



The NIST Cybersecurity Framework & its role in Cyber Risk Management and Cyber Insurance

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Today's Moderator



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Today's Panelists



Philipp Hurni

Cyber Risk Engineering Global Practice Leader

Zurich Insurance Group



John Petersen

Chief Information Security Officer

Nestlé

The NIST Framework and its role in Cyber risk management and for Zurich Cyber insurance

Philipp Hurni, Cyber Risk Engineering Global Practice Leader at Zurich Insurance Group



What is the NIST Framework?

Cybersecurity framework

Version 1.1

IDENTIFY

PROTECT

DETECT

RESPOND

RECOVER



<https://www.nist.gov>

Cyber risk is a rather young, but **complex risk**. Many organizations struggle to **properly manage cyber risk**.

The **NIST Cybersecurity Framework** helps organizations to learn from **best practices**. It provides standards, guidelines and practices to better **manage and reduce cybersecurity risk**.

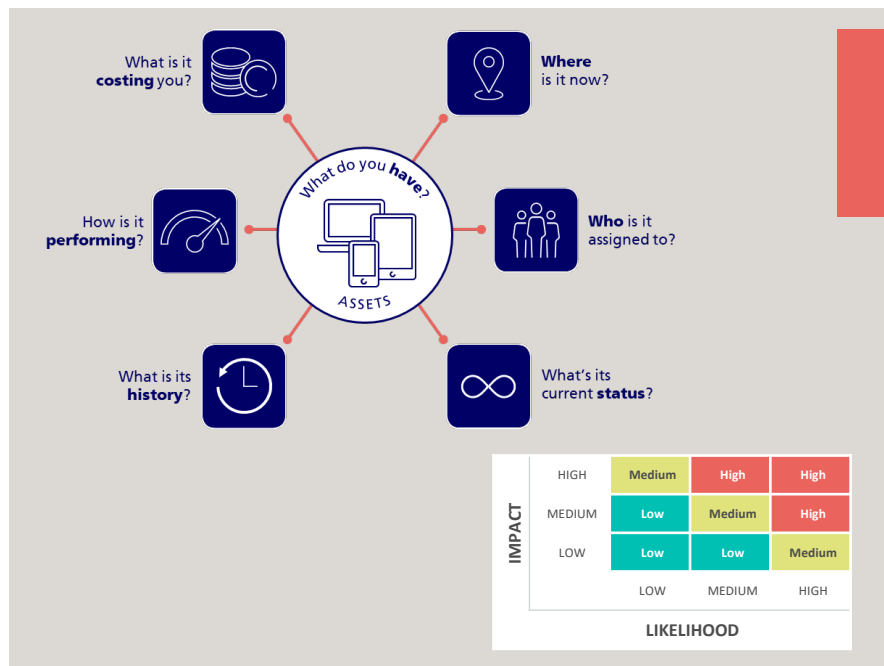
Key attributes:

- **Common and accessible language** – also for non-experts
- **Adaptable to sectors and their needs**
- **Risk-based** approach
- Continuously **updated** as **technology and threats change**

NIST is embraced by cyber risk professionals in **many companies across the world**.

Identify – what assets need to be protected?

Identify is about developing the **organizational understanding** to manage cybersecurity risks to systems, assets, data and capabilities.



Selected controls in 'Identify':

- Identify **critical business processes**
- Maintain **hardware, software and data** inventory
- Establish **roles and responsibilities**
- Establish **risk assessment and risk management processes**
- Document **information flows**
- Manage risk with respect to **external partners**

Protect – protect your most valuable assets

Protect is developing and implementing the **appropriate safeguards** to protect business assets and ensure delivery of services.



Selected controls in 'Protect':

- **Manage access to systems and information**
- **Protect your network**
- **Protect sensitive data** (i.e. encryption)
- **Patch operating systems and applications**
- **Train your employees**

Detect – identify attacks to your assets at an early stage

Detect is about implementing the appropriate activities to **detect occurrences** of cybersecurity events.

