<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Set</th>
<th>Performance Expectations</th>
<th>Major Topics/Concepts</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Engineering Design</td>
<td>3-5-ETS1-1, 3-5-ETS1-2, 3-5-ETS1-3</td>
<td>Define a simple design problem reflecting a need or a want that includes specified criteria for success and constraints on materials, time, or cost. Generate and compare multiple possible solutions to a problem based on how well each is likely to meet the criteria and constraints of the problem. Plan and carry out fair tests in which variables are controlled and failure points are considered to identify aspects of a model or prototype that can be improved. These topics do not need to be introduced in consecutive days, but all concepts will be assessed in the context of the performance expectations assessed on all benchmarks.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Energy</td>
<td>4-PS3-1, 4-PS3-2, 4-PS3-3, 4-PS3-4, 4-ESS3-1</td>
<td>Use evidence to construct an explanation relating the speed of an object to the energy of that object. Make observations to provide evidence that energy can be transferred from place to place by sound, light, heat, and electric currents. Ask questions and predict outcomes about the changes in energy that occur when objects collide. Apply scientific ideas to design, test, and refine a device that converts energy from one form to another. Obtain and combine information to describe that energy and fuels are derived from natural resources and their uses affect the environment.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**1st Cumulative Benchmark (covering all content to this point)**

| Structure, Function, and Information Processing | 4-PS4-2, 4-LS1-1, 4-LS1-2 | Develop a model to describe that light reflecting from objects and entering the eye allows objects to be seen. Construct an argument that plants and animals have internal and external structures that function to support survival, growth, behavior, and reproduction. Use a model to describe that animals receive different types of information through their senses, process the information in their brain, and respond to the information in different ways. |

| Waves: Waves and Information | 4-PS4-1, 4-PS4-3 | Develop a model of waves to describe patterns in terms of amplitude and wavelength and that waves can cause objects to move. Generate and compare multiple solutions that use patterns to transfer information. |

**2nd Cumulative Benchmark (covering all content to this point)**
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<th>Set</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Earth’s Systems:</td>
<td>4-ESS1-1</td>
<td>Identify evidence from patterns in rock formations and fossils in rock layers to support an explanation for changes in a landscape over time.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Processes That Shape</td>
<td>4-ESS2-1</td>
<td>Make observations and/or measurements to provide evidence of the effects of weathering or the rate of erosion by water, ice, wind, or vegetation.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>the Earth</td>
<td>4-ESS2-2</td>
<td>Analyze and interpret data from maps to describe patterns of Earth’s features.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>4-ESS3-2</td>
<td>Generate and compare multiple solutions to reduce the impacts of natural Earth processes on humans.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Final Comprehensive</td>
<td></td>
<td>(The final benchmark will be comprehensive and assess content for 4th grade as well as other grade levels included on the state test.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Benchmark</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>