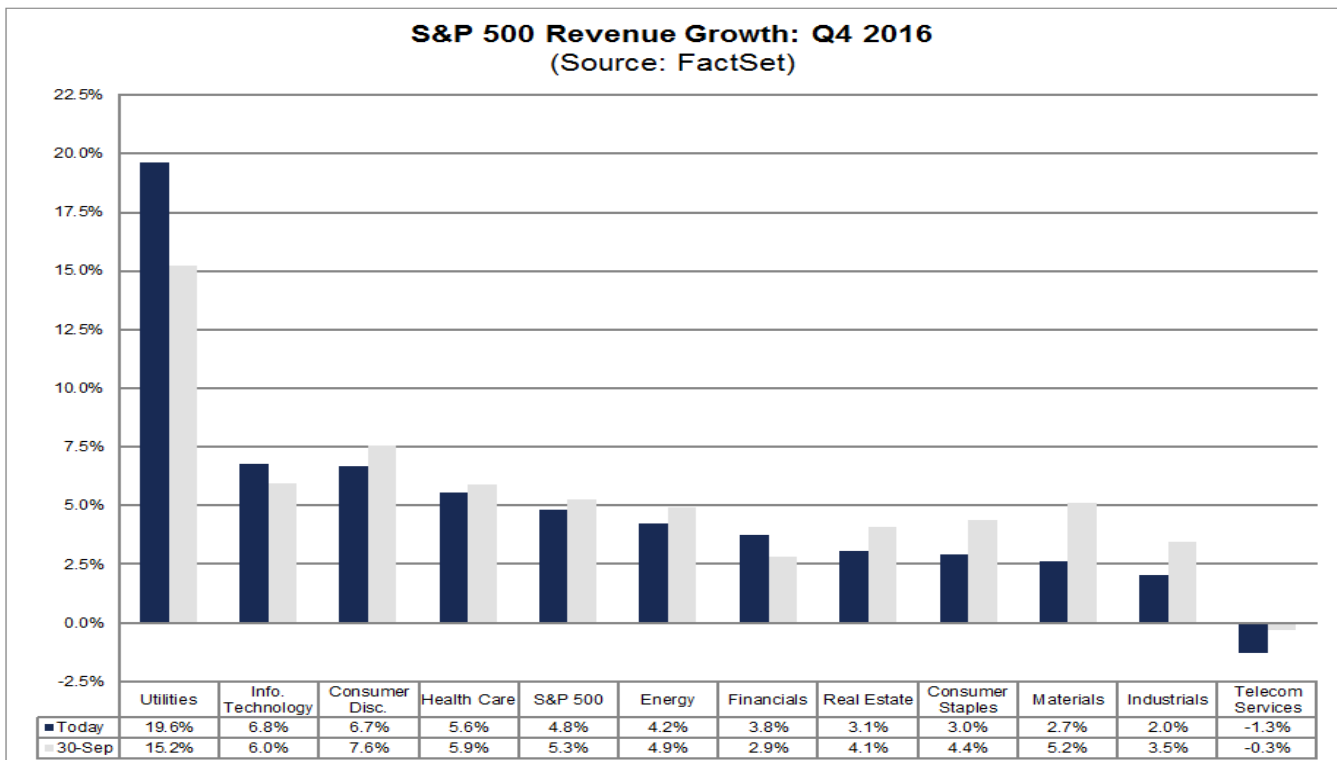
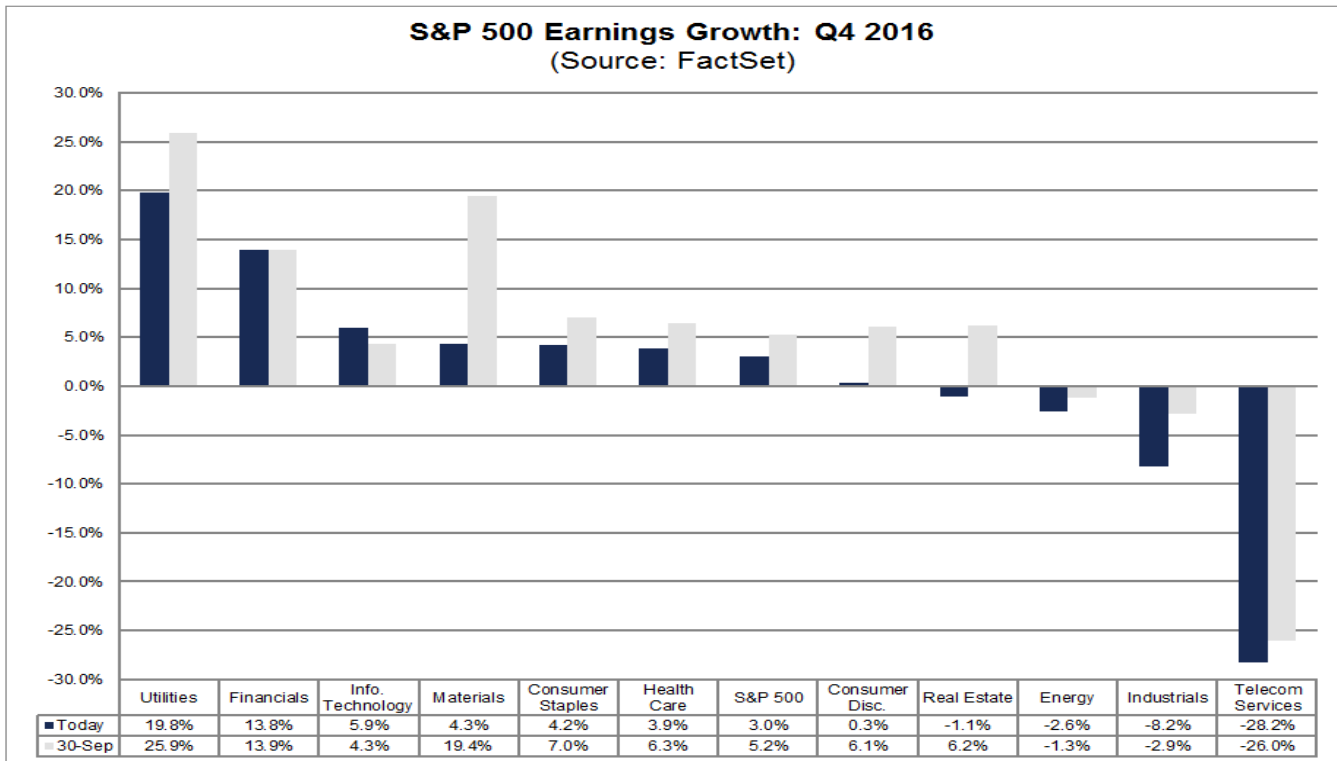
Q4 2016: Guidance



