

SHOPPING GOES ONLINE – MAKE SURE THAT YOU ARE THERE, TOO.

BUYING AND PAYING ONLINE SURVEY 2019

Svea Ekonomi Finland is a part of Svea Ekonomi Group, a large actor especially in the Nordic market, but also present in Central Europe. In addition to payments online we have a wide range of financial services for both consumers and businesses of different sizes. We have been financing and collecting receivables since 1981 in Sweden and from 2002 in Finland. This guarantees you a solid partner to rely on and get input from, not forgetting our ability to evolve with the years and to guarantee you the best benefits of an international partner, that yet understands the needs of each market.

We are proud to say that our comprehensive payment solution package includes a broad range of payment methods, value-added services and financial management tools. The quality of our services is secured by a technology selected with professional skill and a carefully assembled network of partners. We here at Svea Ekonomi always work towards helping our customers with their business in the best way we can. That is why, now for the second time in a row, we have researched the Finnish online retail market. This will help us gain a deeper understanding of the market and therefore support our customers in developing their businesses. The research was done using IRO Research's consumer panel, where a representative sample of 1000 respondents participated in the research.

We also made several comprehensive qualitative interviews with eCommerce managers or persons in similar roles in large or medium sized web stores.

- The survey was carried out as a Computer Aided Web Interview in IRO Research´s consumer panel.
- The fieldwork was carried out between 11.-19.3.2019 and 17.-26.5.2019.
- The target group of the survey were Finnish citizens nationwide 18+ years of age who had bought something over the internet during the last year (C2C transaction were not qualified).
- The number of qualified respondents was 1000.

8 OUT OF 10 FINNS BUY FROM WEB STORES EVERY YEAR.

79 % of Finns have bought something from web stores during the last year (excluding C2C transactions).

Compared to last year, there were no major changes to the most often bought products and services, which are:

- tickets to movies etc.,
- clothing,
- travel and
- books and magazines.

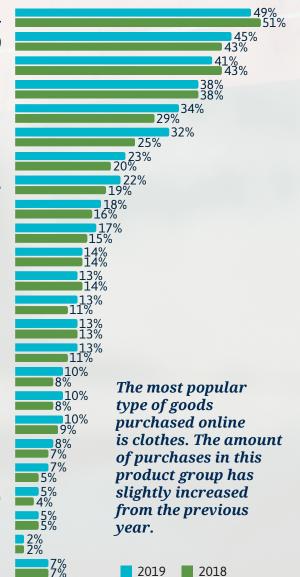
Respondents from the Helsinki metropolitan area or from other bigger cities buy more tickets online than respondents from smaller cities.

Clothing is the most popular physical product bought online. Women buy significantly more clothing online than men. Respondents over the age of 65 buy considerably less clothing online compared to other age groups.



"From which of the following product groups have you made purchases online in the past 12 months?" All respondents, n = 1000

Tickets to events, movies etc.
Clothing (incl. sportclothes)
Travel
Books & magazines
Electronics & computers
Gambling
Music & movies
Health and beauty products & services
Footwear
Mobile operator services
Utensils, household appliances & cleaning
Interior design & gardening
Games (Computer & console)
Sport & hobby equipments
Insurance
Children's goods and toys
Food & groceries
Gift voucher
Traffic (car, boat, motorbike etc.)
Housing & energy
Funding (quickie loan, loans & investing)
Building & reparation
Adult entertainment
Other



2019 2018

The amount spent on purchases made on the internet has increased from last year.

1179€ used on online

shopping per year Income level and place of residence correlate strongly

1044€ used on online shopping per year

by women

1320€

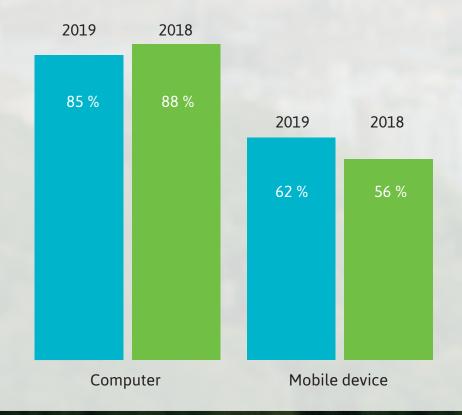
used on online shopping per year by men

Persons in higher income groups and from bigger cities use significantly more money on online shopping than persons in lower income groups and smaller cities. However, persons living in rural towns do spend around 50 % more on online shopping now compared to last year. Men use somewhat more on online purchases than women.