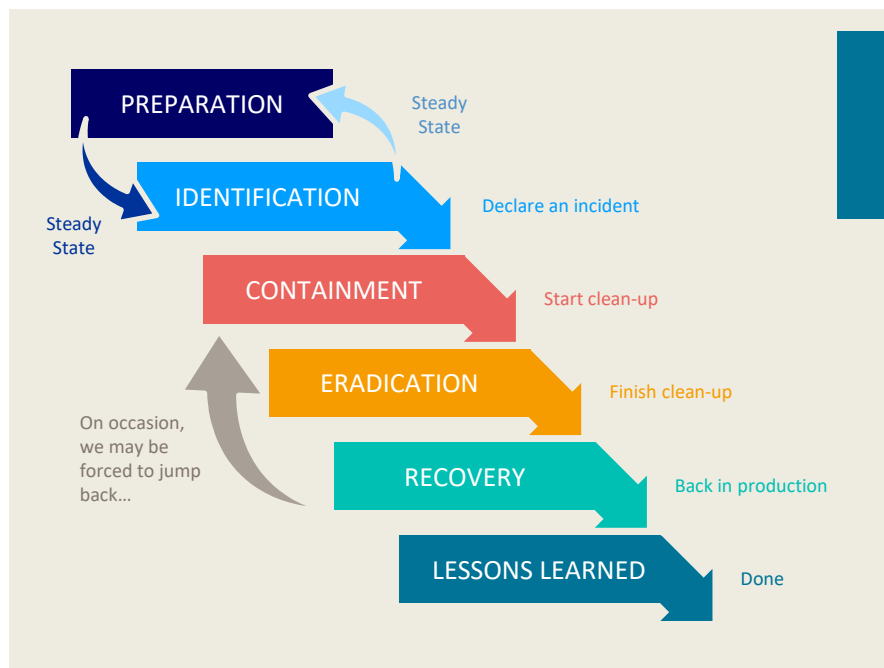


Selected controls in 'Detect':

- Understand **expected/usual data flows** of the business (baseline)
- Collect **logfiles of IT assets, network traffic** and **correlate** the information
- **Antivirus/anti-malware detection** software on all IT assets
- Continuously **monitor** IT assets

Respond – swiftly react to cyber attacks to reduce impact

Respond is about **implementing the appropriate activities** to take action regarding a detected cybersecurity event.



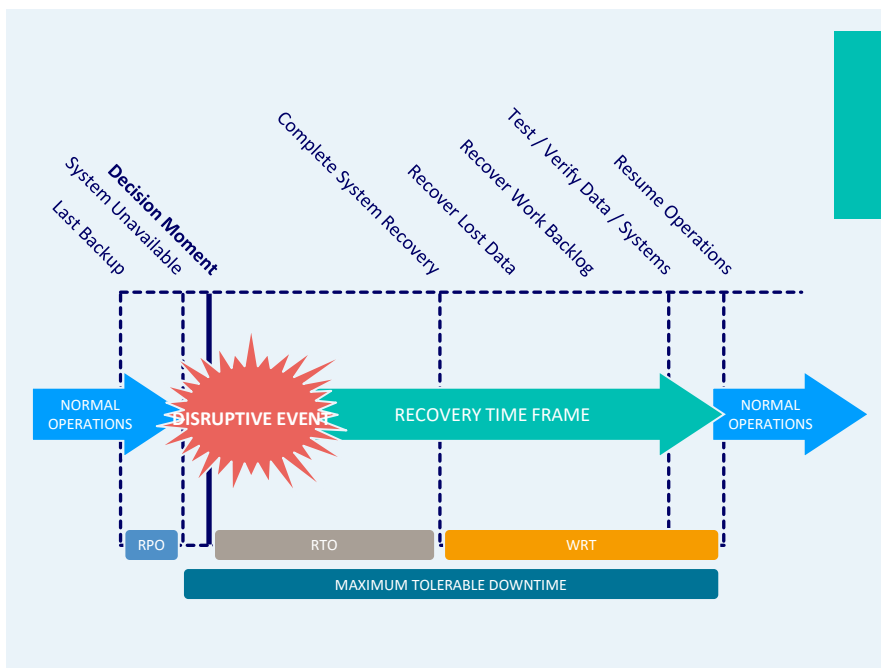
Selected controls in 'Respond':

- Develop **incident response plans**
- Define **roles and responsibilities**
- Coordinate with **internal and external stakeholders**
- Ensure response plans are **tested**
- Ensure response plans are **updated**

IDENTIFY
PROTECT
DETECT
RESPOND
RECOVER

Recover – recover from cyber attacks and restore operations

Recover is about **implementing the appropriate activities** to maintain **plans for resilience** and to restore any capabilities or services that were impaired due to a cybersecurity event.



Selected controls in 'Recover':

- Prioritize **systems** and **applications** (define recovery time objectives, recovery point objectives)
- Build **resilience** – consider **alternate data center facilities**
- Develop **business continuity plans** with IT emergency scenarios
- Develop **IT disaster recovery plans**
- **Test** plans regularly, incorporate learnings

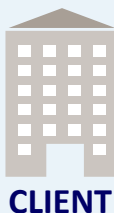
How can the NIST Framework support Cyber Insurance?



