



THE
US AND THE
HIGH PRICE OF
CHILD CARE

APPENDICES

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APPENDIX I



2018 Average Annual Price of Full-Time Center-Based Child Care by State

State	Infant	Toddler	4 year old	Before/After School	Full-Time Summer	Part-Time Summer
Alabama*	\$7,280	\$7,280	\$6,500	NR	NR	NR
Alaska	\$11,832	\$11,287	\$9,847	\$6,934	NR	NR
Arizona	\$10,822	\$9,229	\$8,724	\$5,244	NR	NR
Arkansas	\$6,443	\$6,152	\$4,493	\$3,867	NR	NR
California	\$16,452	\$11,202	\$11,202	\$3,736	\$2,151	\$1,253
Colorado	\$15,600	\$14,087	\$11,700	\$3,884	NR	NR
Connecticut	\$15,600	\$15,548	\$12,688	\$3,588	NR	NR
Delaware	\$11,371	\$10,034	\$9,054	\$3,713	\$1,805	NR
District of Columbia	\$24,081	\$23,017	\$18,980	\$9,360	NR	NR
Florida	\$9,312	\$8,356	\$7,002	\$3,321	\$1,426	\$1,021
Georgia	\$8,729	\$8,427	\$6,987	NR	\$1,541	NR
Hawaii	\$14,100	\$12,996	\$9,240	\$2,556	\$1,129	\$963
Idaho	\$8,636	\$8,249	\$7,665	\$4,852	NR	NR
Illinois	\$13,762	\$12,278	\$10,432	\$6,505	\$9,290	NR
Indiana	\$12,390	\$12,230	\$9,290	\$4,290	NR	NR
Iowa	\$10,743	\$9,695	\$8,856	\$3,086	\$1,797	\$1,786
Kansas	\$12,584	\$10,296	\$8,736	\$3,588	\$7,436	NR
Kentucky	\$7,440	\$7,440	\$6,720	\$4,500	\$4,500	\$4,500
Louisiana*	\$8,580	\$8,060	\$7,800	\$3,315	\$1,690	NR
Maine	\$14,248	\$12,324	\$11,232	\$5,400	NR	NR
Maryland	\$15,403	\$12,067	\$10,484	\$4,476	NR	NR
Massachusetts	\$20,880	\$19,269	\$15,475	\$5,620	\$2,667	\$2,025
Michigan	\$10,287	\$9,713	\$8,315	\$4,385	NR	NR
Minnesota	\$16,120	\$14,040	\$12,428	NR	NR	NR
Mississippi*	\$5,760	\$5,760	\$5,280	NR	\$1,200	\$732
Missouri	\$9,880	\$8,716	\$6,849	\$3,818	NR	NR
Montana	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
Nebraska	\$12,272	\$11,523	\$11,148	NR	\$2,610	NR
Nevada	\$11,107	\$10,238	\$8,812	\$5,257	\$1,618	NR
New Hampshire	\$13,044	\$12,116	\$10,603	\$3,188	\$1,754	\$981
New Jersey*	\$15,600	\$14,340	\$12,660	NR	NR	NR
New Mexico	\$9,135	\$8,934	\$8,352	NR	NR	NR
New York	\$15,028	\$14,144	\$12,064	NR	NR	NR
North Carolina	\$9,254	\$8,387	\$7,920	\$3,275	\$1,679	NR
North Dakota	\$9,182	\$8,762	\$8,349	NR	NR	NR
Ohio	\$10,009	\$9,006	\$8,258	\$1,635	\$2,423	\$1,635
Oklahoma	\$8,940	\$8,262	\$6,762	\$3,205	\$1,356	NR
Oregon	\$13,518	\$12,667	\$10,102	\$4,113	\$1,930	NR
Pennsylvania*	\$11,560	\$10,709	\$9,540	NR	\$8,677	\$6,218
Rhode Island*	\$10,955	\$10,739	\$9,793	\$5,140	\$1,980	NR
South Carolina*	\$9,100	NR	\$8,190	\$4,400	NR	NR

2018 Average Annual Price of Full-Time Center-Based Child Care by State, cont.

State	Infant	Toddler	4 year old	Before/After School	Full-Time Summer	Part-Time Summer
South Dakota	NR	NR	\$6,198	\$4,586	NR	NR
Tennessee	\$9,017	\$8,449	\$7,486	\$2,645	\$1,074	NR
Texas*	\$9,864	\$9,170	\$8,294	\$5,576	NR	NR
Utah	\$10,002	\$9,270	\$7,714	\$8,362	\$6,707	NR
Vermont	\$12,507	\$12,084	\$11,438	\$4,324	NR	NR
Virginia	\$14,560	\$14,352	\$11,544	\$5,440	NR	NR
Washington	\$14,844	\$12,852	\$11,352	\$4,860	\$2,184	NR
West Virginia	\$8,029	\$7,194	\$6,934	NR	\$6,169	NR
Wisconsin	\$12,552	\$11,816	\$10,181	\$3,890	\$7,278	NR
Wyoming*	\$9,100	\$8,320	\$7,800	\$5,650	NR	NR

Source of Child Care Prices: Child Care Aware® of America's January 2019 survey of Child Care Resource and Referral State Networks. Some states used the latest state market rate survey.

*State did not report prices on the 2019 survey; data reported from state's most recent Market Rate Survey.

