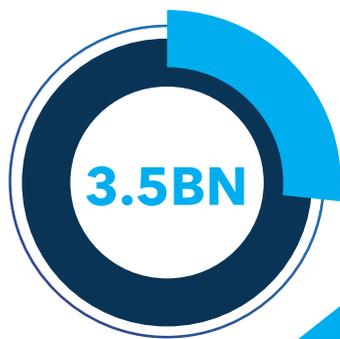


BRIDGING LENDING BREAKS £3.5BN BARRIER AHEAD OF NEW REGULATORY REGIME



GROSS BRIDGING LENDING TOPS IN 2015



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- **GROSS BRIDGING LENDING TOPS £3.5BN IN 2015**
- **STRENGTHENING COMMERCIAL PROPERTY MARKET AND RISE IN AUCTION SALES FUEL GROWTH**

Gross annual bridging lending has broken through the **£3.5bn** barrier in 2015 according to the latest West One Bridging Index.

This annual lending figure equates to **£13.9m** worth of transactions each working day in 2015.

The bridging sector is now expanding significantly faster than the mainstream mortgage market, which only grew **8%** in the whole of last year according to the Council of Mortgage Lenders. But despite the growth, the bridging sector is still only worth approximately **1.5%** of the traditional mortgage sector which was valued at **£220bn** in 2015, meaning there is plenty of scope for further expansion.

The growth in short-term finance is part of a five-year trend, which began with economic recovery, post-recession. The current housing crisis has led to demand for properties easily outstripping supply, with house prices rising **6.7%** in 2015, according to the ONS.

A significant component of the housing crisis has been the shortage of land available for development especially in London and the South East due to current greenfield restrictions. This has driven redevelopment and conversions of any available properties in the capital with permitted development rights. These projects often require short-term financing during conversion.

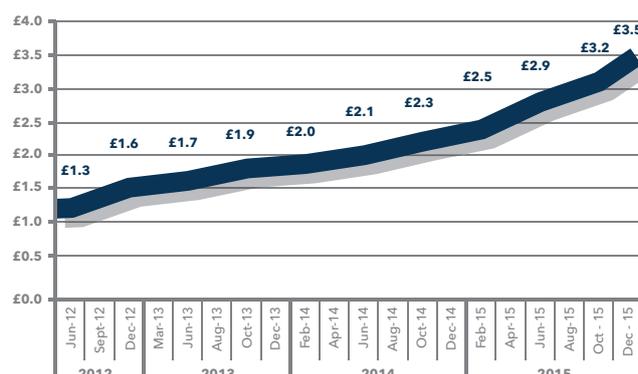
However high-street mortgage lenders have been reluctant to increase their short-term and commercial lending after the recession. While commercial property prices have increased **21%** since their trough in 2013, bank lending to property firms is still only around **£135bn** – just over half its value in 2009 according to MSCI. The bridging sector has been able

to grow due to flexible underwriting that considers cases on an individual basis and a greater appetite for lending on commercial projects than that exhibited by the high street banks.

There has also been a significant growth in the number of properties sold at auction in 2015, supporting the upswing in bridging. In the last two years alone, the total value of properties sold at auction has risen by approximately **£800m**. Buyers will typically turn to bridging if they need to raise capital for their purchase as high-street banks are unwilling to lend for auction purchases.

The incoming regulation from the EU's Mortgage Credit Directive (MCD) should help lift future growth. The new rules mean that some bridging loans will now be regulated by the FCA, namely those which are secured on an individual's home or are not predominantly for business purposes. These will fall under the new MCD led rules, as will certain buy to let related finance particularly the new category of consumer buy-to-let loans. As more bridging products become regulated, the sector's reputation will be enhanced, with more demand from FCA-regulated brokers. The new rules should encourage lenders to remain responsible, while also raising the sector's profile. Borrowers applying for regulated bridging loans will also feel more secure due to the increased protection provided by the new legislation.