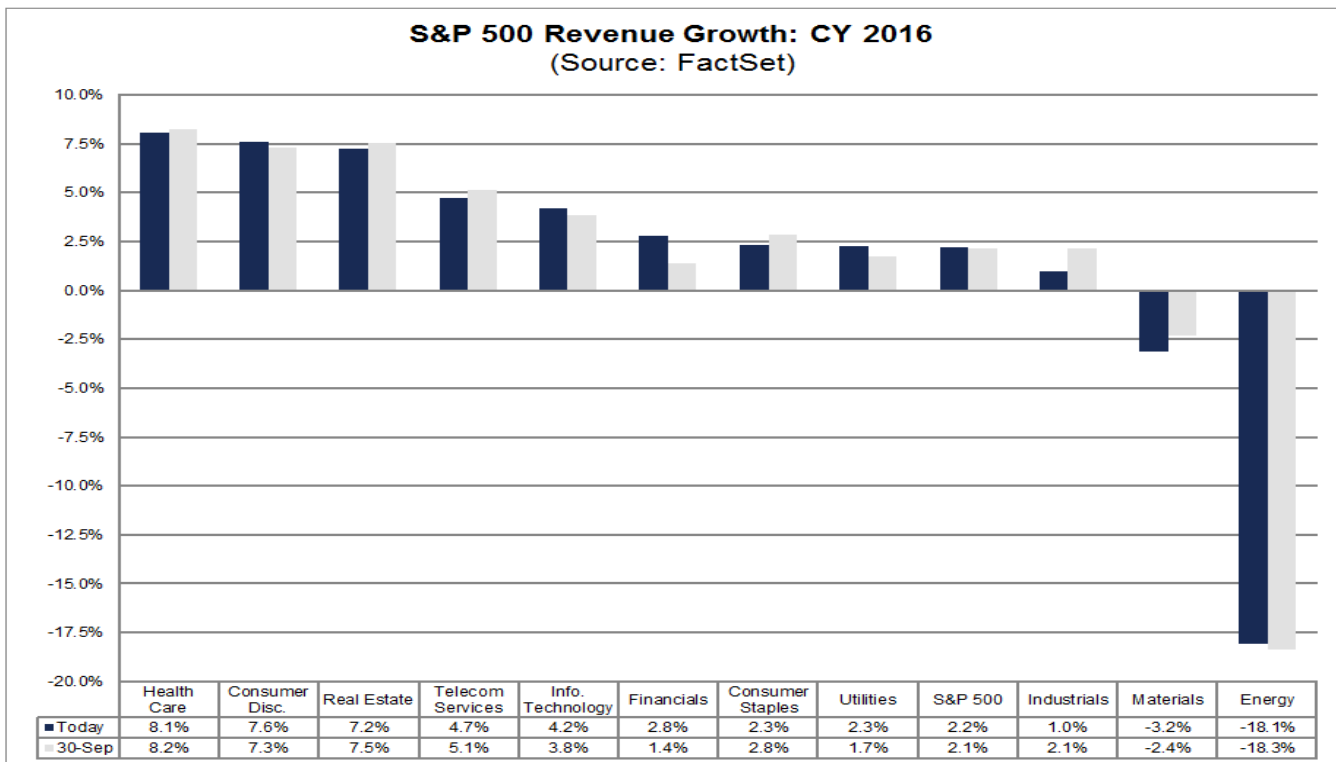
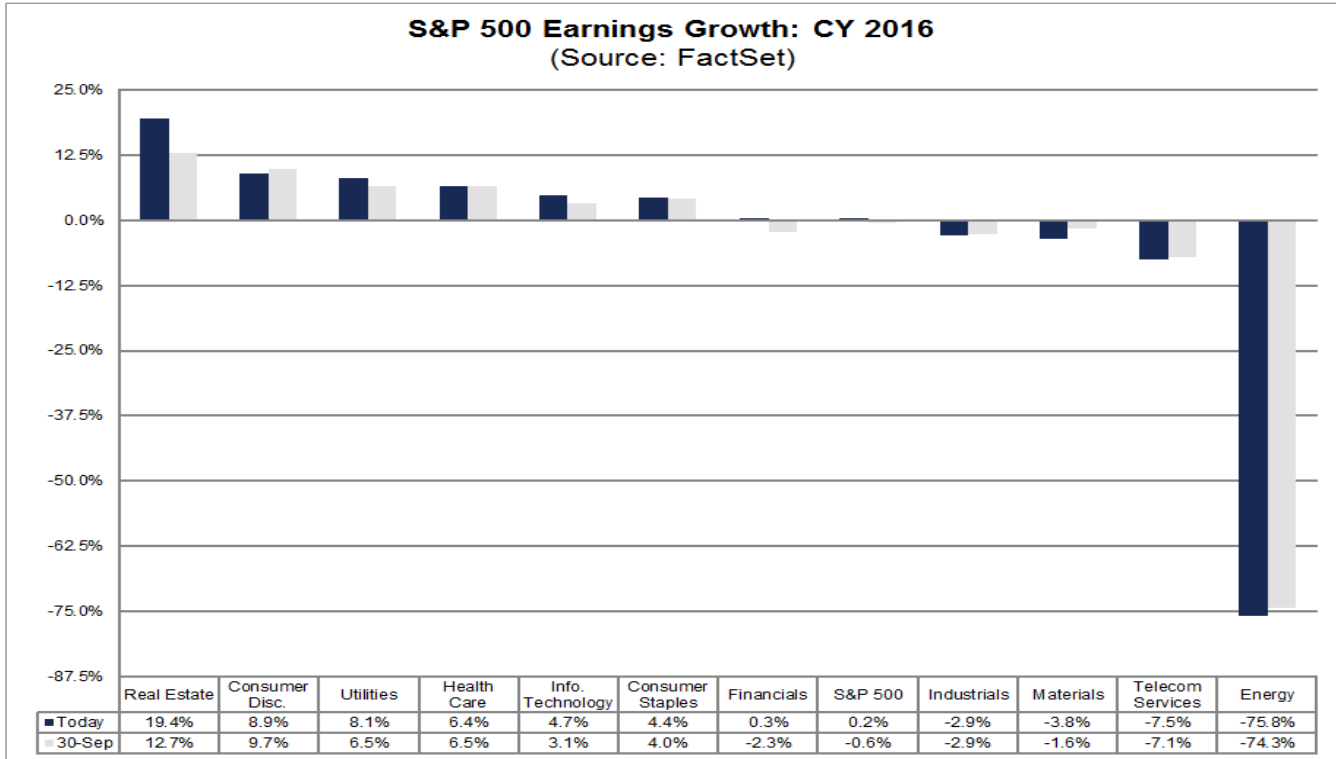
Q4 2016: EPS Revisions



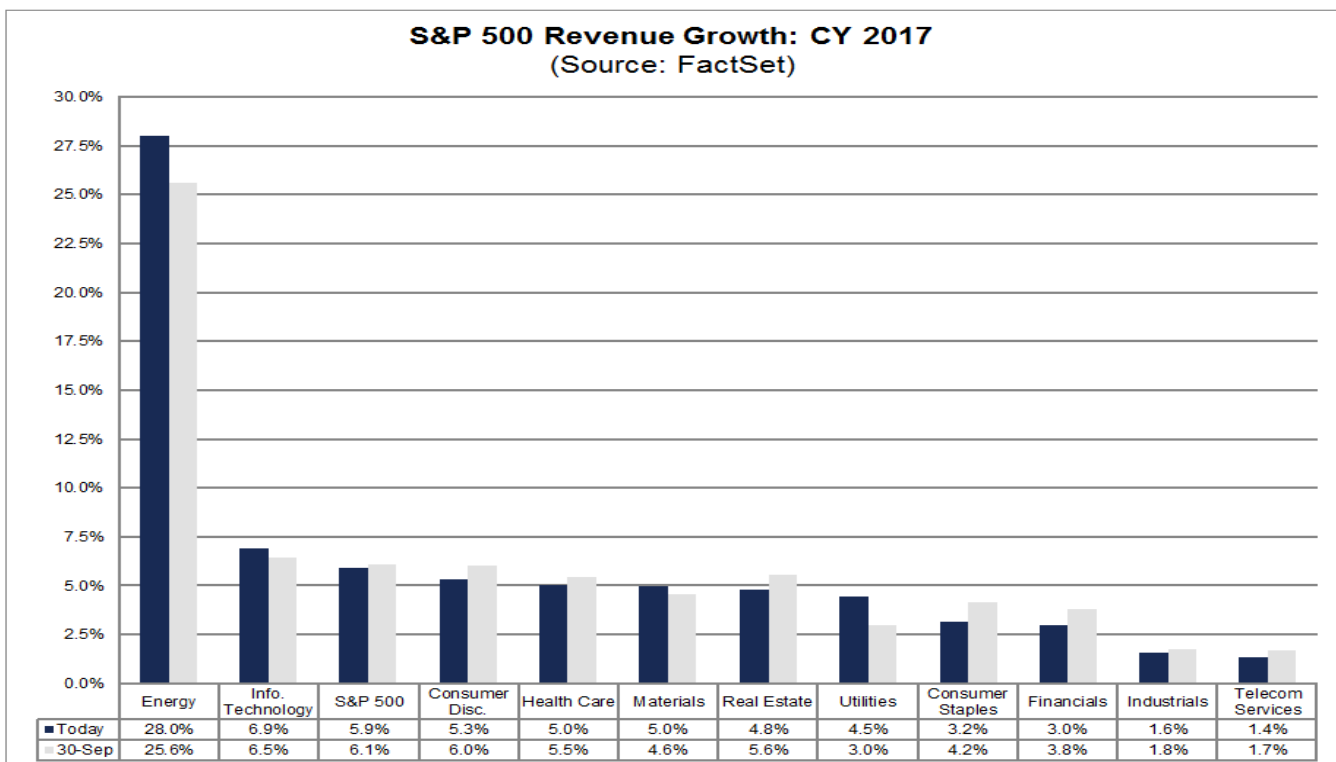
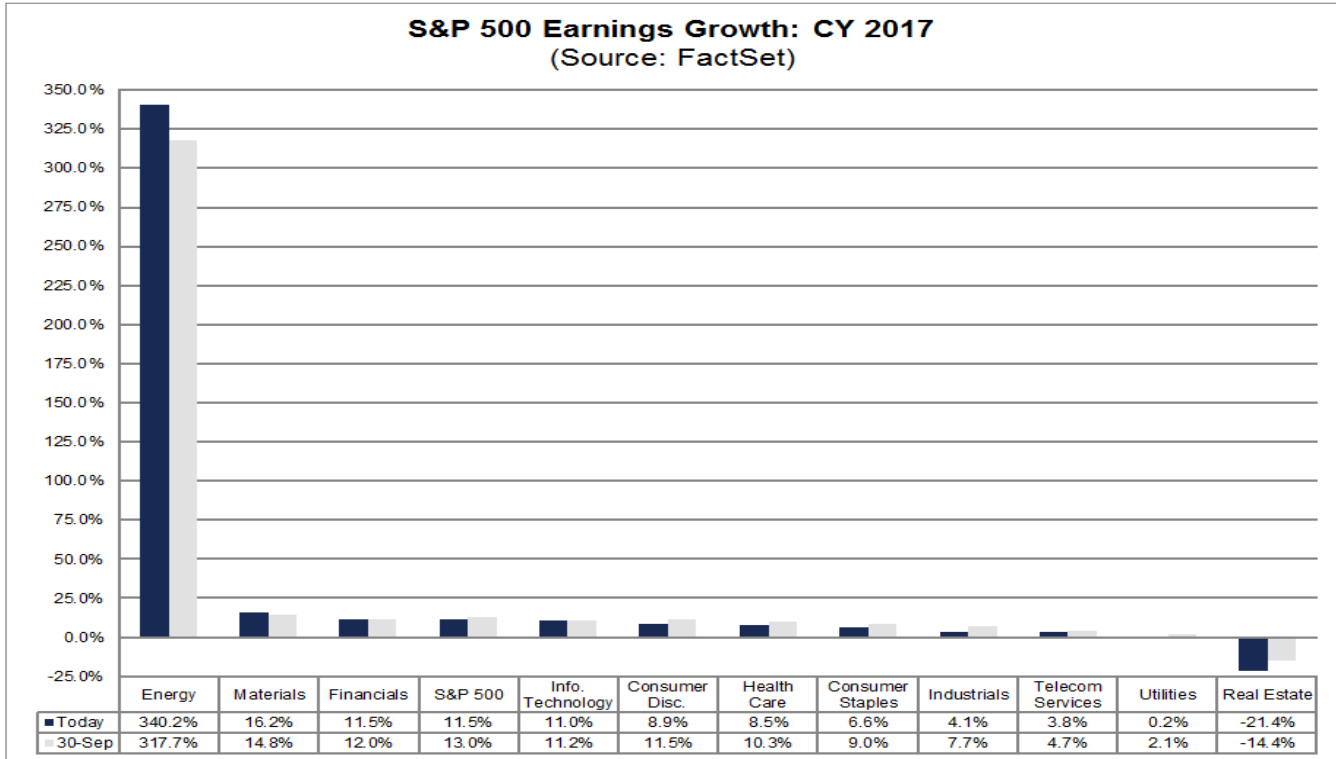
Q4 2016: Growth



