

# LNDN THTR 3315 Shakespeare at Play: Performing the Bard Using Folio and Physical Techniques

## CAPA LONDON PROGRAM

## **Course Description**

In this performance-based theatre course, students will engage in acting techniques that utilize mind/body awareness as well as analyzing acting clues from the First Folio (the first printed collection of plays published in 1623). Using vocal and physical exercises, students will perform hands-on practical activities to playfully engage with their acting partners and the text, immediately putting into practice these clues in a similar style as Shakespeare's company working at the Globe Theater of the 16th century. In addition to textual analysis, students will engage in physical theatre techniques such as those used by Meyerhold, Lecoq and Boal to engage in story, character and to physicalize the given circumstances of the text. Topics covered in this class include: breathing and phrasing on the line, punctuation, capitalization, rhythm & meter, line endings, rhetoric, antithesis, and caesura. Students will work on one monologue and two scenes, both in verse and in prose, as well as attend performances and events at the Globe and the Royal Shakespeare Company in Stratford.

## **Requirements and Prerequisites**

There are no prerequisites for this course, though some fundamental experience with acting an interest in Shakespeare is recommended.

## **Learning Outcomes**

On successful completion of this course students will be able to:

- a. Analyze text from classical plays to enhance choices in rehearsal and performance, with special attention to Shake-spearean language and usage (folio punctuation, grammar, rhetoric, rhythm, meter, line endings, caesura.).
- b. Create an in-depth character for monologues and scenes from heightened text, sculpting choices through voice, movement, and by using clues discovered in the text.
- c. Create specific choices related to actions, objectives and character and remain truthful while performing a scene or monologue in a heightened style.
- d. Research William Shakespeare's life and the Elizabethan time period and apply that research to create a role in a scene.
- e. When appropriate, use costume, sets, and props of the period(s) to create character through movement and period gesture.

## **Developmental Outcomes**

Students should demonstrate: responsibility & accountability, independence & interdependence, goal orientation, self-confidence, resilience, appreciation of differences.

# **Class methodology**

This course will meet for  $3\frac{1}{2}$  hours, twice a week, for six weeks. This will consist of in-class participation, discussion, weekly writing assignments, monologue and scene work, as well as invited guest lectures and field visits. Final assessment will occur through in-class participation and presentations, as well as through the writing assignments.

## FIELD COMPONENT(S)

CAPA provides the unique opportunity to learn about the city, its culture, theater and history through direct, guided experience. Participation in the extracurricular activities is required. In particular, attending a performance at the Globe Theater in London and at the RSC in Stratford will be a valuable reference for your own education and performance skills.

The assigned field components for this class are: A tour of The Globe Theatre in London, including one performance Tour of Shakespeare's Birthplace in Stratford Tour of the Royal Shakespeare Company and one performance

# **Assessment/Grading Policy**

•	Class participation and attendance	20%	
•	Reflective Weekly Responses	20%	
•	<u>Monologue</u>	10%	
•	Scene 1	25%	
•	Scene 2	25%	
Overal	l grade	100%	

