### The Heavens Declare the Glory of God



### Psalm 19:1-4

**1** The heavens declare the glory of God; the skies proclaim the work of his hands.

**2** Day after day they pour forth speech; night after night they reveal knowledge.

**3** They have no speech, they use no words; no sound is heard from them.

4 Yet their voice goes out into all the earth,

# Outline

- My career as a Scientist, making small but useful discoveries from data
- Is Science the enemy of Faith?
- Our world is a garden in a vast, hostile desert
- The "God hypothesis" best explains the data
- Findings of science help reveal the mind, arm, and *heart* of God



#### **WHO** WE ARE

Elder Research Inc. (ERI) is the US's leading consulting company in data mining, predictive analytics, and text mining. Founded in 1995, ERI has helped government agencies and Fortune Global 500® companies solve real-world problems by amplifying the productivity of their analysts. Drawing from experience in multiple industries, ERI brings cutting-edge technology into front-line practice to achieve high return on investment. Headquartered in Charlottesville, Virginia, ERI also has growing offices in Washington, DC and Baltimore, MD.

#### **UPCOMING EVENTS**

MIKE THURBER WILL TEACH 3 DAY COURSE IN SAN FRANCISCO FEB. 9-11

Mike Thurber will be teaching a 3 day course entitled **Data Mining: Principles and Best Practices** in San Francisco February 9-11, 2015.

JOHN ELDER WILL SPEAK AT PAW WORKFORCE, MARCH 31

JOHN ELDER IS A PLENARY SPEAKER AT PAW SAN FRANCISCO, APRIL 1

JOHN ELDER WORKSHOP AT PAW SAN FRANCISCO, APRIL 2

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We specialize in unlocking the potential of vast stores of information to provide actionable, comprehensible results. ERI specializes in:

- Data Mining
- Text Mining
- Data Visualization
- Defense and Intelligence
- Investment Modeling
- Software Engineering
- Fraud Detection



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Our staff has published many journal articles, written dissertations, presented at dozens of conferences, delivered training seminars to businesses and universities, and even spoken about data mining at the occasional middle school career day. As part of our ongoing initiative to train both students and corporations on advanced analytics, we have made several of these documents available on our website. To see a full listing of available documents, click the link below.



OIA





### Oil and Gas Exploration



Density surfaces enclose ascending quartiles of data



### **Fraud Detection**









# Books

MORGAN & CLAYPOOL PUBLISHERS

**Ensemble Methods** 

From Trees to Forests and Rule Sets

in Data Mining

Giovanni Seni

John Elder

&





How to combine models for improved predictions (Feb 2010)

Synthesis Lectures on Data Mining and Knowledge Discovery

Introduction to Text Mining for practitioners (Jan 2012)

GARY MINER

ANDREW FAST

PRACTICAL TEXT MINING

and STATISTICAL ANALYSIS for NON-STRUCTURED TEXT **DATA APPLICATIONS** 

BOB NISBET

THOMAS HILL

**DURSUN DELEN** 

JOHN ELDER

2012 Prose Award Winner





# Chance? Or Design?

Scientific method:

- Hypothesize a cause
- Measure an observation
- Calculate how likely the observation would be under the hypothesis
- For multiple, independent observations, multiply odds to get joint odds

"Science is the belief in the ignorance of experts" -- Nobel Prize-winning physicist Richard Feynman















10<sup>27</sup> planets estimated in Universe,
filtered by sun's age + planet's distance from sun
= 10<sup>24</sup> candidate planets for life (in 1966)



### SETI: Search for Extraterrestrial Intelligence









## Psalm 8:1-6

- **1** LORD, our Lord,
  - how majestic is your name in all the earth!
  - You have set your glory in the heavens.
- 2 Through the praise of children and infants you have established a stronghold against your enemies,
  - to silence the foe and the avenger.
- **3** When I consider your heavens, the work of your fingers, the moon and the stars, which you have set in place,
- **4** what is mankind that you are mindful of them, human beings that you care for them?
- **5** You have made them a little lower than the angels and crowned them with glory and honor.

