Clinician Teaching Guide for for John Smith

ESSENTIAL (PRIMARY) HYPERTENSION

Goal: patient/caregiver will demonstrate effective blood pressure control

- 1. self-monitoring blood pressure; when to call physician
- 2. need for daily exercise
- 3. reducing sugar and salt intake
- 4. healthy low fat diet rich in fruit and vegetables
- 5. stop smoking and reduce alcohol consumption
- 6. reduce stress with relaxation techniques
- 7. medication management
- 8. notifying physician when vital sign readings established thresholds

CHRONIC OBSTRUCTIVE PULMONARY DISEASE, UNSPECIFIED

Goal: patient has improved breathing pattern, shortness of breath and dyspnea are well-controlled

- 1. management of respiratory exacerbations such as pursed lip and diaphramatic breathing
- 2. avoiding cold air and smoke in the home
- 3. possible need for pulmonary rehabilitation
- 4. medication management
- 5. need for daily exercise
- 6. stop smoking and reduce alcohol consumption
- 7. reduce stress with relaxation techniques
- 8. medication management
- 9. notifying physician when vital sign readings established thresholds

TYPE 2 DIABETES MELLITUS WITHOUT COMPLICATIONS

Goal: diabetes is stable as evidenced by normal blood sugar and urine values; patient/caregiver demonstrates skills necessary to manage diabetes including medication management, blood sugar and urine monitoring, foot care, and diabetic diet and activity plan

- 1. daily schedule for testing blood sugar and urine
- 2. healthy diet including fruits, vegetables, lean meat and dairy, whole grains
- 3. foods to avoid, i.e. soda, sugar-snacks
- 4. adequate fluid intake
- 5. medication teaching
- 6. foot care including daily inspection, washing, proper socks and shoes

For up to 30 comorbidities

<mark>APHAGIA</mark>

Goal: risk of aspiration is decreased as a result of proper feeding positioning and food preparation

- 1. be fully conscious when eating
- 2. always sit upright when eating
- 3. liquefy, puree, or cut food into small bite-sizes,
- 4. eliminate distractions during mealtime such as TV
- 5. cough and/or clear throat after each bite
- 6. chew thoroughly and eat slowly
- 7. make sure there's no food left in the mouth after each swallow

OSTEOARTHRITIS

Goal: patient safely performs (to maximum ability) self-care activities

- 1. activity progression to increase endurance
- 2. pain management
- 3. work simplification
- 4. bedside commode setup
- 5. scheduled rest breaks
- 6. energy conservation
- 7. managing chores
- 8. medication management

OBESITY

Goal: verbalizes measures necessary to achieve weight reduction, demonstrates appropriate selection of meals and menu planning and performs regular exercise

- 1. daily calorie limits necessary for weight loss
- 2. regular exercise for at least 30 minutes daily, increasing the amount of exercise by 1-2 minutes per day
- 3. keeping daily dietary journal of everything taken in (including drinks) including portion size, calories, fat, protein, sodium
- 4. schedule of when to weigh self