DESCRIPTOR	ALPHA	NUMERIC	GPA	REQUIREMENT/EXPECTATION
Outstanding (High Dis- tinction)	Α	93+	4.0	Maximum grade: In addition to description for grade "A-", the student shows detailed understanding of materials about which he or she can show independent analytical ability. This means the ability to question an issue from different perspectives and evaluate responses in an objective manner.
Excellent (Distinction)	A-	90 - 92	3.7	Student shows understanding of literature beyond the textbook/class hand-outs/class notes, and the work shows a high level of independent thought, presents informed and insightful discussion and demonstrates a well-developed capacity for evaluation.
Very good (High Credit)	B+	87 - 89	3.3	Shows evidence of a capacity to generalise from the taught content, or the material in literature, or from class lectures in an informed man- ner. Also, the work demonstrates a capacity to integrate personal reflec- tion into the discussion and an appreciation of a range of different per- spectives.
Good (Credit)	В	83 - 86	3.0	The work is well organised and contains coherent or logical argumentation and presentation.
Good (Credit)	B-	80 - 82	2.7	Student shows understanding of literature beyond the textbook and/or notes, and, there is evidence of additional reading.
Average (Good Pass)	C+	77-79	2.3	The work demonstrates a capacity to integrate research into the discussion and a critical appreciation of a range of theoretical perspectives. Also, the work demonstrates a clear understanding of the question and its theoretical implications and demonstrates evidence of additional reading.
Adequate (Pass)	С	73 - 76	2.0	Shows clear understanding and some insight into the material in the textbook and notes, but not beyond. A deficiency in understanding the material may be compensated by evidence of independent thought and effort related to the subject matter.
Below Average (Borderline Pass)	C-	70-72	1.7	Shows some understanding of the material in the textbook and notes. A deficiency in any of the above may be compensated by evidence of independent thought related to the subject matter.
Inadequate (Borderline Fail)	D+	67 - 69	1.3	Fails to show a clear understanding or much insight into the material in the textbook and notes
Poor (Fail)	D	60 - 66	0.7 - 1.0	Besides the above for D+, student has not shown interest or engagement in the class work or study.
Poor (Fail)	F	<60	0	Shows little or no understanding of any of the material
Incomplete	1			Please see CAPA policy in the Faculty Handbook.

# **Dress Code**

This is a very active class—acting is a physical activity, after all. Dress in clothing that is not too tight or revealing that allows you to move freely and that you won't mind rolling around on the floor in. Limit jewelry. No facial piercings that will hinder

speech or body piercings that might get caught on clothing. No flip flops, high heels, open toes or backless shoes. Barefoot or rubber soled shoes are recommended. The reasons for this dress code relate not only to matters of safety, but also group modesty. No hats should be worn in the classroom and hair should be pulled back from the face. As a courtesy to your classmates, please go easy on the cologne or perfume (you will be working closely with each other). As you will play different characters and imagining yourself in different situations, dress in a neutral manner. (Bring a sweatshirt or t-shirt or something plain to throw on, and tennis shoes if "neutral" doesn't work for you the rest of the day.)

## **Course Materials**

## **REQUIRED TEXTS**

Will Power: How to Act Shakespeare in 21 Days, by John Basil with Stephanie Gunning, Applause, NYC ISBN: 978-1-55783-666-3

Speaking Shakespeare, Patsy Rodenburg, Palgrave Macmillan, ISBN: 1-4039-6540-4

The following two Shakespeare plays, preferably the Arden edition:

Romeo and Juliet

Twelfth Night

Handouts and reserve materials at discretion of instructor

Play script for scenes and monologues as assigned in class

# RECOMMENDED READING (excerpted handouts may be provided):

Thinking Shakespeare, Barry Edelstein, Spark Publishing, NY. ISBN: 978-1-4114-9872-3 A Shakespeare Glossary, C.T. Onions, Oxford Press, Oxford UK ISBN: 0-19-812521-6 Shakespeare Alive, Joseph Papp, Bantam, New York, ISBN: 978-0553270815

Mastering Shakespeare, Eric Kaiser, Allworth Press, New York, NY, ISBN: 1-58115-308-2

Freeing Shakespeare's Voice, Kristin Linklater, Theatre Communications Group, New York, NY, ISBN: 1-55936-031-3

#### **REQUIRED MATERIALS**

Notebook and folder for handouts Pen or pencil, highlighter, notebook, index cards for prompt exercise Additional costume or props as needed for scenes

## **Weekly Course Schedule**

[Subject to change]