# **3** Creation Miracles

- Matter from nothing
- Life from non-life
- Complex life from simple life

# Creation tuned for life ... here

- Distance of earth from sun just right (2% difference = no life)
- Oxygen is 21% of air (fire v. suffocation)
- Large close moon (tide v. orbital problems)
- Carbon Dioxide right (heat v. suffocation)
- Gravitational constant 10<sup>-40</sup> (!)
- Tilt of earth 23 degrees (temperature stability)
- Earthquakes, lightning, cosmic radiation, volcanoes
   all needed for elements

### Distant parts of Universe needed here

- Example: Fluoride
  - 13<sup>th</sup> most common element in earth crust, but apparently rare to not react. Must be:
  - Generated by white dwarf stars bound into binary systems with a large companion star

Transmitted by an exploding supernova close enough to grab elements but far enough away to not destroy us!



# Bottom line

- Chance of life *anywhere* in Universe is worse than 1 in a googol! (10<sup>100</sup>)
- Arno Penzias (Nobel prize in physics):

   "Astronomy leads us to a unique event, a universe which was created out of nothing, one with the very delicate balance needed to provide exactly the conditions required to permit life, and one which has an underlying (one might say 'supernatural') plan."

# Revelation

- John O'Keefe (astronomer at NASA): "We are, by astronomical standards, a pampered, cosseted, cherished group of creatures.... If the Universe had not been made with the most exacting precision we could never have come into existence. It is my view that these circumstances indicate the universe was created for man to live in."
- Robert Jastrow (self-proclaimed agnostic): "For the scientist who has lived by his faith in the power of reason, the story ends like a bad dream. He has scaled the mountains of ignorance; he is about to conquer the highest peak; as he pulls himself over the final rock, he is greeted by a band of theologians who have been sitting there for centuries."

## Genesis 1:8

And the LORD God planted a garden eastward in Eden; and there he put the man whom he had formed.





### John F. Elder IV Founder & CEO, Elder Research, Inc.

DR. JOHN FLDER HEADS THE USA'S LARGEST AND MOST EXPERIENCED DATA MINING CONSULTING TEAM. FOUNDED IN 1995, ELDER RESEARCH, INC. HAS OFFICES IN CHARLOTTESVILLE, VIRGINIA, WASHINGTON DC, AND BALTIMORE MARYLAND (WWW.DATAMININGLAB.COM). ERI FOCUSES ON FEDERAL, COMMERCIAL, AND INVESTMENT APPLICATIONS OF ADVANCED ANALYTICS. INCLUDING TEXT MINING, CREDIT SCORING. PROCESS OPTIMIZATION, CROSS-SELLING, DRUG EFFICACY, MARKET TIMING, AND FRAUD DETECTION.

JOHN EARNED ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING DEGREES FROM RICE UNIVERSITY, AND A PHD IN SYSTEMS ENGINEERING FROM THE UNIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA, WHERE HE'S AN ADJUNCT PROFESSOR TEACHING OPTIMIZATION OR DATA MINING. PRIOR TO 20 YEARS AT ERI, HE SPENT 5 YEARS IN AEROSPACE DEFENSE CONSULTING, 4 HEADING RESEARCH AT AN INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT FIRM, AND 2 IN RICE'S COMPUTATIONAL & APPLIED MATHEMATICS DEPARTMENT.

DR. ELDER HAS AUTHORED INNOVATIVE DATA MINING TOOLS, IS A FREQUENT KEYNOTE SPEAKER, AND HAS CHAIRED INTERNATIONAL ANALYTICS CONFERENCES. JOHN WAS HONORED TO SERVE FOR 5 YEARS ON A PANEL APPOINTED BY PRESIDENT BUSH TO GUIDE TECHNOLOGY FOR NATIONAL SECURITY. HIS BOOK WITH BOB NISBET AND GARY MINER. HANDBOOK OF STATISTICAL ANALYSIS & DATA MINING APPLICATIONS, WON THE PROSE AWARD FOR TOP BOOK IN MATHEMATICS FOR 2009. HIS BOOK WITH GIOVANNI SENI, ENSEMBLE METHODS IN DATA MINING, WAS PUBLISHED IN 2010, AND HIS BOOK WITH COLLEAGUE ANDREW FAST AND 4 OTHERS ON PRACTICAL TEXT MINING WON THE 2012 PROSE AWARD FOR COMPUTER SCIENCE.

> JOHN IS GRATEFUL TO BE A FOLLOWER OF CHRIST AND FATHER OF 5. 30