STEPS FOR GOOD SKIN HEALTH



By: Jessica Mangiaracina, PA-C

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Your skin is important in many ways. It performs vital tasks for your body, including protecting you from the sun's harmful rays, viruses and bacteria. Your skin also produces vitamin D – essential for many bodily functions. As important, healthy, clear skin helps you to look and feel good. A nutritious diet and exercise contribute to keeping your skin glowing but there are a number of other ways you can ensure that your skin stays healthy. Below are 9 simple tips that anyone can easily follow.



Wear sunscreen all year round

Many people think that if it's not summer or if they aren't at the beach, they don't need to wear sunscreen. But the suns' rays can be harmful all year long.

UV plays a major role in forming both melanoma and nonmelanoma skin cancers over time. Each year, about 2.8 million Americans are diagnosed with skin cancer and over 8,000 Americans will die from melanoma.

In the winter, skin tends to be more sensitive to sun than tanned summer skin because it is no longer used to the UV radiation. Melanin concentration is reduced as well since we have less UV radiation during the winter so the skin produces less of it. So when your skin is not as tan, it will be more sensitive to UV radiation.

Even indoors with the weaker, low winter sun, glass blocks only UVB rays, which is why you don't burn. It doesn't block the UVA rays that cause sunspots, fine lines, and some skin cancers.

So use a sunscreen if you're spending time outside - at least SPF 30. To prevent sun damage, you can take also a supplement called Heliocare as well.



Wash face & body with gentle, fragrance free soaps

The best reason to use soaps that are gentle and fragrance free is that they are good for you! A soap that brands itself as "gentle" is generally a lower PH and therefore less disruptive to the surface moisture barrier. These will leave your skin more hydrated, pulling less water out of your skin and preventing dead, dry skin cell buildup.

"Fragrance" in soap can be a mixture of various scent chemicals and ingredients used as fragrance dispersants such as diethyl phthalate. Fragrance mixes can cause allergies, and dermatitis.



Moisturize face & body daily to prevent dry skin

Keeping your skin hydrated goes a long way to keeping it healthy and younger looking. It's important to use the right kind of moisturizer as it helps the skin to maintain its balance. If skin is too dry or if it's too oily, it can cause common skin problems like acne.

If your skin tends to be dry, look for a cream – they tend to have higher oil content. Choose a lotion or cream with an SPF of 15 to protect your skin during the day. Also use lotions that are allergy and dermatologist tested and oil free, non-comedogenic so they don't clog pores. For your face, look for ingredients containing hyaluronic acid. Hyaluronic acid is a sugar molecule and key component in keeping connective tissue, including skin, lubricated and moisturized. If you have sensitive skin, fragrance-free is best.

When you moisturize is just as important: always moisturize right after you shower. Hot water strips your skin of moisture and oils. Apply moisturizer on your face daily after washing, while it's still a bit damp.



Exfoliate face & body only 1-2 times a week

Exfoliating your skin, removes old, dead skin cells on the outer layer. If you don't exfoliate, those dead cells can clog pores, leading to breakouts. So exfoliating on a regular basis is beneficial for your skin.

If you have a facial, chemical peel or microdermabrasion, they all include exfoliation. But there are a number of over-the-counter products that include tiny, rough particles that scrape away dead skin cells.

While it may feel good to slough off that dead skin, you don't want to over exfoliate as it can lead to irritation and dry skin. So keep it to once or twice a week.



Use anti-aging retinol & vitamin C

For those who want to keep a young–looking complexion, anti-aging ingredients are vital. Start off with a retinol at bedtime and vitamin C in the morning. Evening is a crucial time to repair the damage to your skin from the day. Using a product with retinol can deliver great benefits. Retinol is an antioxidant and an important skin-restoring ingredient, making skin look healthier, smoother, and more vibrant.

There's a common fear that retinol may aggravate skin. Often the aggravation comes from other ingredients rather than the retinol. Look for well-formulated products that do not include irritating ingredients, and keep track of how your skin responds to different strengths of retinol. You may not need as much as you think. Research shows that concentrations as low as 0.01% retinol are effective for improving signs of aging.

Vitamin C is a powerful antioxidant and helps produce and preserve collagen in the skin, slowing down aging. Vitamin C also plays a role in protecting your skin from damage from UV rays, and air pollution. An added bonus is the curative properties of Vitamin C, helping to more quickly heal small cuts, acne scars and blemishes. Vitamin C is in many serums or creams. Remember, you need to use it consistently as it needs to build up in skin cells over several weeks.



Avoid foods with high-glycemic index

When it comes to diet and acne, the only scientifically proven foods to flare acne are skim milk, and foods that contain a high-glycemic index such as drinks with sugar. Researchers have found that foods and drinks that are high glycemic – such as processed foods like white bread, pasta, crackers and white rice, or soda, juice and candy - spike blood sugar. This spike can also increase hormones. The hormones can stimulate oil production triggering acne. The same foods that are good for your overall health, fruits, vegetables, whole grains, are also better for your skin.



Check your skin from head to toe periodically

While a new mole or blemish on your body may not be attractive, it's also important to be wary of the health implications. Check regularly for new moles on your body. Also, be aware of moles that change - get larger or change color - especially if they change quickly. Be on the lookout for new lesions as well, especially those that bleed, itch, and don't heal. All of these may be signs of skin cancer or precancerous spots.

Check your body from your head to your toes. If you look at your skin regularly, you will know what's normal for you.

Be sure to share any areas of concern with your doctor. With these simple skin exams most skin cancers can be found early when they are easier to treat.



Do not walk barefoot in public showers, locker rooms, or pools

For many, the thought of walking barefoot in public places is not a pleasant one. But it's not uncommon in public showers or pools. It's also a way you can pick up the strain of HPV virus that causes plantar warts. This virus thrives in warm, moist environments and enters your body through tiny cuts, or weak spots on the bottom of your feet. Since you can contract the virus walking barefoot around swimming pools or locker rooms, best to wear sandals, water shoes or flip-flops.



Do not share towels

Sharing towels, even with family members, is never advisable. Not only can malevolent things such as staph infection bacteria live on towels for days, even weeks, but towels can carry other, more benign things such as the virus molluscum.

Molluscum contagiosum is a common virus that causes flesh colored bumps on your skin. While this is more common in children, it is contagious and adults can get it too. The virus stays in the body different amounts of time for different people, but the bumps can last for months or years. Most of the time, treatment is unnecessary if you have a healthy immune system. The bumps will fade.

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