CLASS TOPIC	HOMEWORK DUE
Week 1: Voice, Movement and Preparing the Instrument: In this section, students will begin working with their voice and body by utilizing exercises developed by Patsy Rodenburg and Kristen Linklater. Emphasis will be on relaxation, body	Read Rodenburg pp. 1-39 and Basil Chapters 1-6
awareness, vocal awareness, and collaborative games to build connection and presence with partners. Students will begin to play with Shakespearean verse and prose and be introduced to the demands of the playing space of Shakespeare's time, the Globe.	Read Romeo and Juliet and Twelfth Night. Choose Monologue
Week 2: Folio Techniques at Play: Working the Monologue In this section, students will be introduced to the	Monologue 1 Work-through Read Basil Chapters 7-11
Folio technique as well as examine other aspects of Shakespearean language such as rhetoric, antithesis, alliteration, assonance, iambic pentameter, repetition, and status.	Read Rodenburg pp. 108 – 119 Read Edelstein <i>Thinking Shakespeare</i> Handout Monologue 1 Presentation Comedy Scene assigned

Week 3: Comedy, Clowns & Fools In this section, students will be paired with a partner to work on a scene from a comedy. Special attention will be placed on vocal and physical	Comedy Scene – 1 <sup>st</sup> Run	
humor, as well as how to use status games to establish relationship.	Comedy Scene - OFFBOOK	
Week 4: Physical Approaches to Shakespeare In this section, we will physicalize the analytical choices we have made so far and play with the language. One session of this class will be devoted	Shakespeare Sports / Game Day! Please be dressed for physical activity and be ready to work on your comedy scene with your partner	
to "Shakespeare Sports", a fun interactive game to help dive into a scene with your scene partner. The second day will look at devising and physical theatre techniques to shape story (such as Boal, Lecoq and Meyerhold)	Physical theatre techniques at play Read Basil Ch. 12-16 Scene 2 Assigned	
Week 5: Performance in Practice In this section, students will tour the Globe theater spaces (both the outdoor and indoor arenas) and attend a performance in that space. Following that field event, students will then travel to Stratford to	Tour of The Globe Theater and performance	
visit Shakespeare's boyhood home, tour the RSC theatre space and attend an evening performance.	Field trip to Stratford and Performance at RSC	
Week 6: Rehearsing the Role In the final section of class, students will integrate the Folio technique with the physical exercises by focusing on character development and how to	2 <sup>nd</sup> Scene Work-through Read Basil 17-20	
rehearse and apply the techniques in the context of a scene. Scenes will be chosen that will challenge the student in scope and form, focusing specifically on verse and emotionally-charged Given Circumstances.	2 <sup>nd</sup> Scene Final Showing	

## **Attendance, Participation & Student Responsibilities**

<u>Attendance</u>: CAPA has a mandatory attendance policy. Attendance is taken at the beginning of every class. Unauthorized absence from class will result in a reduction of the final grade and potentially a failure for the course.

Missing classes for medical reasons: If you need to miss a class for medical reasons or for a family emergency, you must send an e-mail to let the Director of Academic Affairs know at least one hour in advance of your class or meeting at the following e-mail: \_\_\_\_\_\_. Note that calling the CAPA Center (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_) is acceptable only if you do not temporarily have access to the internet. An e-mail is still required as quickly as you can get access to the internet again. You will need to provide evidence of the reason for your absence. Unexcused absences will result in a grade reduction. In the event of a missed class or field trip, it is your responsibility to contact your instructor and make up any missed assignments.

<u>Class Participation</u>: Students are expected to participate actively and critically in class discussions, and the participation portion of the class will be graded accordingly. Students must read assignments BEFORE the class, and come in on time. Participation is a vital part of your grade: students are expected to participate orally in seminars and in online forums and discussions in a critical and evaluative manner; to interact with the faculty and fellow students with respect and tolerance; and to actively engage in discussion. Derogatory or inflammatory comments about the cultures, perspectives or attitudes of others in the class will not be tolerated.