NR: Data not reported or not available for some categories of care

APPENDIX II



2018 Average Annual Price of Full-Time Family Child Care by State

State	Infant	Toddler	4 year old	Before/After School	Full-Time Summer	Part-Time Summer
Alabama*	\$6,500	\$6,500	\$6,240	NR	NR	NR
Alaska	\$8,917	\$8,959	\$7,946	\$5,127	NR	NR
Arizona	\$7,376	\$7,087	\$6,935	\$4,978	NR	NR
Arkansas	\$5,281	\$4,958	\$4,243	\$3,266	NR	NR
California	\$10,609	\$9,984	\$9,984	\$3,845	\$1,808	\$1,282
Colorado	\$10,400	\$10,400	\$9,360	\$3,185	NR	NR
Connecticut	\$11,180	NR	\$10,556	\$3,978	NR	NR
Delaware	\$7,876	\$7,387	\$6,975	\$2,886	\$1,428	NR
District of Columbia	\$18,200	\$18,200	\$11,180	\$7,280	NR	NR
Florida	\$8,070	\$7,474	\$6,554	\$3,312	\$1,318	\$1,019
Georgia	\$7,309	\$7,148	\$6,037	NR	NR	NR
Hawaii	\$9,048	\$8,868	\$8,760	\$6,579	\$6,579	\$1,312
Idaho	\$7,396	\$7,156	\$7,026	\$4,587	NR	NR
Illinois	\$8,616	\$8,335	\$7,953	\$5,272	\$7,215	NR
Indiana	\$6,922	\$6,590	\$6,130	\$3,510	NR	NR
Iowa	\$7,234	\$7,034	\$6,847	\$2,450	\$1,468	\$962
Kansas	\$7,384	\$6,760	\$6,500	\$2,847	\$5,722	NR
Kentucky	\$6,240	\$6,240	\$6,000	\$3,600	\$3,960	\$3,960
Louisiana*	\$7,540	\$7,020	\$6,500	NR	NR	NR
Maine	\$9,360	\$9,100	\$8,580	\$5,000	NR	NR
Maryland	\$10,858	\$9,308	\$8,315	\$3,746	NR	NR
Massachusetts	\$13,184	\$12,544	\$12,210	\$5,231	\$2,499	\$1,622
Michigan	\$7,006	\$6,784	\$6,615	\$4,389	NR	NR
Minnesota	\$8,476	\$8,112	\$7,748	NR	NR	NR
Mississippi*	\$4,183	\$4,176	\$3,821	NR	\$878	\$455
Missouri	\$5,720	\$5,326	\$4,962	\$3,054	NR	NR
Montana	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
Nebraska	\$12,480	\$12,480	\$12,480	NR	\$3,120	NR
Nevada	\$8,892	\$8,539	\$8,166	\$4,737	\$1,458	NR
New Hampshire	\$9,524	\$9,374	\$9,184	\$3,324	\$1,839	\$1,022
New Jersey*	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
New Mexico	\$7,937	\$7,724	\$7,494	NR	NR	NR
New York	\$10,972	\$10,140	\$10,140	NR	NR	NR
North Carolina	\$7,412	\$6,959	\$6,548	\$2,994	\$1,462	NR
North Dakota	\$7,677	\$7,515	\$7,390	NR	NR	NR
Ohio	\$7,592	\$7,374	\$6,446	\$2,423	\$2,114	\$1,387
Oklahoma	\$7,101	\$6,887	\$6,270	\$3,017	\$1,245	NR
Oregon	\$9,153	\$8,876	\$8,338	\$4,651	\$1,737	NR
Pennsylvania*	\$8,920	\$8,263	\$7,753	NR	\$7,148	\$5,573
Rhode Island*	\$9,900	\$9,512	\$8,811	\$4,868	\$1,881	NR
South Carolina*	\$5,720	NR	\$5,460	\$4,000	NR	NR

2018 Average Annual Price of Full-Time Family Child Care by State, cont.

State	Infant	Toddler	4 year old	Before/After School	Full-Time Summer	Part-Time Summer
South Dakota	NR	NR	\$5,242	\$3,947	NR	NR
Tennessee	\$6,360	\$6,042	\$5,750	\$3,046	\$1,052	NR
Texas*	\$7,940	\$8,510	\$7,782	\$4,998	NR	NR
Utah	\$7,498	\$7,272	\$6,684	\$6,364	\$15,534	NR
Vermont	\$8,694	\$8,324	\$8,264	\$3,711	NR	NR
Virginia	\$10,504	\$9,932	\$8,892	\$3,480	NR	NR
Washington	\$11,208	\$10,284	\$9,504	\$4,068	\$1,953	NR
West Virginia	\$6,159	\$5,941	\$5,852	NR	\$5,629	NR
Wisconsin	\$9,873	\$9,518	\$8,800	\$4,362	\$6,401	NR
Wyoming*	\$8,224	\$7,800	\$7,693	\$5,760	NR	NR

Source of Child Care Prices: Child Care Aware® of America's January 2019 survey of Child Care Resource and Referral State Networks. Some states used the latest state market rate survey.

*State did not report costs on the 2019 survey; data reported from state's most recent Market Rate Survey.