92 % of respondents have made online purchases from Finnish web stores within the past 12 months, while half have shopped in foreign web stores. The younger generation makes purchases in foreign web stores more boldly than persons in older age groups – up to twice as much. 25-34year-olds: **83 %** have used a mobile device

+65year-olds: **37 %** have used a mobile device

Devices used for online shopping



The traditional computer is still the most often used device in online shopping, but the use of mobile devices is increasing: 23 % of all respondents have used a tablet and 39 % a mobile phone when shopping online.

Respondents between the ages of 25 to 34 use mobile devices the most; as much as 83 % have used a tablet or a mobile phone for online shopping. Also in other age groups well over half of the respondents use mobile devices, only respondents over the age of 55 years use mobile devices somewhat less.

PEOPLE SHOP ONLINE BECAUSE IT'S EASY AND SAVES TIME.

64 % find shopping online easier than shopping in physical stores – this has not changed from last year. Other reasons for preferring online shopping are also the same as last year:

• 62 % shop online because it saves time

61 % shop online because of a wider selection of products

A wider selection is important particularly for respondents from smaller cities or rural towns. Cheaper prices appeal more to men than women.

Easiness, better selection of products and cheaper prices are especially important when buying from foreign web stores.

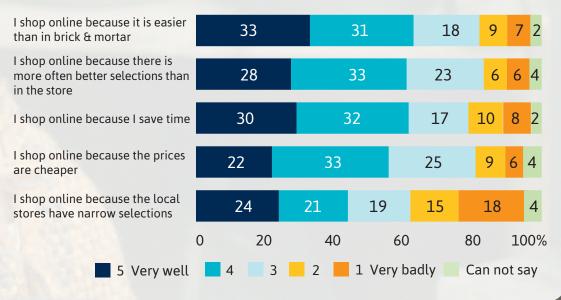
Key drivers of online buying:

Easiness

Wide assortment

Saving both time and money

Statements regarding online purchasing: "To what extent do the following statements apply to you?" All respondents, n = 1000



ONLINE BANK PAYMENTS AND CARD PAYMENTS ARE STILL THE MOST POPULAR.

There were no significant changes in preferred payment methods compared to last year. Finnish consumers still prefer online bank payment (81 %). A little over half of the respondents had paid using a credit card and 43 % had paid with debit card – this shows that card payment is also very popular among Finnish buyers.

Over half (52 %) of respondents have chosen invoice as payment method online. Women use invoice as payment method more than men. The popularity of mobile payment methods and applications (42 %) and part payment (15 %) has increased slightly.

81%

has paid using their online bank codes

54%

has paid using a credit card

52%

has paid using invoice

43 % has paid using

debit card

42% has paid using some mobile payment method or application

15%

has paid using part payment

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YOUNGER PEOPLE ARE MORE INTERESTED IN PART PAYMENT.

¼ of respondents who have not yet used part payment would consider using it in the future. The younger generation is more interested in using part payment; 37 % of respondents between the ages of 18 and 24 years would possibly use part payment in the future, while the corresponding figure among persons over 65 years of age is 16 %. Why have you used part payment for online purchases? Some excerpts of open responses:

"I don't buy from a web store if they don't offer part payment."

"It's a flexible payment method." "It's easier to make bigger purchases."

"You don't have to pay until you get the product."

"It's easy and fast."

HALF OF CONSUMERS GIVE UP IF THEIR PURCHASE IS INTERRUPTED.

45 % of respondents had discontinued their purchase at least once due to technical issues or because the purchase process was too difficult. Out of these, 30 % don't buy the product at all and 25 % will buy the product from another web store.