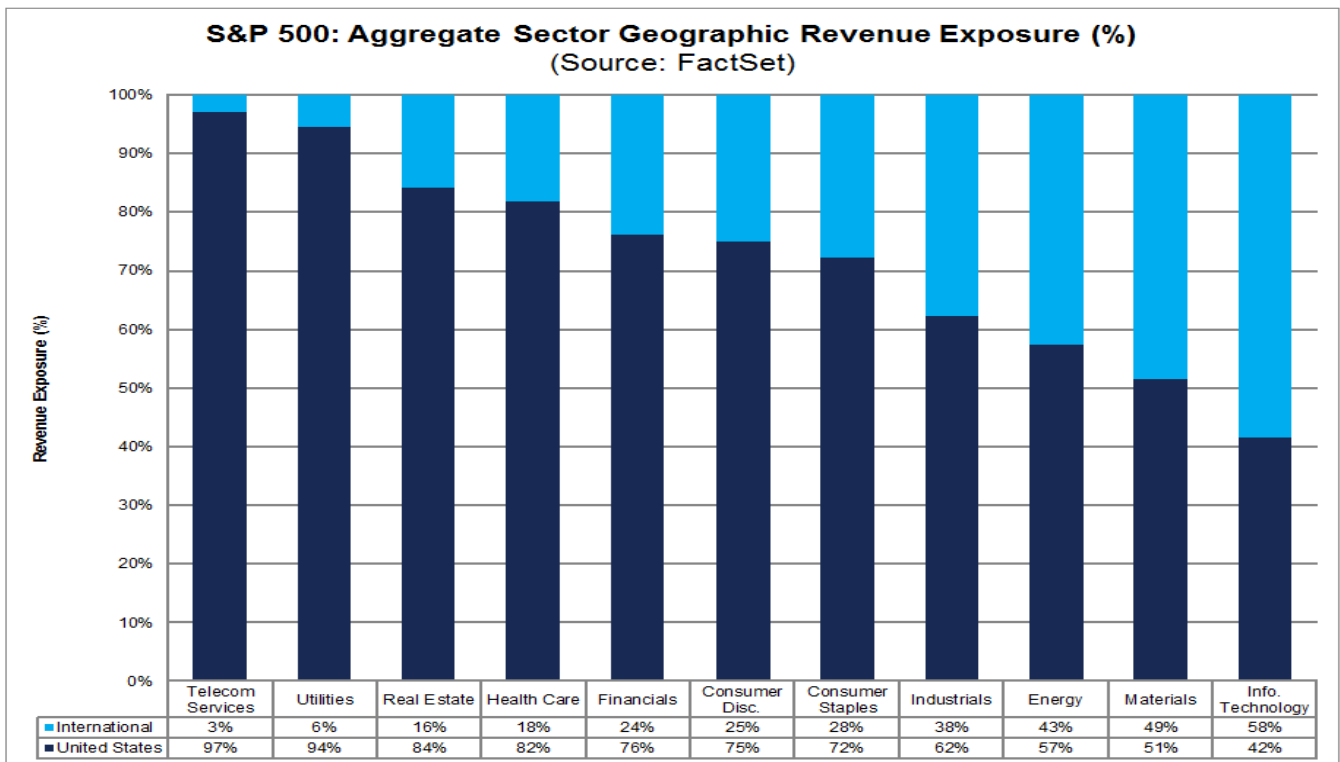
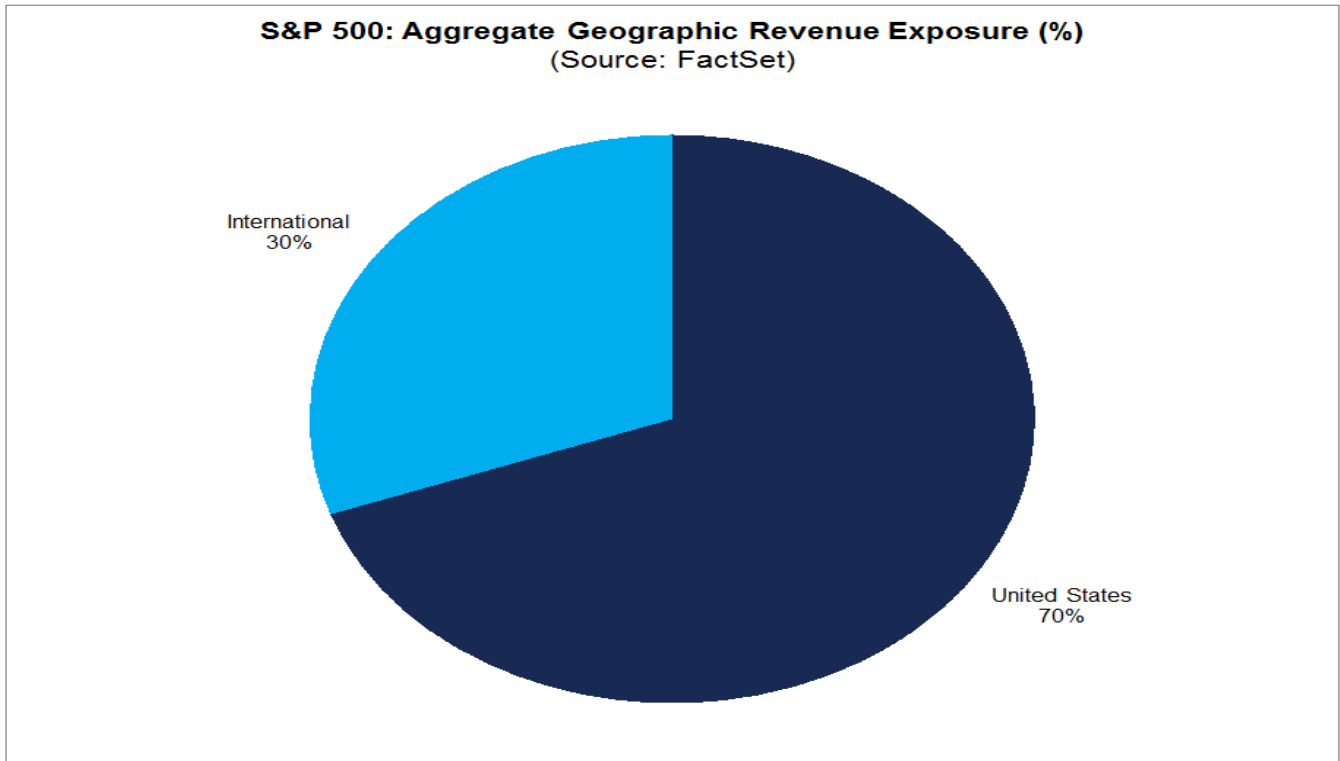
CY 2016: Growth