NR: Data not reported or not available for some categories of care

APPENDIX III



2018 Ranking of Least-Affordable Center-Based Infant Care

Rank	State	Annual Price-Infant in a Center [^]	Single-Parent Family		Married-Couple Family	
			Median Income ^{^^}	% of Median Income	Median Income ^{^^}	% of Median Income
1	California	\$16,452	\$29,198	56.3%	\$93,850	17.5%
2	Maine	\$14,248	\$25,470	55.9%	\$86,324	16.5%
3	Massachusetts	\$20,880	\$30,203	69.1%	\$127,047	16.4%
4	Colorado	\$15,600	\$31,504	49.5%	\$97,260	16.0%
5	Oregon	\$13,518	\$25,398	53.2%	\$85,863	15.7%
6	Washington	\$14,844	\$28,561	52.0%	\$96,716	15.3%
7	Minnesota	\$16,120	\$30,600	52.7%	\$105,309	15.3%
8	Indiana	\$12,390	\$23,620	52.5%	\$83,985	14.8%
9	New York	\$15,028	\$27,955	53.8%	\$102,402	14.7%
10	Kansas	\$12,584	\$26,179	48.1%	\$85,929	14.6%
11	Hawaii	\$14,100	\$34,599	40.8%	\$98,592	14.3%
12	Nevada	\$11,107	\$29,427	37.7%	\$78,378	14.2%
13	Illinois	\$13,762	\$26,773	51.4%	\$98,037	14.0%
14	District of Columbia	\$24,081	\$25,670	93.8%	\$173,340	13.9%
15	Nebraska	\$12,272	\$26,647	46.1%	\$88,935	13.8%
16	Virginia	\$14,560	\$30,199	48.2%	\$106,567	13.7%
17	Arizona	\$10,822	\$26,907	40.2%	\$80,533	13.4%
18	Vermont	\$12,507	\$26,874	46.5%	\$93,403	13.4%
19	Wisconsin	\$12,552	\$26,189	47.9%	\$93,937	13.4%
20	Connecticut	\$15,600	\$31,569	49.4%	\$123,275	12.7%
21	New Jersey*	\$15,600	\$31,560	49.4%	\$123,806	12.6%
22	Maryland	\$15,403	\$39,010	39.5%	\$122,253	12.6%
23	New Mexico	\$9,135	\$22,209	41.1%	\$73,143	12.5%
24	New Hampshire	\$13,044	\$32,105	40.6%	\$108,389	12.0%
25	Utah	\$10,002	\$29,865	33.5%	\$83,424	12.0%
26	Pennsylvania*	\$11,560	\$26,303	43.9%	\$97,308	11.9%
27	Idaho	\$8,636	\$23,460	36.8%	\$72,913	11.8%
28	Iowa	\$10,743	\$25,798	41.6%	\$90,788	11.8%
29	Oklahoma	\$8,940	\$22,584	39.6%	\$76,234	11.7%
30	Alaska	\$11,832	\$36,196	32.7%	\$100,967	11.7%
31	Florida	\$9,312	\$26,826	34.7%	\$79,586	11.7%
32	Missouri	\$9,880	\$24,725	40.0%	\$84,836	11.6%
33	Texas*	\$9,864	\$25,911	38.1%	\$84,909	11.6%
34	Tennessee	\$9,017	\$22,426	40.2%	\$78,413	11.5%
35	Michigan	\$10,287	\$23,239	44.3%	\$89,831	11.5%
36	Delaware	\$11,371	\$30,678	37.1%	\$101,096	11.2%
37	South Carolina*	\$9,100	\$22,818	39.9%	\$81,290	11.2%
38	North Carolina	\$9,254	\$24,130	38.4%	\$82,987	11.2%
39	Ohio	\$10,009	\$22,853	43.8%	\$91,084	11.0%
40	Rhode Island*	\$10,955	\$27,380	40.0%	\$102,759	10.7%

2018 Ranking of Least-Affordable Center-Based Infant Care, cont.

Rank	State	Annual Price- Infant in a Center [^]	Single-Parent Family		Married-Couple Family	
			Median Income ^{^^}	% of Median Income	Median Income ^{^^}	% of Median Income
41	West Virginia	\$8,029	\$18,739	42.8%	\$75,793	10.6%
42	Georgia	\$8,729	\$25,162	34.7%	\$84,215	10.4%
43	Wyoming*	\$9,100	\$27,043	33.7%	\$89,780	10.1%
44	Louisiana*	\$8,580	\$20,408	42.0%	\$90,147	9.5%
45	Kentucky	\$7,440	\$20,694	36.0%	\$79,222	9.4%
46	North Dakota	\$9,182	\$27,186	33.8%	\$98,424	9.3%
47	Alabama*	\$7,280	\$20,396	35.7%	\$80,350	9.1%
48	Arkansas	\$6,443	\$21,535	29.9%	\$72,354	8.9%
49	Mississippi*	\$5,760	\$19,654	29.3%	\$75,630	7.6%
-	Montana	NR	NR	NR	\$81,986	NR
-	South Dakota	NR	\$25,586	NR	\$85,342	NR

[^] Source: Child Care Aware[®] of America's January 2019 survey of Child Care Resource and Referral State Networks. Some states used the latest state market rate survey.

*State did not report prices on the 2019 survey; data reported from state's most recent Market Rate Survey.

^{^^} Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey 5 year Estimates: 2013-2017, Table B19126

NR: Data not reported or not available for some categories of care

Note: 1=least affordable and 51=most affordable. Rank is based on price of child care as percentage of state median income for married-couple families. Income is based on single-parent and married-couple families with own children under the age of 18.