I don't buy the product at all I try to make the purchase again from the same web store I make the purchase in another web store I buy the product from a physical store I can't say



33 % had at least once left their purchase unpaid if the payment process was interrupted, felt suspicious or was too difficult. Also out of these, 30% don't buy at all and 28 % will buy the product from another web store.

I don't buy the product at all I make the purchase in another web store I try to make the purchase again from the same web store I buy the product from a physical store I can't say



Most payment related problems are experienced when using card payment or online bank as payment method. 36 % report problems with credit cards, 19 % with debit cards and 31 % when using online bank codes. Using invoice or part payment caused very little difficulties for the respondents – only 9 % said they had faced problems when paying with invoice and 3 % when using part payment.

Invoice and part payment may be good payment options in web stores for situations, where customers have trouble using other payment methods. After all, 24 % of respondents were prepared to try and buy the product again from the same web store.

MAKE BUYING EASY AND DON'T FORGET POSSIBLE RETURNS.

Any problems or issues in the purchase or payment process cause the customer to easily move on to another web store or buy the product somewhere else – that is why, first and foremost, it is important to ensure that these processes are as easy and reliable as possible in your web store. The trend now is that mobile device use is increasing, so make sure that both the purchase and payment process function well on a mobile device, and offer payment methods that are easy to use on a tablet or mobile phone. When it comes to payment methods, it is best to offer a wide selection of possible payment methods. This way you can increase the probability of the customer making a purchase in your web store, even if they have trouble with their first choice of payment method. This also offers every customer the opportunity to use the payment method they prefer; nobody wants to lose sales just because the web store can't offer customers a suitable payment method.

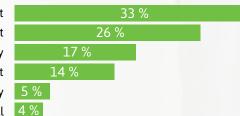
76 % VALUE FREE RETURNS.

In order to improve customer satisfaction, gain returning customers and inspire positive word-of-mouth, good customer service should not be forgotten even after the order is made. According to our research, 76 % think free returns are at least fairly important to them.

Free returns are more important to women and persons of older age groups

"How important are free returns to you?" All respondents, n=1000

Very important Quite important Free returns are an absolute necessity Not very important I can't say Doesn't make a difference at all 4 %



Handling returns usually takes up a lot of time and resources. As mentioned earlier, clothing is the most bought physical product online. Free returns are especially important when it comes to footwear and clothing: 83 % of respondents say that free returns are at least fairly important to them when buying footwear and 82 % when buying clothes.

Clothing companies also experience a lot of returns – according to some sources, depending on the web store, as much as 25-70 % of orders may be returned. As free returns are important for consumers, it also pays off for web stores to have well-functioning processes for handling returns.

Free returns are important in following product groups:

Footwear 83%

Clothing 82%

Electronics and computers

77%

Sport and hobby equipment

Utensils, household appliances and cleaning 71% 74%

NOW IS THE TIME TO INVEST IN ONLINE SALES.

23 % of all respondents expect their online shopping to increase over the next year. Men, persons of higher income groups and respondents from the Helsinki Metropolitan area estimate their online shopping to increase more than others. 2/3 of all respondents say that their online shopping will stay the same.

- 27 % of men expect their online shopping to increase
- 31 % of respondents in the 70 000+ income group expect their online shopping to increase
- 33 % of respondents from the Helsinki Metropolitan area expect their online shopping to increase

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Even if your company's main sales channel is a physical store, it doesn't rule out online sales. A web store can even support the sales of a physical store – many consumers browse products online before deciding which physical store to make their purchases in. An appealing web store may attract customers to the physical store as well.

Online sales has its own specific characteristics, and a good partner that knows online sales in and out can support your company's business. The right partner can provide your company with solutions to increase sales and improve business both offline and online.

Would you let us help?



We make it possible

Payments are important because: They help to stay in the race for customers

82 %

Different payment methods are a must-have

91%

The company can gain new customers

67 %

Current operations can be developed to be more cost-effective

They allow additional sales to current customers **48 %** 39%



We make it possible

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