Cyber risk is **nontangible**
and **nontrivial**
to assess



Cyber insurance
struggles with
significant inherent
information
asymmetry



Assessment along the **5 NIST Framework dimensions** helps Zurich Underwriters and Risk Engineers to **assess cyber risk**, by



identifying the client's
cyber risk **exposures**



identifying **strengths** and
weaknesses in the client's
cyber defenses



deriving an **overall metric** for
the **maturity** of the cyber risk
management of the client

Cyber Risk Engineering – Assessment of Cyber Risk Management Maturity

Evaluation based on
the NIST Framework

IDENTIFY

PROTECT

DETECT

RESPOND

RECOVER

Risk Quality Level Scale

Excellent: <51

Good: 51-100

Fair: 101-150

Poor: >150

Risk Engineering

Risk Assessment and Risk Improvement
Helping you to understand and mitigate your risks



Main Contents

Executive Summary

Risk Overview

Grading

Risk Improvement Actions

Location	ACME Corporation Group Services Ltd - City	
Scope	Primary	Rating
Description	As Is	To Be
Identify		
Asset Management	C	C
Business Environment	C	C
Governance	C	C
Risk Assessment	C	C
Risk Management Strategy	B	B
Supply Chain Risk Management	B	B
Protect		
Access Control	C	C
Awareness and Training	B	B
Data Security	B	B
Information Protection Processes and Procedures	C	C
Maintenance	C	C
Protective Technology	C	C
Detect		
Anomalies and Events	C	C
Security Continuous Monitoring	C	C
Detection Processes	C	C
Respond		
Response Planning	B	B
Response Communications	B	B
Analysis	C	C
Mitigation	C	C
Response Improvements	E	E
Recover		
Recovery Planning	C	C
Recovery Improvements	C	C
Recovery Communications	B	B

The NIST Cybersecurity Framework

& its role in Cyber Risk Management and Cyber Insurance



Erin Ayers

Advisen

[Moderator]



Philipp Hurni

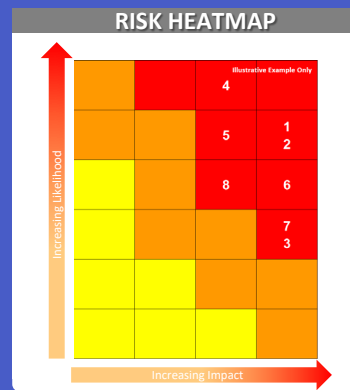
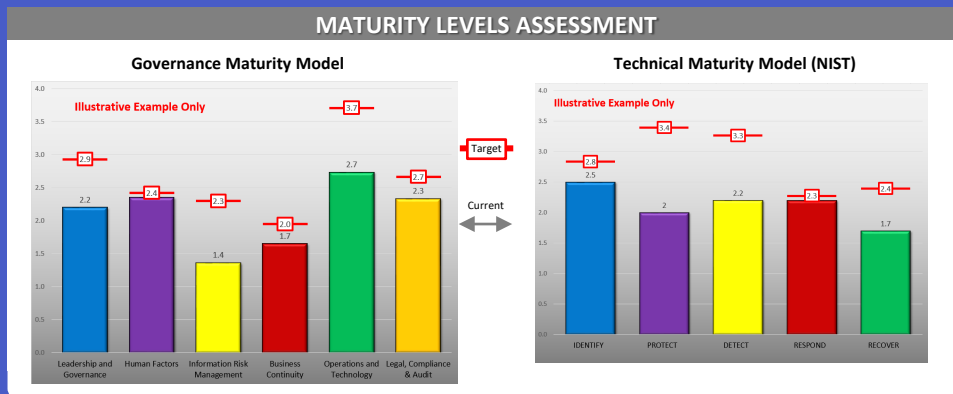
Zurich Insurance Group