APPENDIX IV



2018 Ranking of Least-Affordable Family Child Care (FCC) for Infants

Rank	State	Annual Price-Infant in FCC [^]	Single-Parent Family		Married-Couple Family	
			Median Income ^{^^}	% of Median Income	Median Income ^{^^}	% of Median Income
1	Nebraska	\$12,480	\$26,647	46.8%	\$88,935	14.0%
2	Washington	\$11,208	\$28,561	39.2%	\$96,716	11.6%
3	Nevada	\$8,892	\$29,427	30.2%	\$78,378	11.3%
4	California	\$10,609	\$29,198	36.3%	\$93,850	11.3%
5	New Mexico	\$7,937	\$22,209	35.7%	\$73,143	10.9%
6	Maine	\$9,360	\$25,470	36.7%	\$86,324	10.8%
7	New York	\$10,972	\$27,955	39.2%	\$102,402	10.7%
8	Colorado	\$10,400	\$31,504	33.0%	\$97,260	10.7%
9	Oregon	\$9,153	\$25,398	36.0%	\$85,863	10.7%
10	Wisconsin	\$9,873	\$26,189	37.7%	\$93,937	10.5%
11	District of Columbia	\$18,200	\$25,670	70.9%	\$173,340	10.5%
12	Massachusetts	\$13,184	\$30,203	43.7%	\$127,047	10.4%
13	Idaho	\$7,396	\$23,460	31.5%	\$72,913	10.1%
14	Florida	\$8,070	\$26,826	30.1%	\$79,586	10.1%
15	Virginia	\$10,504	\$30,199	34.8%	\$106,567	9.9%
16	Rhode Island*	\$9,900	\$27,380	36.2%	\$102,759	9.6%
17	Texas*	\$7,940	\$25,911	30.6%	\$84,909	9.4%
18	Oklahoma	\$7,101	\$22,584	31.4%	\$76,234	9.3%
19	Vermont	\$8,694	\$26,874	32.4%	\$93,403	9.3%
20	Hawaii	\$9,048	\$34,599	26.2%	\$98,592	9.2%
21	Pennsylvania*	\$8,920	\$26,303	33.9%	\$97,308	9.2%
22	Wyoming*	\$8,224	\$27,043	30.4%	\$89,780	9.2%
23	Arizona	\$7,376	\$26,907	27.4%	\$80,533	9.2%
24	Connecticut	\$11,180	\$31,569	35.4%	\$123,275	9.1%
25	Utah	\$7,498	\$29,865	25.1%	\$83,424	9.0%
26	North Carolina	\$7,412	\$24,130	30.7%	\$82,987	8.9%
27	Maryland	\$10,858	\$39,010	27.8%	\$122,253	8.9%
28	Alaska	\$8,917	\$36,196	24.6%	\$100,967	8.8%
29	Illinois	\$8,616	\$26,773	32.2%	\$98,037	8.8%
30	New Hampshire	\$9,524	\$32,105	29.7%	\$108,389	8.8%
31	Georgia	\$7,309	\$25,162	29.0%	\$84,215	8.7%
32	Kansas	\$7,384	\$26,179	28.2%	\$85,929	8.6%
33	Louisiana*	\$7,540	\$20,408	36.9%	\$90,147	8.4%
34	Ohio	\$7,592	\$22,853	33.2%	\$91,084	8.3%
35	Indiana	\$6,922	\$23,620	29.3%	\$83,985	8.2%
36	West Virginia	\$6,159	\$18,739	32.9%	\$75,793	8.1%
37	Tennessee	\$6,360	\$22,426	28.4%	\$78,413	8.1%
38	Alabama*	\$6,500	\$20,396	31.9%	\$80,350	8.1%
39	Minnesota	\$8,476	\$30,600	27.7%	\$105,309	8.0%
40	Iowa	\$7,234	\$25,798	28.0%	\$90,788	8.0%

2018 Ranking of Least-Affordable Family Child Care (FCC) for Infants, cont.

Rank	State	Annual Price-Infant in FCC [^]	Single-Parent Family		Married-Couple Family	
			Median Income ^{^^}	% of Median Income	Median Income ^{^^}	% of Median Income
41	Kentucky	\$6,240	\$20,694	30.2%	\$79,222	7.9%
42	North Dakota	\$7,677	\$27,186	28.2%	\$98,424	7.8%
43	Michigan	\$7,006	\$23,239	30.1%	\$89,831	7.8%
44	Delaware	\$7,876	\$30,678	25.7%	\$101,096	7.8%
45	Arkansas	\$5,281	\$21,535	24.5%	\$72,354	7.3%
46	South Carolina*	\$5,720	\$22,818	25.1%	\$81,290	7.0%
47	Missouri	\$5,720	\$24,725	23.1%	\$84,836	6.7%
48	Mississippi*	\$4,183	\$19,654	21.3%	\$75,630	5.5%
-	Montana	NR	NR	NR	\$81,986	NR
-	New Jersey	NR	\$31,560	NR	\$123,806	NR
-	South Dakota	NR	\$25,586	NR	\$85,342	NR

[^] Source: Child Care Aware® of America's January 2019 survey of Child Care Resource and Referral State Networks. Some states used the latest state market rate survey.

*State did not report prices on the 2019 survey; data reported from state's most recent Market Rate Survey.

^{^^} Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey 5 year Estimates: 2013-2017, Table B19126

NR: Data not reported or not available for some categories of care

Note: 1=least affordable and 51=most affordable. Rank is based on price of child care as percentage of state median income for married-couple families. Income is based on single-parent and married-couple families with own children under the age of 18.