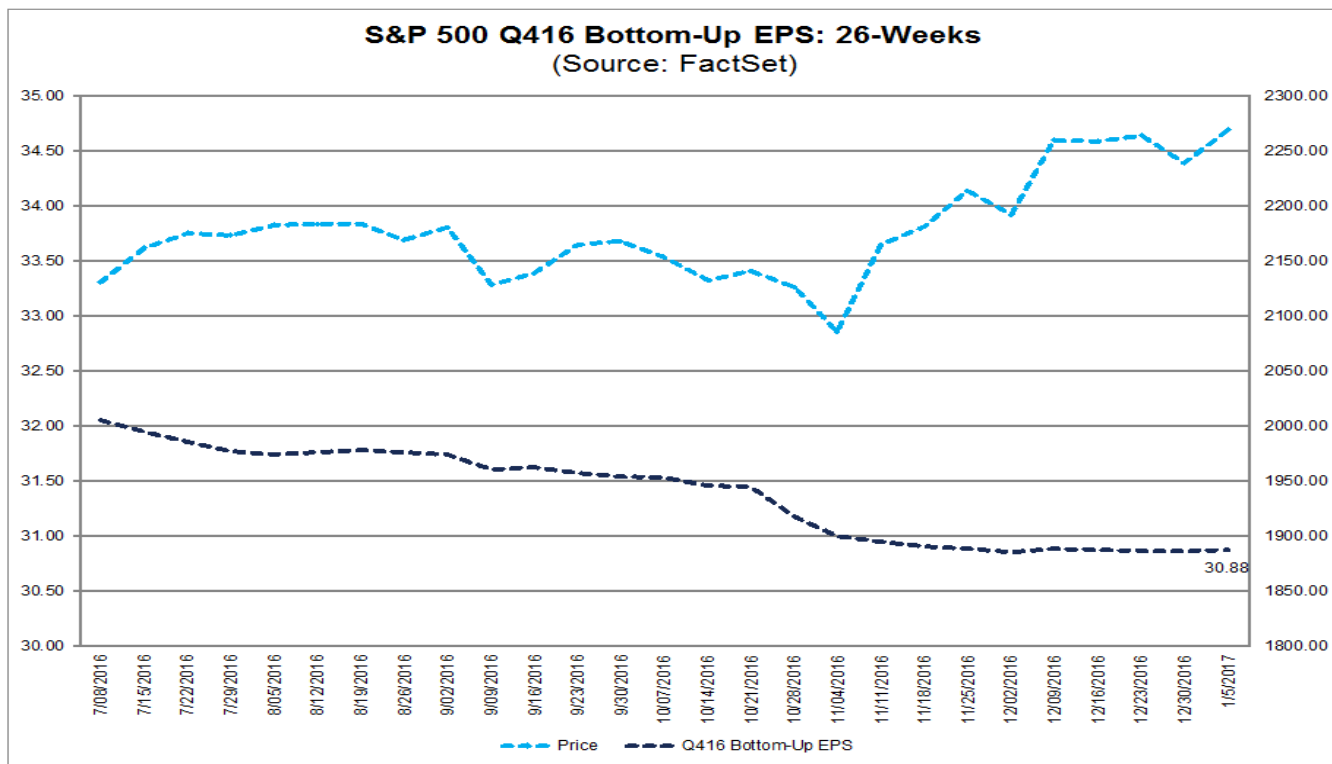
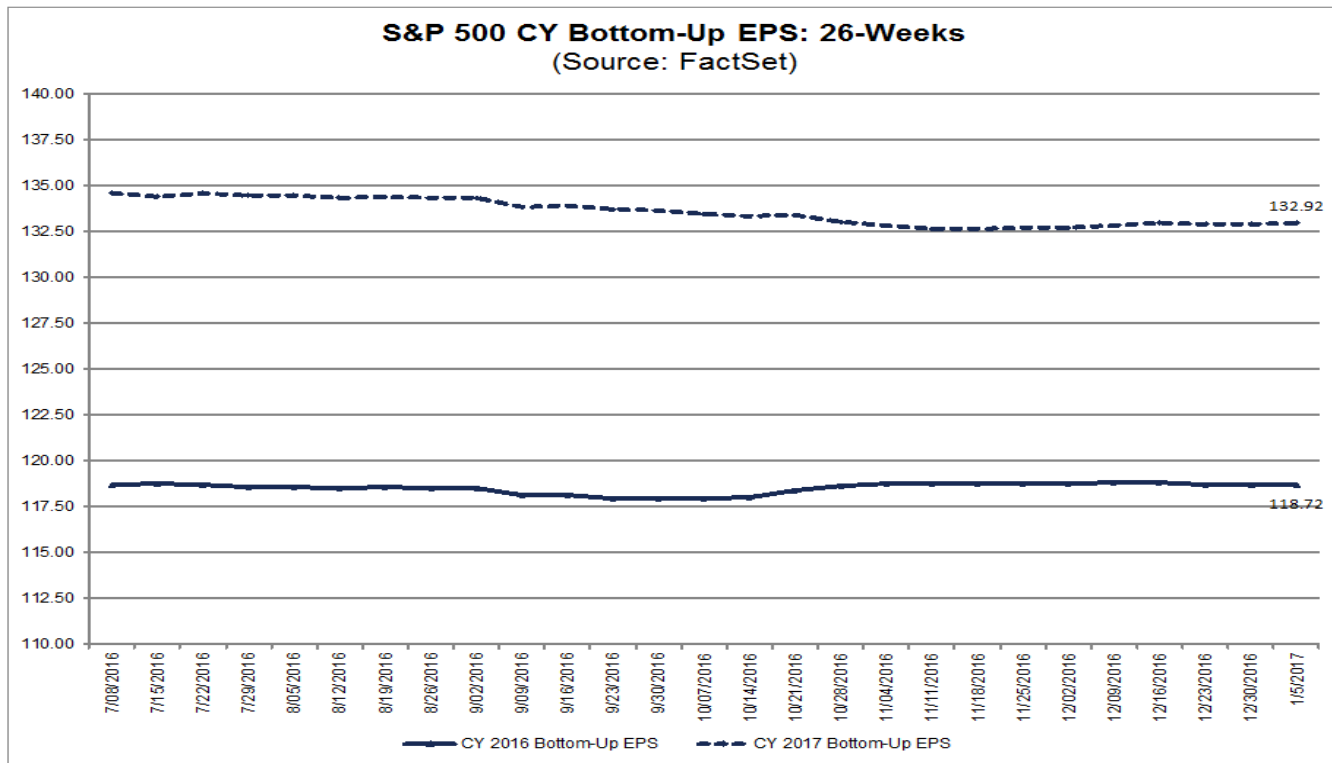
CY 2017: Growth



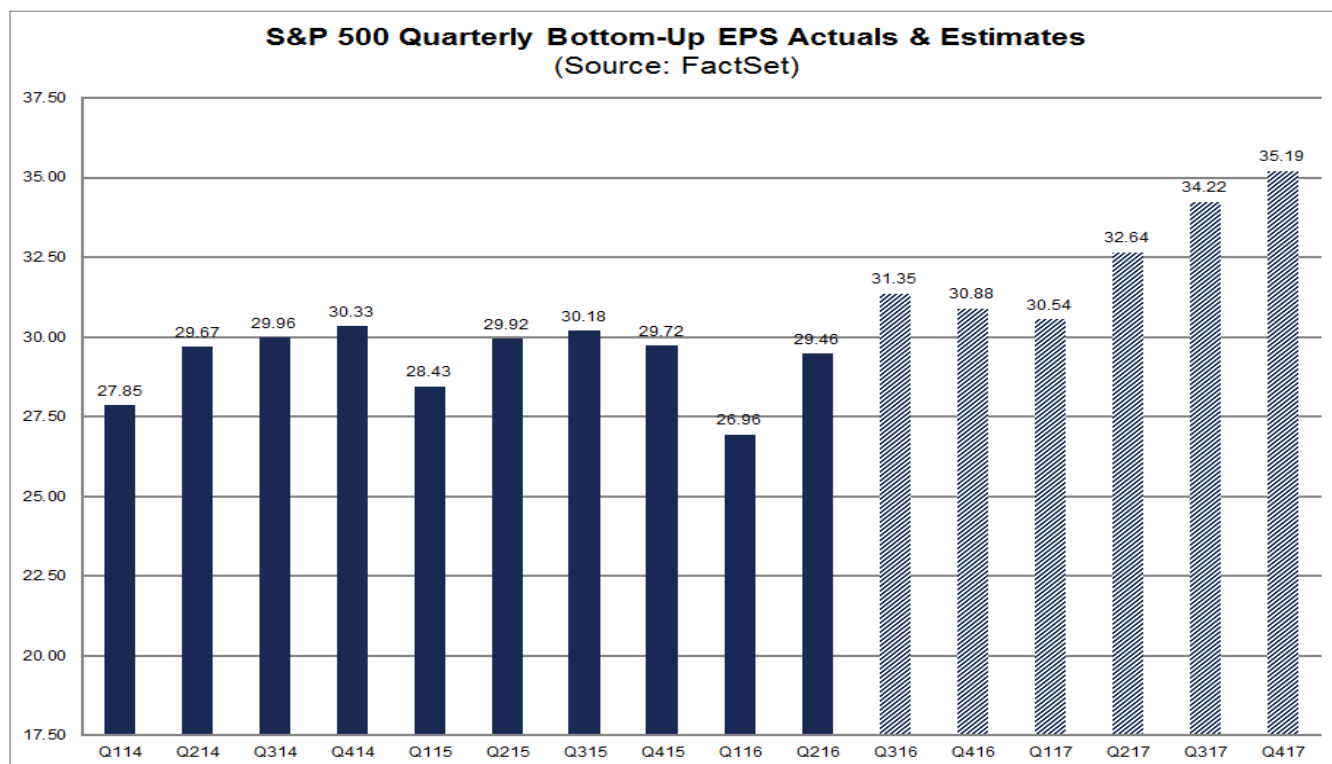
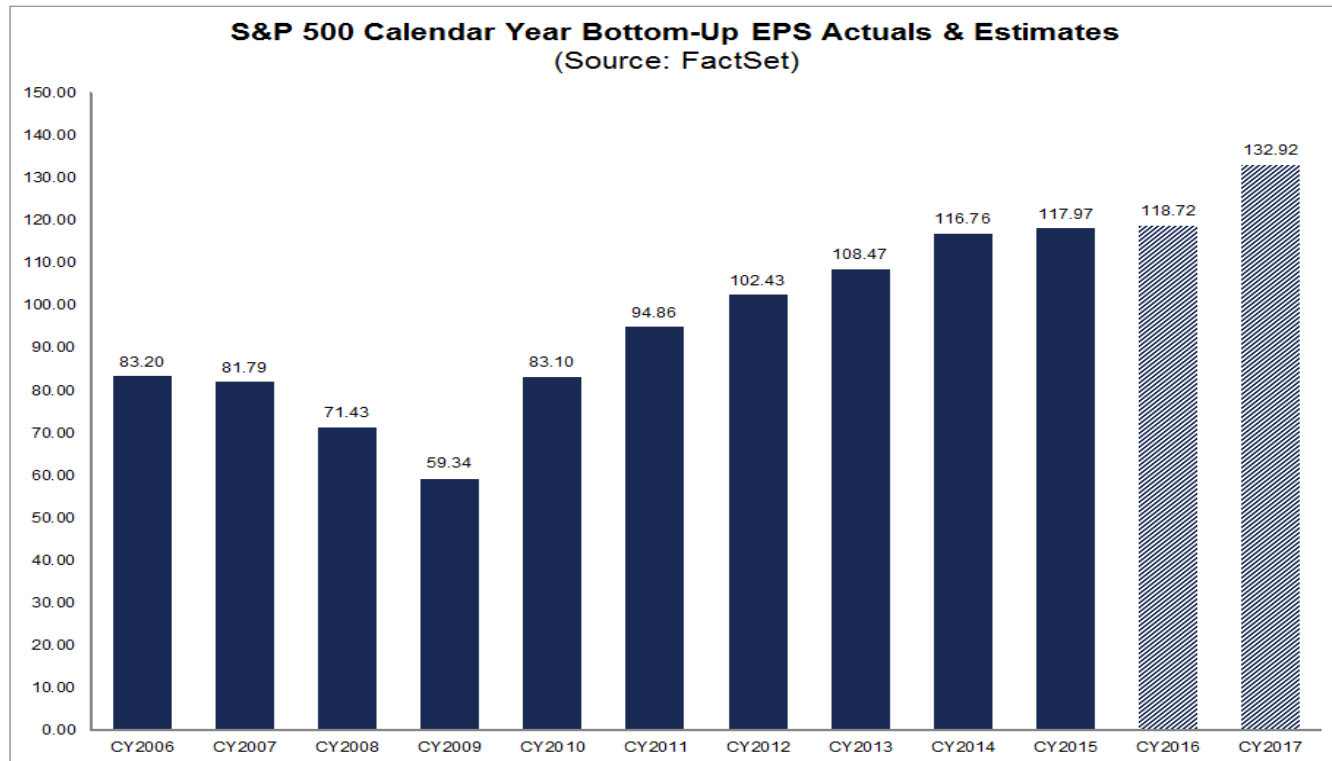
Geographic Revenue Exposure