John Petersen

Nestlé

NESTLÉ - CYBER SECURITY DASHBOARD



TOP CYBER SECURITY RISKS


ID	BUSINESS IMPACT	VULNERABILITIES	THREATS	RISK TOPIC
1	Severe business operations disruption due to lack of integrated business continuity leading to financial loss or missed opportunities	• Inconsistent, non-integrated approach for Business Continuity Management	• Interruption of IS/IT systems supporting critical business processes	BUSINESS CONTINUITY MANAGEMENT
2	3rd Party security incident or breach impacting business operations and/or resulting in reputational damage	• Inconsistent governance over 3rd Parties operations • Increasing reliance on 3rd Parties for core activities	• 3rd parties not aligned with Nestlé security & compliance culture	3RD PARTY GOVERNANCE
3	Leakage of confidential information due to insecure behavior of untrained employees leads to reputational damage or internal labor issues .	• Insufficient Security & Compliance training and awareness for employee	• Unaware or untrained employees working with information and systems	SECURITY & COMPLIANCE CULTURE
4	Unauthorized access through exploitation of Identity Governance and Privileged User processes with operational, financial or legal impact.	• Identity Governance and Privileged User processes • Non-automated Joiner-Mover-Leaver process	• Malicious individuals or groups attempting to penetrate Nestlé systems to steal, disclose or modify information	UNAUTHORIZED ACCESS
5	Cyber Attacks resulting in breach of e-Commerce or Consumer Personal Data leads to loss of confidence by consumers and key stakeholders	• Poor awareness of employees on social engineering attacks • IT system design flaws	• Deliberate cyber-criminal activity manipulating Nestlé systems, employees, consumers or customers	CYBER ATTACKS, PHISHING AND RANSOMWARE
6	Reputational impact, costs of remediation and significant fines for non-compliance to regulatory requirements.	• Limited insight on compliance or on the effectiveness of implemented controls	• Adherence to changing Regulatory requirements and internal obligations	NON-COMPLIANCE
7	Intentional disclosure of confidential information or intellectual property by insiders, damaging reputation or competitive advantage	• Weak internal controls • Lack of standardized background checks	• Malicious sabotage or fraudulent activity by internal users	INSIDER THREAT
8	System exploitation leading to data breach and reputational damage	• Lack of robust security controls	• Malicious individuals or groups attempting to penetrate Nestlé systems to steal, disclose or modify information	SECURITY & COMPLIANCE CULTURE

ACTIONS

Action	Program
• Update Business Continuity Policy to reflect business changes	Information Security Management System
• Expand scope of Vendor Management Policy	Information Security Management System
• Implement Digital Rights Management to enable effective collaboration with highly sensitive information	Information Protection
• Increase automation in Identity & Access Management processes	Identity Management
• Increase impact of awareness programme with Phishing simulations	Security Awareness
• Mandate GDPR and Pharma Risk Assessment across ISMS Scopes	Information Security Management System
• Behavioural Analytics for sensitive and highly privileged roles	Security Operations Center
• Drive risk based improvements in vulnerability management • Publish Nestlé Internet of Things Standard	Security Operations Center

Illustrative Example

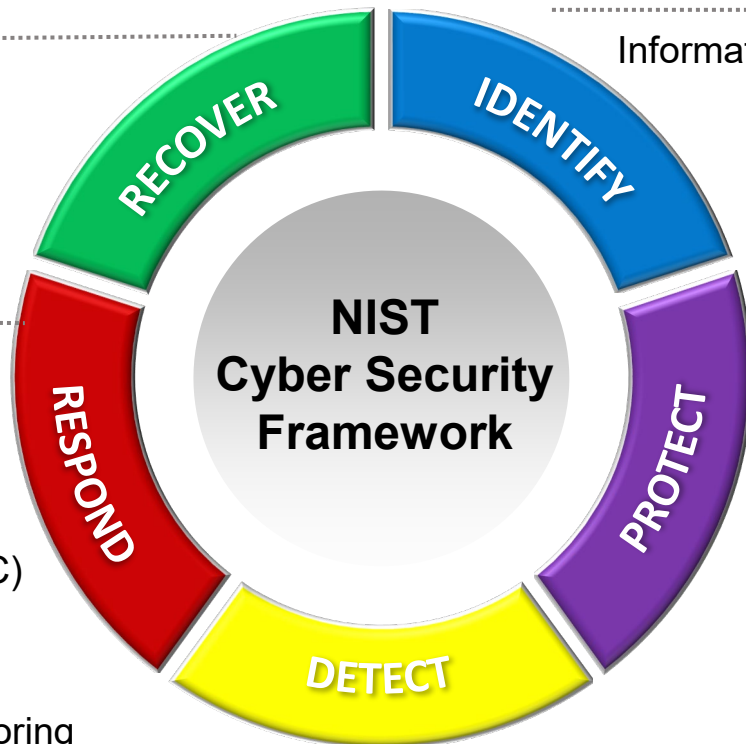
Use NIST to prioritize and drive improvements in security controls and programs



Cyber Resilience across IT
ISMS program

Incident Response
Red Teaming

24/7 Sec. Operations (SOC)
Penetration Testing
Threat Monitoring
3rd Party Cyber Risk Monitoring



Information Security Mgmt System (ISMS)
Data Privacy Program

Access Mgmt & Identity Gov.
Cloud and Digital Security
Infra. and Application Security
IoT/OT for Facilities and Factories
Multi Factor Authentication
Cont. Employee Education

Thank you to Today's Panelists



Philipp Hurni

Cyber Risk Engineering Global Practice Leader

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