APPENDIX V



2018 Ranking of Least-Affordable Center-Based Toddler Care

Rank	State	Annual Price-Toddler in a Center [^]	Single-Parent Family		Married-Couple Family	
			Median Income ^{^^}	% of Median Income	Median Income ^{^^}	% of Median Income
1	Massachusetts	\$19,269	\$30,203	63.8%	\$127,047	15.2%
2	Oregon	\$12,667	\$25,398	49.9%	\$85,863	14.8%
3	Indiana	\$12,230	\$23,620	51.8%	\$83,985	14.6%
4	Colorado	\$14,087	\$31,504	44.7%	\$97,260	14.5%
5	Maine	\$12,324	\$25,470	48.4%	\$86,324	14.3%
6	New York	\$14,144	\$27,955	50.6%	\$102,402	13.8%
7	Virginia	\$14,352	\$30,199	47.5%	\$106,567	13.5%
8	Minnesota	\$14,040	\$30,600	45.9%	\$105,309	13.3%
9	Washington	\$12,852	\$28,561	45.0%	\$96,716	13.3%
10	District of Columbia	\$23,017	\$25,670	89.7%	\$173,340	13.3%
11	Hawaii	\$12,996	\$34,599	37.6%	\$98,592	13.2%
12	Nevada	\$10,238	\$29,427	34.8%	\$78,378	13.1%
13	Nebraska	\$11,523	\$26,647	43.2%	\$88,935	13.0%
14	Vermont	\$12,084	\$26,874	45.0%	\$93,403	12.9%
15	Connecticut	\$15,548	\$31,569	49.3%	\$123,275	12.6%
16	Wisconsin	\$11,816	\$26,189	45.1%	\$93,937	12.6%
17	Illinois	\$12,278	\$26,773	45.9%	\$98,037	12.5%
18	New Mexico	\$8,934	\$22,209	40.2%	\$73,143	12.2%
19	Kansas	\$10,296	\$26,179	39.3%	\$85,929	12.0%
20	California	\$11,202	\$29,198	38.4%	\$93,850	11.9%
21	New Jersey*	\$14,340	\$31,560	45.4%	\$123,806	11.6%
22	Arizona	\$9,229	\$26,907	34.3%	\$80,533	11.5%
23	Idaho	\$8,249	\$23,460	35.2%	\$72,913	11.3%
24	Alaska	\$11,287	\$36,196	31.2%	\$100,967	11.2%
25	New Hampshire	\$12,116	\$32,105	37.7%	\$108,389	11.2%
26	Utah	\$9,270	\$29,865	31.0%	\$83,424	11.1%
27	Pennsylvania*	\$10,709	\$26,303	40.7%	\$97,308	11.0%
28	Oklahoma	\$8,262	\$22,584	36.6%	\$76,234	10.8%
29	Michigan	\$9,713	\$23,239	41.8%	\$89,831	10.8%
30	Texas*	\$9,170	\$25,911	35.4%	\$84,909	10.8%
31	Tennessee	\$8,449	\$22,426	37.7%	\$78,413	10.8%
32	Iowa	\$9,695	\$25,798	37.6%	\$90,788	10.7%
33	Florida	\$8,356	\$26,826	31.1%	\$79,586	10.5%
34	Rhode Island*	\$10,739	\$27,380	39.2%	\$102,759	10.5%
35	Missouri	\$8,716	\$24,725	35.3%	\$84,836	10.3%
36	North Carolina	\$8,387	\$24,130	34.8%	\$82,987	10.1%
37	Georgia	\$8,427	\$25,162	33.5%	\$84,215	10.0%
38	Delaware	\$10,034	\$30,678	32.7%	\$101,096	9.9%
39	Ohio	\$9,006	\$22,853	39.4%	\$91,084	9.9%
40	Maryland	\$12,067	\$39,010	30.9%	\$122,253	9.9%

2018 Ranking of Least-Affordable Center-Based Toddler Care, cont.

Rank	State	Annual Price-Toddler in a Center [^]	Single-Parent Family		Married-Couple Family	
			Median Income ^{^^}	% of Median Income	Median Income ^{^^}	% of Median Income
41	West Virginia	\$7,194	\$18,739	38.4%	\$75,793	9.5%
42	Kentucky	\$7,440	\$20,694	36.0%	\$79,222	9.4%
43	Wyoming*	\$8,320	\$27,043	30.8%	\$89,780	9.3%
44	Alabama*	\$7,280	\$20,396	35.7%	\$80,350	9.1%
45	Louisiana*	\$8,060	\$20,408	39.5%	\$90,147	8.9%
46	North Dakota	\$8,762	\$27,186	32.2%	\$98,424	8.9%
47	Arkansas	\$6,152	\$21,535	28.6%	\$72,354	8.5%
48	Mississippi*	\$5,760	\$19,654	29.3%	\$75,630	7.6%
-	Montana	NR	\$22,544	NR	\$81,986	NR
-	South Carolina	NR	\$22,818	NR	\$81,290	NR
-	South Dakota	NR	\$25,586	NR	\$85,342	NR

[^] Source: Child Care Aware® of America's January 2019 survey of Child Care Resource and Referral State Networks. Some states used the latest state market rate survey.

*State did not report prices on the 2019 survey; data reported from state's most recent Market Rate Survey.

^{^^} Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey 5 year Estimates: 2013-2017, Table B19126

NR: Data not reported or not available for some categories of care

Note: 1=least affordable and 51=most affordable. Rank is based on price of child care as percentage of state median income for married-couple families. Income is based on single-parent and married-couple families with own children under the age of 18.