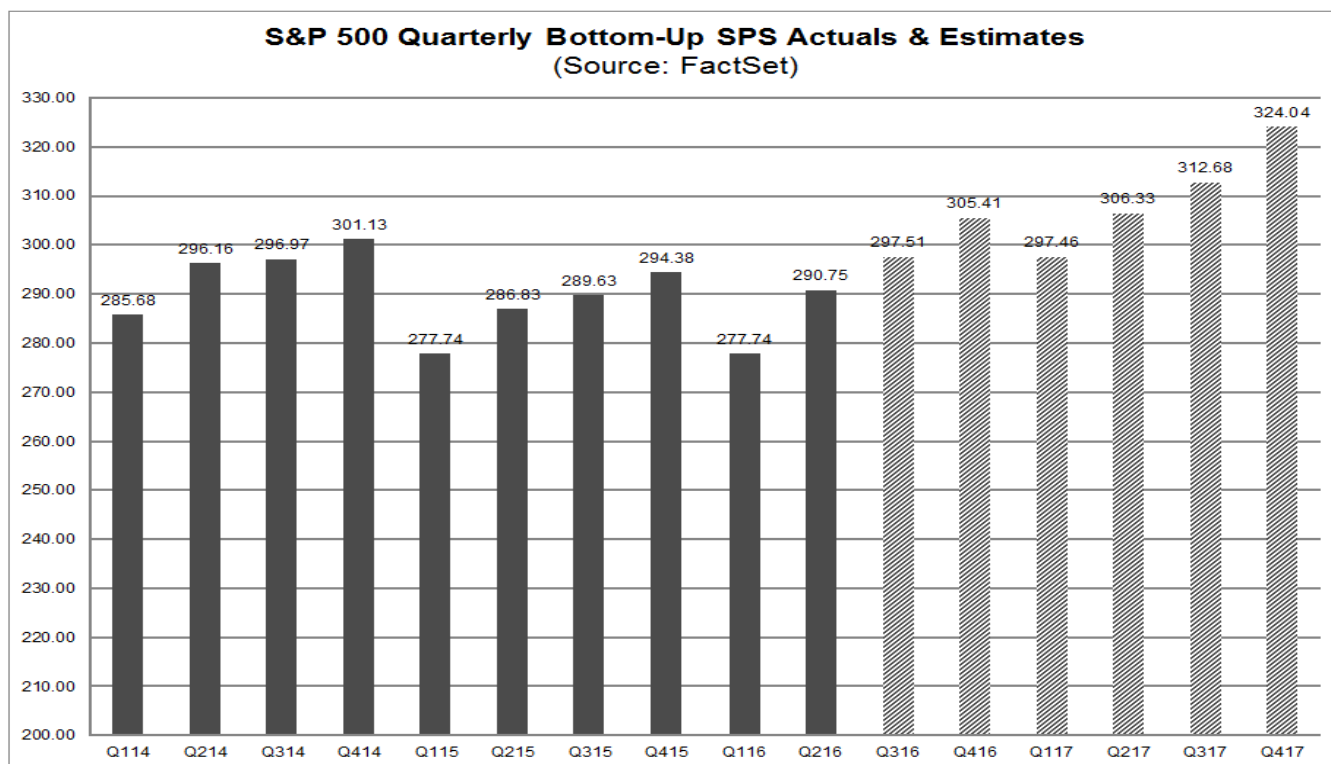
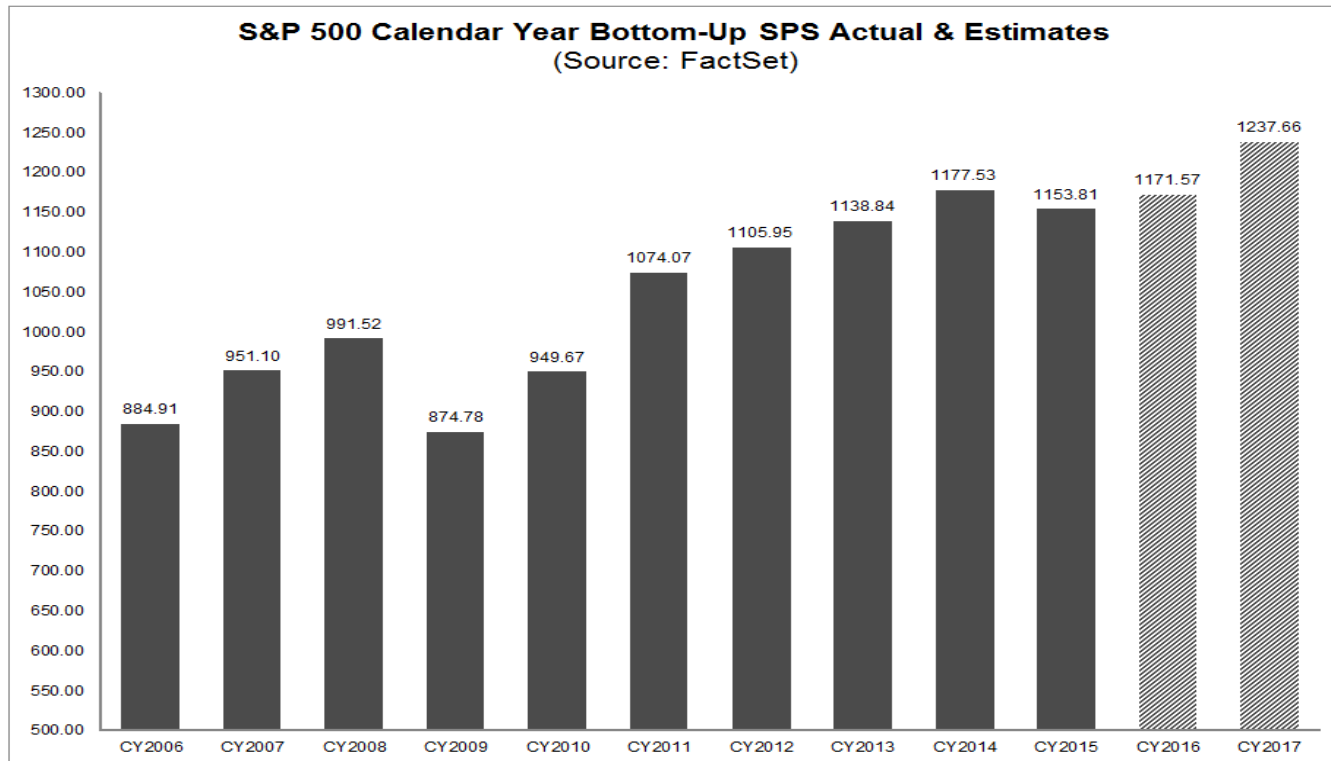
Bottom-up EPS Estimates: Revisions