GROSS BRIDGING LENDING (£ BILLIONS)



TYPICAL BRIDGING LOANS HAVE RISEN TO



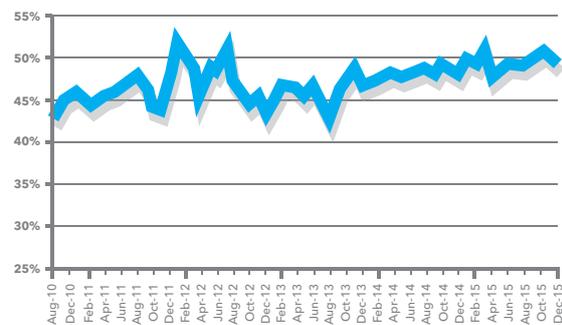
With an enhanced reputation, the bridging industry should maintain its impressive growth rate through 2016, with a potential boost in demand for bridge-to-let finance before April's impending Stamp Duty hike. Borrowers may turn to bridging loans to ensure their purchases are completed before the deadline.

DUNCAN KREEGER, DIRECTOR OF WEST ONE LOANS, SAYS:

“2015 was a brilliant year for the bridging sector, with an explosion in demand for short-term finance. The sector ended the year on a high, breaking through the **£3.5bn** barrier, a welcome reward for all the hard work in our industry. This pace of growth looks set to continue into 2016, as we expect to pass the **£4bn** milestone in the not-too-distant future. Despite its growth, bridging remains a relatively alternative product, so there is still plenty of room for expansion, especially as new regulation drives future growth.

“Bridging is known for its speed, so it follows that short-term finance is easily outpacing the mainstream mortgage market. Bridging lenders are flourishing with an enhanced reputation for providing an excellent service. Borrowers are turning to short-term finance because it offers much faster time to completion than high-street lenders. As bridging loans have no minimum term and no exit fees, the flexibility is particularly appealing to some borrowers. Commercial developers have turned to bridging, as bridging's emphasis on security means that the sector will provide loans when traditional banks are reluctant. As the demand for fast finance looks set to rocket, an increasing number of borrowers will turn to bridging in 2016. Brokers who have previously never considered short-term finance for their clients are finding it increasingly harder to ignore.”

LOAN TO VALUE - 1ST CHARGE

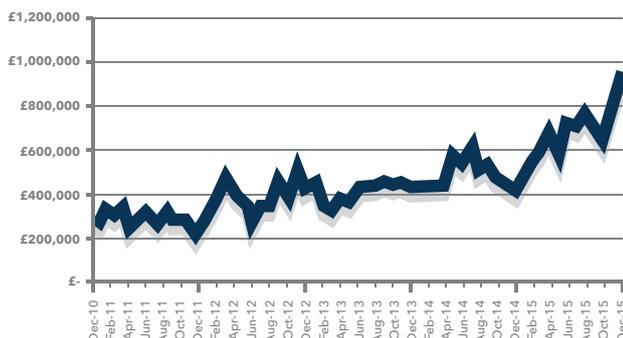


TRENDS IN THE BRIDGING INDUSTRY

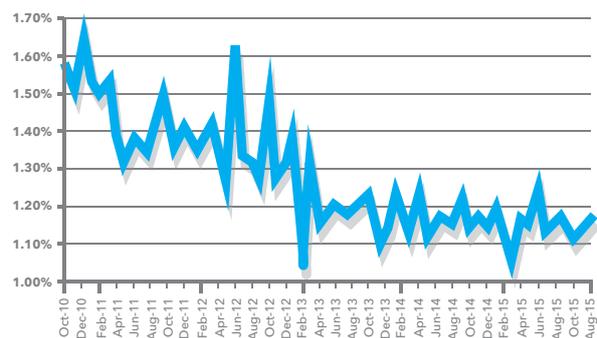
The size of the typical bridging loan has risen to **£984,000** in December, up from **£747,000** six months ago as multi-million pound deals become and ever more regular occurrence. This growth is largely attributable to bridging loans being used for bigger development projects where time is an issue such as to secure sites and sales.

In the same time period, the average first charge loan-to-value ratio has increased slightly from **49.5%** up to **50.1%**. This stability demonstrates the sector's commitment to responsible lending.

AVERAGE BRIDGING LOAN SIZE



INTEREST RATE (MONTHLY)



DUNCAN KREEGER, ADDS:

“While there has been a general trend in the industry towards larger loans, the current upswing in the average loan size is only a short-term trend.

The volume of loans actually decreased slightly in the final two months in the year due to a dip in demand for smaller loans. This inflated the average loan size, so we should see a correction at the start of 2016. The expected demand from smaller bridge-to-let borrowers could also reduce the typical loan size.