APPENDIX VI



2018 Ranking of Least-Affordable Family Child Care (FCC) for Toddlers

Rank	State	Annual Price-Toddler in FCC [^]	Single-Parent Family		Married-Couple Family	
			Median Income ^{^^}	% of Median Income	Median Income ^{^^}	% of Median Income
1	Nebraska	\$12,480	\$26,647	46.8%	\$88,935	14.0%
2	Nevada	\$8,539	\$29,427	29.0%	\$78,378	10.9%
3	Colorado	\$10,400	\$31,504	33.0%	\$97,260	10.7%
4	California	\$9,984	\$29,198	34.2%	\$93,850	10.6%
5	Washington	\$10,284	\$28,561	36.0%	\$96,716	10.6%
6	New Mexico	\$7,724	\$22,209	34.8%	\$73,143	10.6%
7	Maine	\$9,100	\$25,470	35.7%	\$86,324	10.5%
8	District of Columbia	\$18,200	\$25,670	70.9%	\$173,340	10.5%
9	Oregon	\$8,876	\$25,398	34.9%	\$85,863	10.3%
10	Wisconsin	\$9,518	\$26,189	36.3%	\$93,937	10.1%
11	Texas*	\$8,510	\$25,911	32.8%	\$84,909	10.0%
12	New York	\$10,140	\$27,955	36.3%	\$102,402	9.9%
13	Massachusetts	\$12,544	\$30,203	41.5%	\$127,047	9.9%
14	Idaho	\$7,156	\$23,460	30.5%	\$72,913	9.8%
15	Florida	\$7,474	\$26,826	27.9%	\$79,586	9.4%
16	Virginia	\$9,932	\$30,199	32.9%	\$106,567	9.3%
17	Rhode Island*	\$9,512	\$27,380	34.7%	\$102,759	9.3%
18	Oklahoma	\$6,887	\$22,584	30.5%	\$76,234	9.0%
19	Hawaii	\$8,868	\$34,599	25.6%	\$98,592	9.0%
20	Vermont	\$8,324	\$26,874	31.0%	\$93,403	8.9%
21	Alaska	\$8,959	\$36,196	24.8%	\$100,967	8.9%
22	Arizona	\$7,087	\$26,907	26.3%	\$80,533	8.8%
23	Utah	\$7,272	\$29,865	24.3%	\$83,424	8.7%
24	Wyoming*	\$7,800	\$27,043	28.8%	\$89,780	8.7%
25	New Hampshire	\$9,374	\$32,105	29.2%	\$108,389	8.6%
26	Illinois	\$8,335	\$26,773	31.1%	\$98,037	8.5%
27	Pennsylvania*	\$8,263	\$26,303	31.4%	\$97,308	8.5%
28	Georgia	\$7,148	\$25,162	28.4%	\$84,215	8.5%
29	North Carolina	\$6,959	\$24,130	28.8%	\$82,987	8.4%
30	Ohio	\$7,374	\$22,853	32.3%	\$91,084	8.1%
31	Alabama*	\$6,500	\$20,396	31.9%	\$80,350	8.1%
32	Kentucky	\$6,240	\$20,694	30.2%	\$79,222	7.9%
33	Kansas	\$6,760	\$26,179	25.8%	\$85,929	7.9%
34	Indiana	\$6,590	\$23,620	27.9%	\$83,985	7.8%
35	West Virginia	\$5,941	\$18,739	31.7%	\$75,793	7.8%
36	Louisiana*	\$7,020	\$20,408	34.4%	\$90,147	7.8%
37	Iowa	\$7,034	\$25,798	27.3%	\$90,788	7.7%
38	Tennessee	\$6,042	\$22,426	26.9%	\$78,413	7.7%
39	Minnesota	\$8,112	\$30,600	26.5%	\$105,309	7.7%
40	North Dakota	\$7,515	\$27,186	27.6%	\$98,424	7.6%

2018 Ranking of Least-Affordable Family Child Care (FCC) for Toddlers, cont.

Rank	State	Annual Price-Toddler in a FCC [^]	Single-Parent Family		Married-Couple Family	
			Median Income ^{^^}	% of Median Income	Median Income ^{^^}	% of Median Income
41	Maryland	\$9,308	\$39,010	23.9%	\$122,253	7.6%
42	Michigan	\$6,784	\$23,239	29.2%	\$89,831	7.6%
43	Delaware	\$7,387	\$30,678	24.1%	\$101,096	7.3%
44	Arkansas	\$4,958	\$21,535	23.0%	\$72,354	6.9%
45	Missouri	\$5,326	\$24,725	21.5%	\$84,836	6.3%
46	Mississippi*	\$4,176	\$19,654	21.2%	\$75,630	5.5%
47	Connecticut	NR	\$31,569	NR	\$123,275	NR
48	Montana	NR	\$22,544	NR	\$81,986	NR
-	New Jersey	NR	\$31,560	NR	\$123,806	NR
-	South Carolina	NR	\$22,818	NR	\$81,290	NR
-	South Dakota	NR	\$25,586	NR	\$85,342	NR

[^] Source: Child Care Aware[®] of America's January 2019 survey of Child Care Resource and Referral State Networks. Some states used the latest state market rate survey.

*State did not report prices on the 2019 survey; data reported from state's most recent Market Rate Survey.