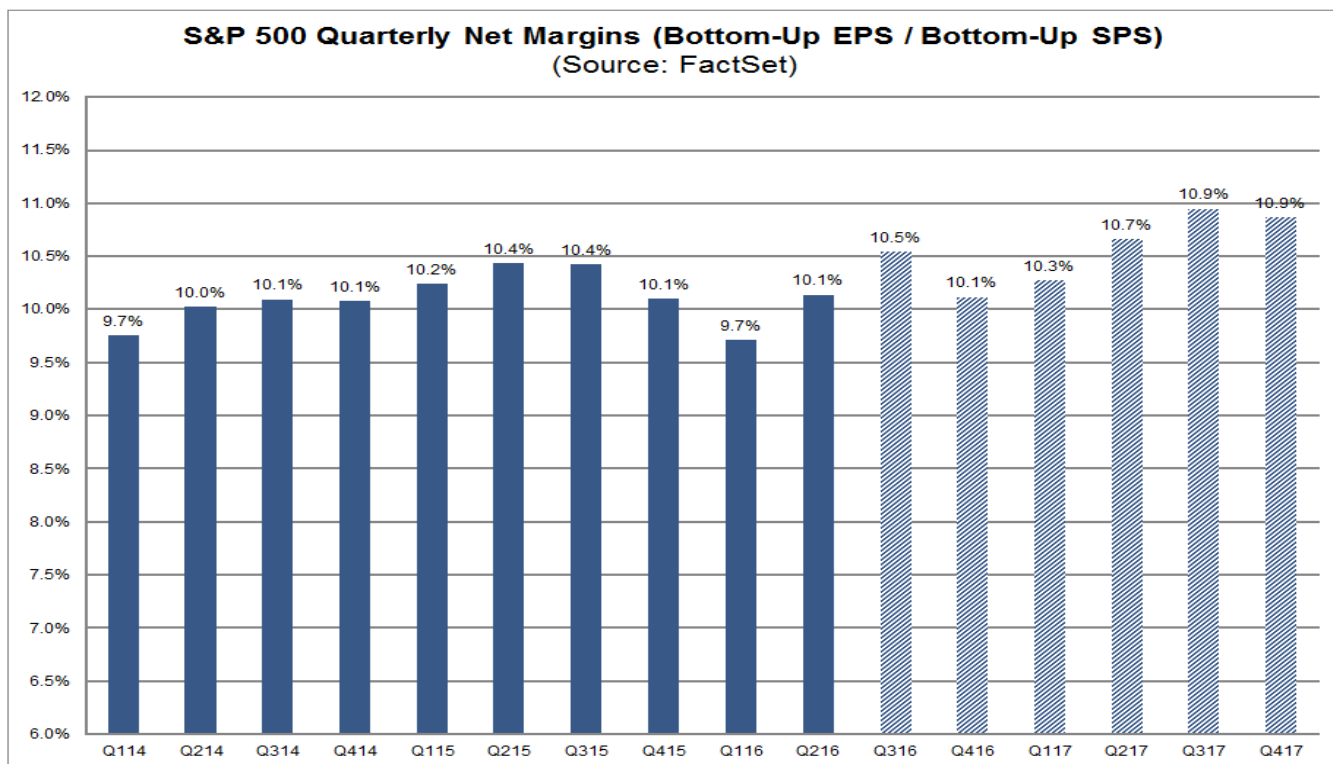
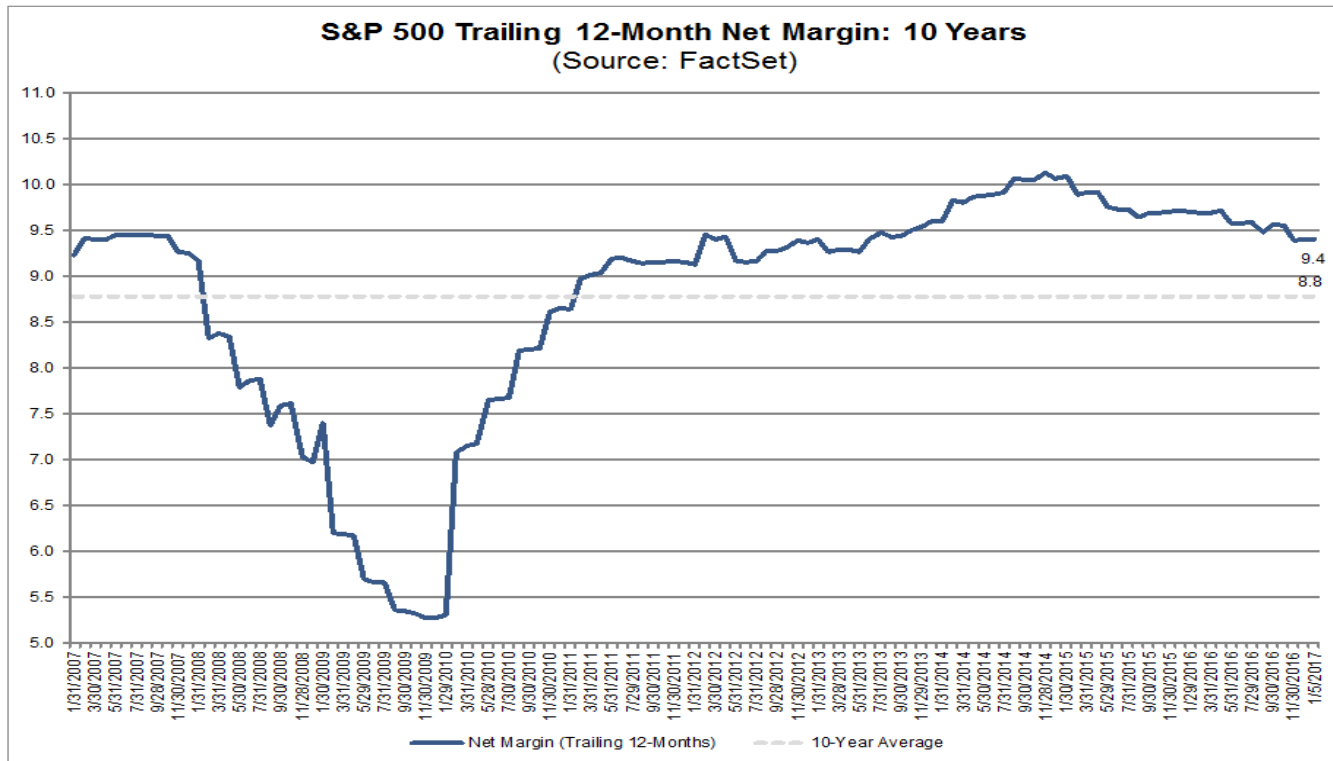
Bottom-up EPS Estimates: Current & Historical



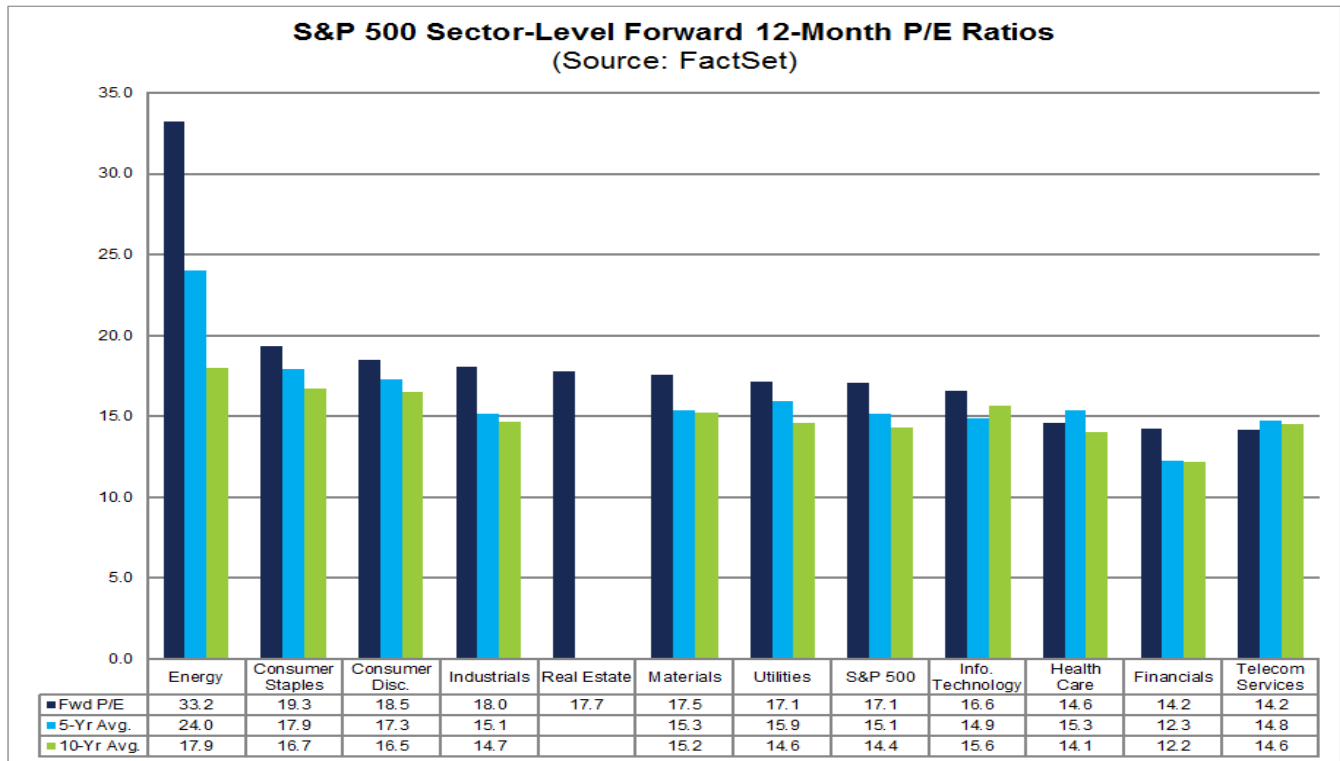
Bottom-up SPS Estimates: Current & Historical