“But it’s still reassuring to know that even when the typical loan size approached £1m, lenders remained responsible, maintaining the average LTV first charge ratio.”



**BRIDGING
SECTOR**
CONTINUES TO OFFER

1.16%
IN MONTHLY
RETURNS

BRIDGING INTEREST RATES

Average interest rates have remained competitive throughout 2015, finishing the year at **1.16%**. This marks the sixth consecutive month that average rates have stayed below **1.2%**.

Rates have remained stable due to the competitiveness of the industry, which has seen a significant increase in the number of new lenders in the last 12 months. As the Bank of England continues to keep the base rate at **0.5%**, this stability should continue through 2016.

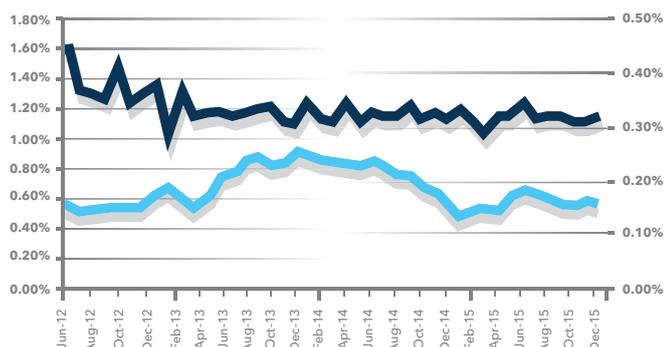
From an investment perspective, the bridging sector continues to offer consistent returns. The industry has long outperformed Government bonds, offering a monthly return of **1.16%** in December, compared to just **0.16%** offered through gilt yields.

**DANNY WATERS,
CHIEF EXECUTIVE OF ENTERPRISE
FINANCE, CONCLUDES:**

“The influx of new lenders into the bridging sector during 2015 should be welcomed as a sign that the industry is thriving. There are always healthy returns on offer for those who choose to invest. The increased competition will help keep lenders on their toes, ensuring that they offer borrowers the best deals possible combined with excellent service. Due to the low interest rates on offer, we should expect this rapid rise in demand for bridging products to continue and more lenders may join the sector.

“With global markets making a shaky start to the New Year, the bridging industry offers a fantastic opportunity for investors to shelter their capital during the economic turbulence. As the construction sector looks set to expand, supported by the Government’s house building agenda, investing in bridging should offer excellent returns on investment in 2016.”

**INTEREST RATE (MONTHLY) VS
10 YEAR ZERO COUPON GILT YIELD (MONTHLY)**





BRIDGING INDEX METHODOLOGY

West One analyses detailed data based on their own Management Information and industry sources to create the index. In some cases, where stated, three-month moving averages are employed to help reveal trends more clearly.

In May 2013, the West One Loans Bridging Index was recognised by [Wikipedia](#) as a key measurement tool of the UK Bridging industry.

The commentary provided in this piece are opinions only and should not be depended on as financial advice.

ABOUT WEST ONE LOANS

West One Loans is a specialist provider of short-term bridging finance for residential and commercial properties. Established in 2005, the group is now one of the biggest privately funded short-term secured lenders in the UK, having completed deals in excess of £1bn to date.

West One Loan Ltd is a founder member of the Association of Bridging Professionals, patron of the National Association of Commercial Finance Brokers and member of the Association of Short Term Lenders.

West One Loans would be grateful for any hyperlinks you could provide. For ease, we've provided these links: [West One Loans short-term loans](#) or, preferably, [bridging lender](#) which you can copy and paste directly into the articles.

West One Loan Ltd is authorised and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority. Firm Reference Number: 510024. Certain types of loans are not regulated, for example loans for business purposes or certain buy-to-lets.

West One Loan Ltd is registered with the Information Commissioners Office. Registration Number: Z2651210.

West One Loan Ltd is registered in England and Wales. Company Number: 05385677. West One Capital is an unregulated subsidiary of West One Loan Ltd, and is registered as a limited company in England and Wales. Company Number: 08880521. Registered Office Address: 3rd Floor, Premiere House, Elstree Way, Borehamwood, Hertfordshire. WD6 1JH.

NOTES FOR EDITORS

Director Duncan Kreeger is available for interview and comment on a variety of industry-related topics.

Please get in touch for more information.

Daily figures based on working days per year (253 in 2015)

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