^{^^} Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey 5 year Estimates: 2013-2017, Table B19126

NR: Data not reported or not available for some categories of care

Note: 1=least affordable and 51=most affordable. Rank is based on price of child care as percentage of state median income for married-couple families. Income is based on single-parent and married-couple families with own children under the age of 18.

APPENDIX VII



2018 Ranking of Least-Affordable Center-Based Care for 4 Year Olds

Rank	State	Annual Price- 4 Year Old, Center [^]	Single-Parent Family		Married-Couple Family	
			Median Income ^{^^}	% of Median Income	Median Income ^{^^}	% of Median Income
1	Maine	\$11,232	\$25,470	44.1%	\$86,324	13.0%
2	Nebraska	\$11,148	\$26,647	41.8%	\$88,935	12.5%
3	Vermont	\$11,438	\$26,874	42.6%	\$93,403	12.2%
4	Massachusetts	\$15,475	\$30,203	51.2%	\$127,047	12.2%
5	Colorado	\$11,700	\$31,504	37.1%	\$97,260	12.0%
6	California	\$11,202	\$29,198	38.4%	\$93,850	11.9%
7	Minnesota	\$12,428	\$30,600	40.6%	\$105,309	11.8%
8	New York	\$12,064	\$27,955	43.2%	\$102,402	11.8%
9	Oregon	\$10,102	\$25,398	39.8%	\$85,863	11.8%
10	Washington	\$11,352	\$28,561	39.7%	\$96,716	11.7%
11	New Mexico	\$8,352	\$22,209	37.6%	\$73,143	11.4%
12	Nevada	\$8,812	\$29,427	29.9%	\$78,378	11.2%
13	Indiana	\$9,290	\$23,620	39.3%	\$83,985	11.1%
14	District of Columbia	\$18,980	\$25,670	73.9%	\$173,340	10.9%
15	Wisconsin	\$10,181	\$26,189	38.9%	\$93,937	10.8%
16	Arizona	\$8,724	\$26,907	32.4%	\$80,533	10.8%
17	Virginia	\$11,544	\$30,199	38.2%	\$106,567	10.8%
18	Illinois	\$10,432	\$26,773	39.0%	\$98,037	10.6%
19	Idaho	\$7,665	\$23,460	32.7%	\$72,913	10.5%
20	Connecticut	\$12,688	\$31,569	40.2%	\$123,275	10.3%
21	New Jersey*	\$12,660	\$31,560	40.1%	\$123,806	10.2%
22	Kansas	\$8,736	\$26,179	33.4%	\$85,929	10.2%
23	South Carolina*	\$8,190	\$22,818	35.9%	\$81,290	10.1%
24	Pennsylvania*	\$9,540	\$26,303	36.3%	\$97,308	9.8%
25	New Hampshire	\$10,603	\$32,105	33.0%	\$108,389	9.8%
26	Texas*	\$8,294	\$25,911	32.0%	\$84,909	9.8%
27	Iowa	\$8,856	\$25,798	34.3%	\$90,788	9.8%
28	Alaska	\$9,847	\$36,196	27.2%	\$100,967	9.8%
29	Tennessee	\$7,486	\$22,426	33.4%	\$78,413	9.5%
30	North Carolina	\$7,920	\$24,130	32.8%	\$82,987	9.5%
31	Rhode Island*	\$9,793	\$27,380	35.8%	\$102,759	9.5%
32	Hawaii	\$9,240	\$34,599	26.7%	\$98,592	9.4%
33	Michigan	\$8,315	\$23,239	35.8%	\$89,831	9.3%
34	Utah	\$7,714	\$29,865	25.8%	\$83,424	9.2%
35	West Virginia	\$6,934	\$18,739	37.0%	\$75,793	9.1%
36	Ohio	\$8,258	\$22,853	36.1%	\$91,084	9.1%
37	Delaware	\$9,054	\$30,678	29.5%	\$101,096	9.0%
38	Oklahoma	\$6,762	\$22,584	29.9%	\$76,234	8.9%
39	Florida	\$7,002	\$26,826	26.1%	\$79,586	8.8%
40	Wyoming*	\$7,800	\$27,043	28.8%	\$89,780	8.7%

2018 Ranking of Least-Affordable Center-Based Care for 4 Year Olds, cont.

Rank	State	Annual Price- 4 Year Old, Center [^]	Single-Parent Family		Married-Couple Family	
			Median Income ^{^^}	% of Median Income	Median Income ^{^^}	% of Median Income
41	Louisiana*	\$7,800	\$20,408	38.2%	\$90,147	8.7%
42	Maryland	\$10,484	\$39,010	26.9%	\$122,253	8.6%
43	North Dakota	\$8,349	\$27,186	30.7%	\$98,424	8.5%
44	Kentucky	\$6,720	\$20,694	32.5%	\$79,222	8.5%
45	Georgia	\$6,987	\$25,162	27.8%	\$84,215	8.3%
46	Alabama*	\$6,500	\$20,396	31.9%	\$80,350	8.1%
47	Missouri	\$6,849	\$24,725	27.7%	\$84,836	8.1%
48	South Dakota	\$6,198	\$25,586	24.2%	\$85,342	7.3%
49	Mississippi*	\$5,280	\$19,654	26.9%	\$75,630	7.0%
50	Arkansas	\$4,493	\$21,535	20.9%	\$72,354	6.2%
-	Montana	NR	\$22,544	NR	\$81,986	NR

[^] Source: Child Care Aware[®] of America's January 2019 survey of Child Care Resource and Referral State Networks. Some states used the latest state market rate survey.