Net Margins: Current & Historical

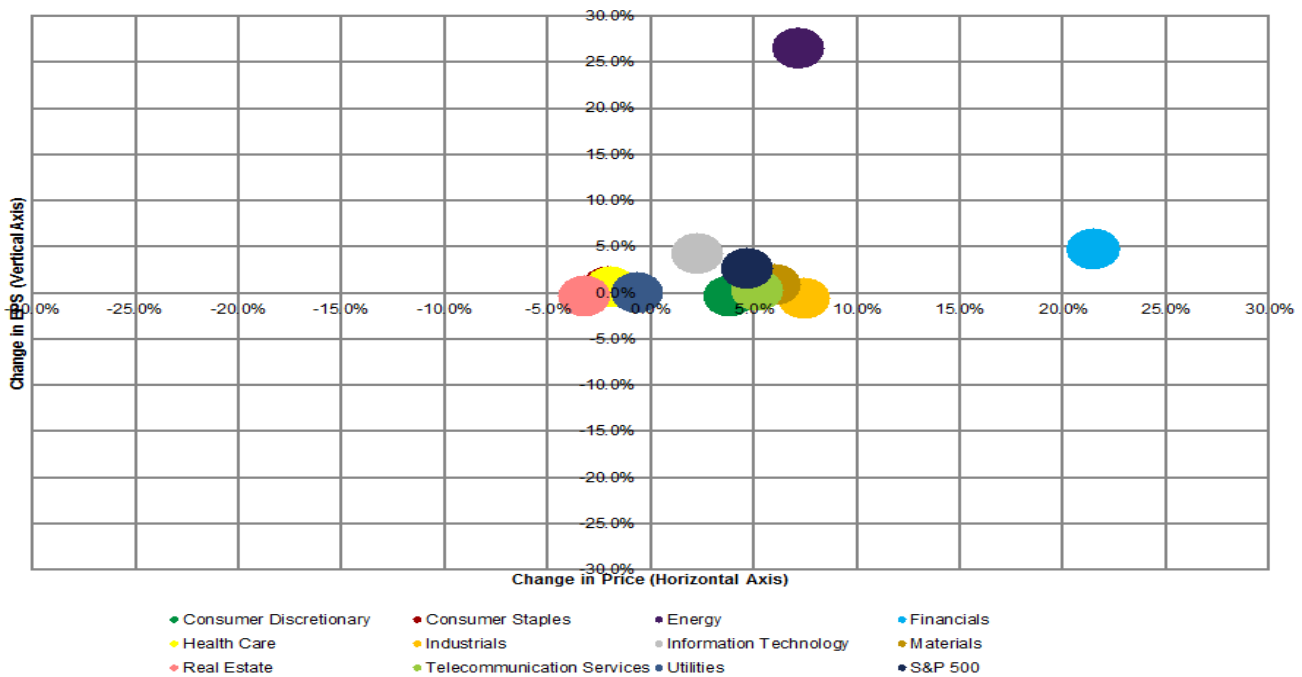


Forward 12M P/E Ratio: Sector Level

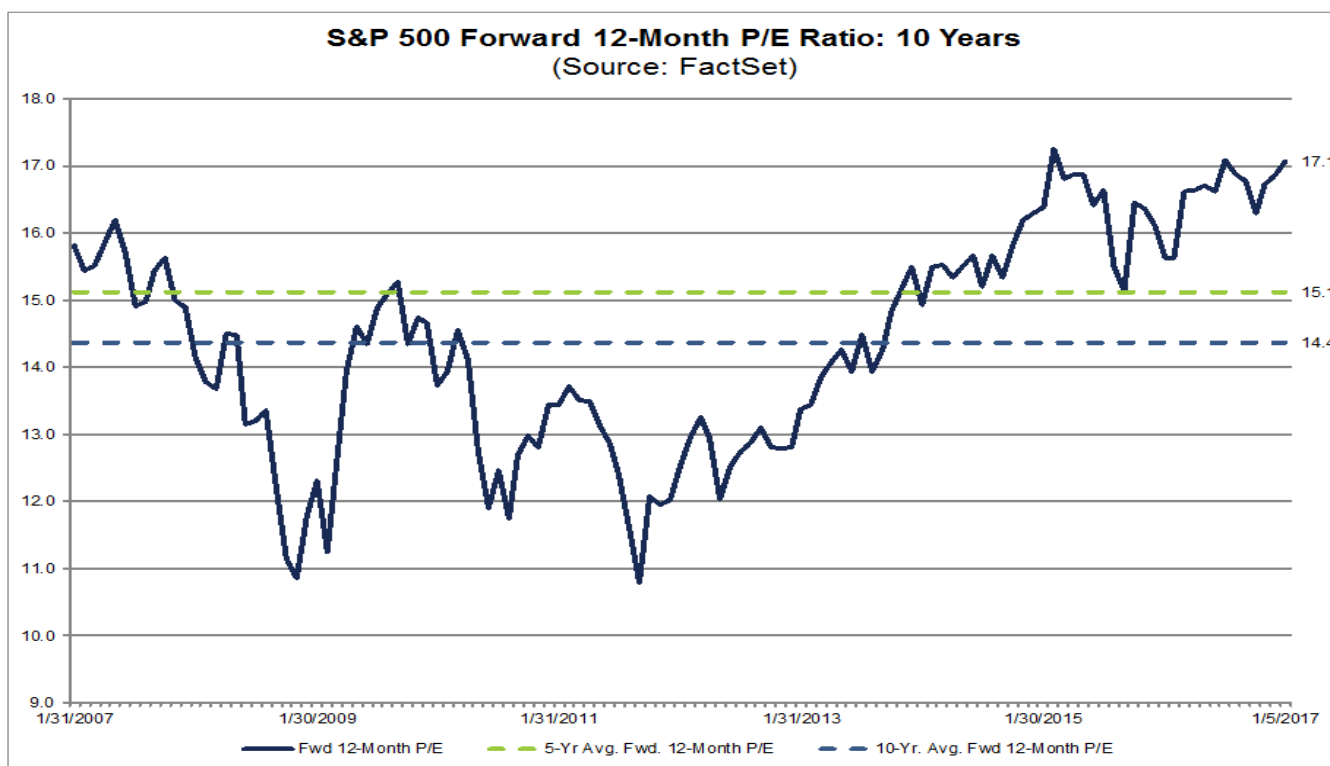
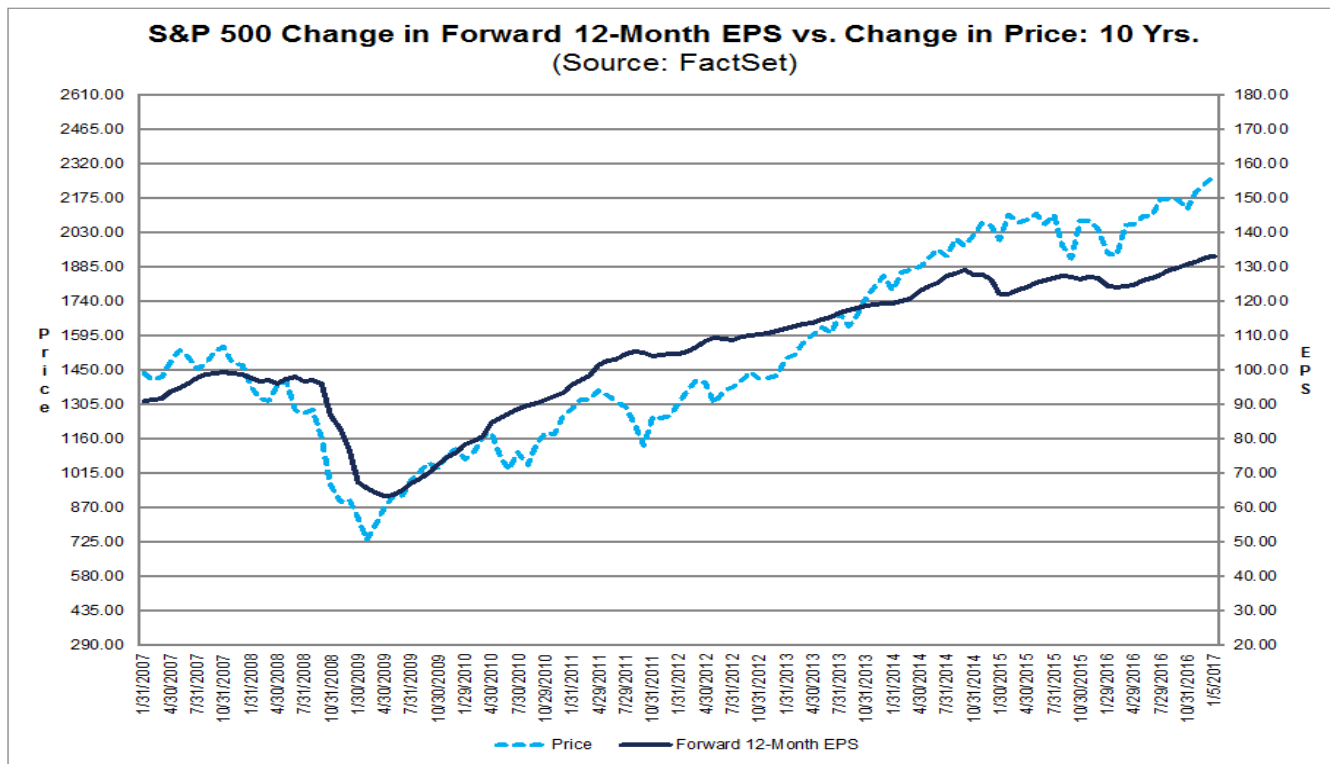