Academic Integrity: A high level of responsibility and academic honesty is expected. Because the value of an academic course depends upon the absolute integrity of the work done by the student, it is imperative that a student demonstrates a

high standard of individual honor in his or her scholastic work and class behavior. Plagiarism and cheating will result in dismissal from the program. See the Handbook of CAPA Academic Policies for more information and resources on plagiarism.

<u>Use of electronic equipment in class</u>: All devices such as laptops, I-pods, I-pods, netbooks, notebooks and tablets, smartphones, cell phones, etc. are **NOT** allowed unless you have express permission from the faculty or you have been instructed to do so. If you require an accommodation to use any type of electronic equipment, inform the Director of Academic Affairs at the beginning of Term.

<u>Use of Electronic Translators</u>: In Language courses students are NOT allowed to use electronic translators for writing texts in the target language: those submitting compositions and texts of whatever kind translated in such a fashion will receive a final F grade for the course.

<u>Late Submission</u>: Late submission of papers, projects, journal entries, pieces of homework and portfolios is only permitted with prior approval. A request must be made to the relevant Faculty member no later than two days prior to the due date. Late submission without prior approval will result in a full alpha grade penalty. In either case, work cannot be submitted after feedback has been provided to the rest of the class on the relevant assessment or one week after the due date whichever comes first, after which point a grade of F will be given for the assessment.

<u>Behavior during Examinations</u>: During examinations, you must do your own work. Unless specifically instructed by the lecturer or instructor, talking during an exam is not permitted, nor may you compare papers, copy from others, or collaborate in any way. Any failure to abide by examination rules will result in failure of the exam, and may lead to failure of the course and disciplinary action.

#### **CLASSROOM ETIQUETTE (SAFETY, TRUST & TOLERANCE)**

This class involves participation in exercises that may make you or others feel vulnerable or uncomfortable and may lead to discussion of various topics. Although a safe environment will be our top priority, know that you may encounter artistic ground that brings up personal feelings. It is vital that you respect your own feelings and thoughts as well as others. In the nature of our work and scenes, we will be examining various issues and diverse cultures. We each have a unique point of view—part of this class is identifying and strengthening that point of view to enable you to hone it in your craft. This class offers an opportunity to share our different experiences that influence our perspectives of the world—we can enlighten and educate each other. You may share the same thoughts and ideas as others, but you also may disagree or feel uncomfortable with certain ideas, topics and views shared in this class. This classroom should be a lively, interactive, and comfortable place where we are free to take risks, dream, inspire, create and test our ideas about acting (and life). We (myself, the TAs, students) will strive to create an open, respectful, and trusting environment in this course.

At minimum, the following rules will be practiced:

- > Everyone in class has a right and obligation to participate in the exercises and discussion.
- > All questions, perspectives, and opinions are important and valuable—you are encouraged to share and discuss.
- Demonstrate respect for all ideas, beliefs and people.
- Avoid making assumptions, generalizations and stereotypes.
- If you are offended by something (even if spoken by an instructor or TA), please let us know immediately. You can do this anonymously or in the moment, but we will strive to ensure to maintain a safe environment for everyone at all times.
- > When offering criticism or comments on performance work, focus on the positive aspects and offer specific comments keeping in mind a generosity of spirit.
- > No cell phones. Please turn them completely off during class. If a cell phone rings during class, this will be counted as part of your participation grade. (How would you feel if a cell phone rang during your monologue or scene?).
- Laptops and other personal computer devices are also not permitted unless by special accommodation through Disability Resources. (\*see note at end of syllabus)
- Please no food.
- Water bottles are preferred, but other drinks may be acceptable if properly contained.
- No photos or video of class allowed.
- Please clean up after class. Leave the space better than you found it. Pick up litter. Put chairs back. If you set up your scene, then put everything away. Others use this space so be respectful.
- Please take care of any physiological needs before you come to the classroom—entering and exiting during discussion, exercises or scene-work can be distracting.