Sector-Level Change in Fwd. 12-Month EPS vs. Price: Since Sep. 30

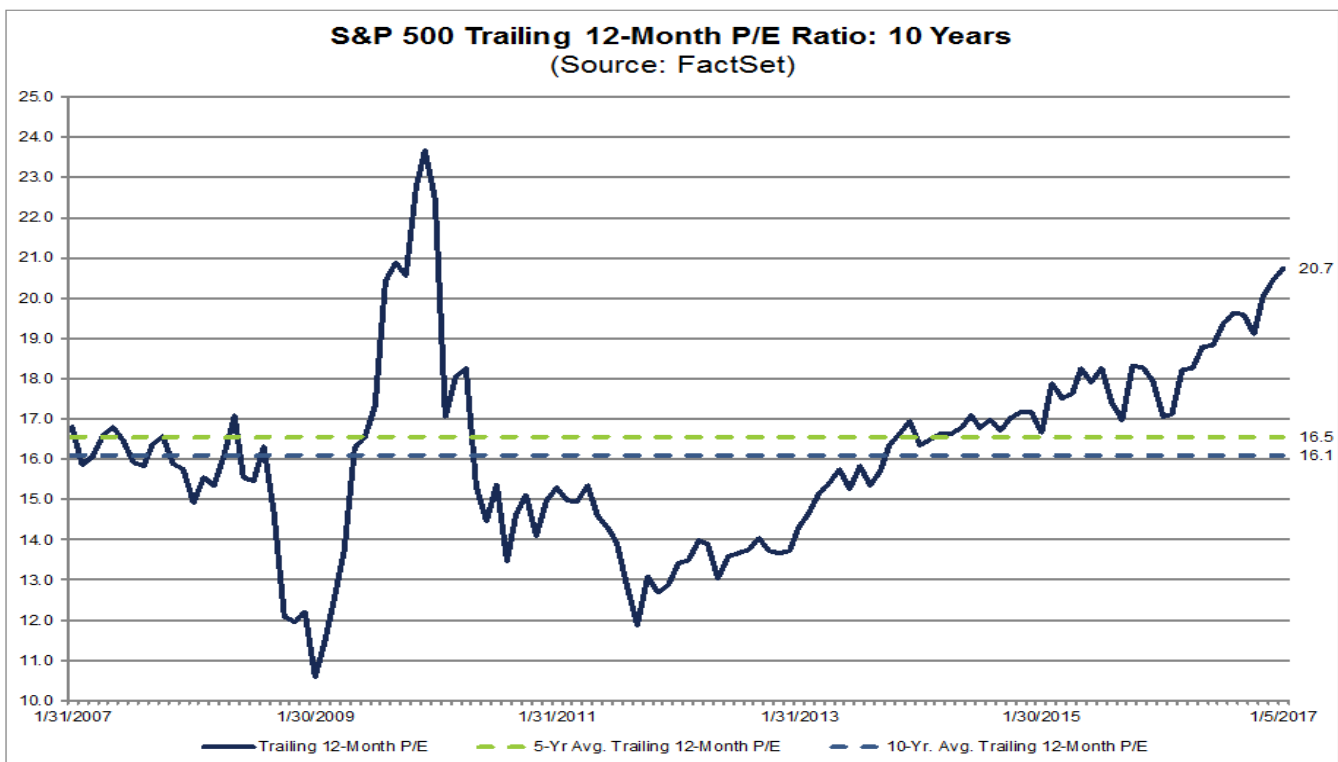
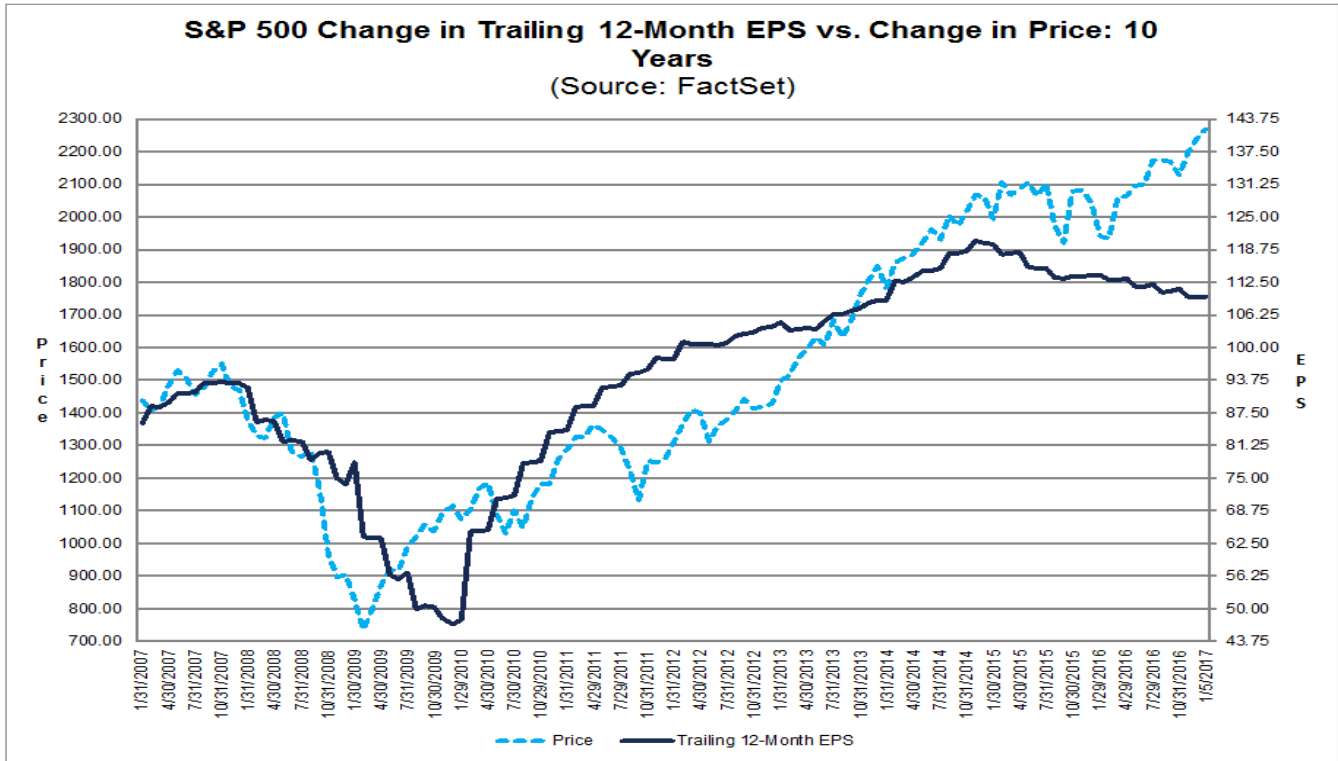
(Source: FactSet)



Forward 12M P/E Ratio: Long-Term Averages



Trailing 12M P/E Ratio: Long-Term Averages



Important Notice

The information contained in this report is provided “as is” and all representations, warranties, terms and conditions, oral or written, express or implied (by common law, statute or otherwise), in relation to the information are hereby excluded and disclaimed to the fullest extent permitted by law. In particular, FactSet, its affiliates and its suppliers disclaim implied warranties of merchantability and fitness for a particular purpose and make no warranty of accuracy, completeness or reliability of the information. This report is for informational purposes and does not constitute a solicitation or an offer to buy or sell any securities mentioned within it. The information in this report is not investment advice. FactSet, its affiliates and its suppliers assume no liability for any consequence relating directly or indirectly to any action or inaction taken based on the information contained in this report.

About FactSet

FactSet is a leading provider of integrated financial information and analytical applications. More than 63,000 users stay ahead of global market trends, access extensive company and industry intelligence, and monitor performance with FactSet’s desktop analytics, mobile applications, and comprehensive data feeds. The Company has been included in FORTUNE’s Top 100 Best Companies to Work For, the United Kingdom’s Great Places to Work and France’s Best Workplaces. FactSet is listed on the New York Stock Exchange and NASDAQ (NYSE:FDS) (NASDAQ:FDS). Learn more at www.factset.com, and follow us on Twitter: www.twitter.com/factset.