*State did not report prices on the 2019 survey; data reported from state's most recent Market Rate Survey.

^{^^} Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey 5 year Estimates: 2013-2017, Table B19126

NR: Data not reported or not available for some categories of care

Note: 1=least affordable and 51=most affordable. Rank is based on price of child care as percentage of state median income for married-couple families. Income is based on single-parent and married-couple families with own children under the age of 18.

APPENDIX VIII



2018 Ranking of Least-Affordable Family Child Care (FCC) for 4 Year Olds

Rank	State	Annual Price-4 Year Old, FCC [^]	Single-Parent Family		Married-Couple Family	
			Median Income ^{^^}	% of Median Income	Median Income ^{^^}	% of Median Income
1	Nebraska	\$12,480	\$26,647	46.8%	\$88,935	14.0%
2	California	\$9,984	\$29,198	34.2%	\$93,850	10.6%
3	Nevada	\$8,166	\$29,427	27.8%	\$78,378	10.4%
4	New Mexico	\$7,494	\$22,209	33.7%	\$73,143	10.2%
5	Maine	\$8,580	\$25,470	33.7%	\$86,324	9.9%
6	New York	\$10,140	\$27,955	36.3%	\$102,402	9.9%
7	Washington	\$9,504	\$28,561	33.3%	\$96,716	9.8%
8	Oregon	\$8,338	\$25,398	32.8%	\$85,863	9.7%
9	Idaho	\$7,026	\$23,460	29.9%	\$72,913	9.6%
10	Colorado	\$9,360	\$31,504	29.7%	\$97,260	9.6%
11	Massachusetts	\$12,210	\$30,203	40.4%	\$127,047	9.6%
12	Wisconsin	\$8,800	\$26,189	33.6%	\$93,937	9.4%
13	Texas*	\$7,782	\$25,911	30.0%	\$84,909	9.2%
14	Hawaii	\$8,760	\$34,599	25.3%	\$98,592	8.9%
15	Vermont	\$8,264	\$26,874	30.8%	\$93,403	8.8%
16	Arizona	\$6,935	\$26,907	25.8%	\$80,533	8.6%
17	Rhode Island*	\$8,811	\$27,380	32.2%	\$102,759	8.6%
18	Wyoming*	\$7,693	\$27,043	28.4%	\$89,780	8.6%
19	Connecticut	\$10,556	\$31,569	33.4%	\$123,275	8.6%
20	New Hampshire	\$9,184	\$32,105	28.6%	\$108,389	8.5%
21	Virginia	\$8,892	\$30,199	29.4%	\$106,567	8.3%
22	Florida	\$6,554	\$26,826	24.4%	\$79,586	8.2%
23	Oklahoma	\$6,270	\$22,584	27.8%	\$76,234	8.2%
24	Illinois	\$7,953	\$26,773	29.7%	\$98,037	8.1%
25	Utah	\$6,684	\$29,865	22.4%	\$83,424	8.0%
26	Pennsylvania*	\$7,753	\$26,303	29.5%	\$97,308	8.0%
27	North Carolina	\$6,548	\$24,130	27.1%	\$82,987	7.9%
28	Alaska	\$7,946	\$36,196	22.0%	\$100,967	7.9%
29	Alabama*	\$6,240	\$20,396	30.6%	\$80,350	7.8%
30	West Virginia	\$5,852	\$18,739	31.2%	\$75,793	7.7%
31	Kentucky	\$6,000	\$20,694	29.0%	\$79,222	7.6%
32	Kansas	\$6,500	\$26,179	24.8%	\$85,929	7.6%
33	Iowa	\$6,847	\$25,798	26.5%	\$90,788	7.5%
34	North Dakota	\$7,390	\$27,186	27.2%	\$98,424	7.5%
35	Michigan	\$6,615	\$23,239	28.5%	\$89,831	7.4%
36	Minnesota	\$7,748	\$30,600	25.3%	\$105,309	7.4%
37	Tennessee	\$5,750	\$22,426	25.6%	\$78,413	7.3%
38	Indiana	\$6,130	\$23,620	26.0%	\$83,985	7.3%
39	Louisiana*	\$6,500	\$20,408	31.9%	\$90,147	7.2%
40	Georgia	\$6,037	\$25,162	24.0%	\$84,215	7.2%

2018 Ranking of Least-Affordable Family Child Care (FCC) for 4 Year Olds, cont.

Rank	State	Annual Price- 4 Year Old, FCC [^]	Single-Parent Family		Married-Couple Family	
			Median Income ^{^^}	% of Median Income	Median Income ^{^^}	% of Median Income
41	Ohio	\$6,446	\$22,853	28.2%	\$91,084	7.1%
42	Delaware	\$6,975	\$30,678	22.7%	\$101,096	6.9%
43	Maryland	\$8,315	\$39,010	21.3%	\$122,253	6.8%
44	South Carolina*	\$5,460	\$22,818	23.9%	\$81,290	6.7%
45	District of Columbia	\$11,180	\$25,670	43.6%	\$173,340	6.4%
46	South Dakota	\$5,242	\$25,586	20.5%	\$85,342	6.1%
47	Arkansas	\$4,243	\$21,535	19.7%	\$72,354	5.9%
48	Missouri	\$4,962	\$24,725	20.1%	\$84,836	5.8%
49	Mississippi*	\$3,821	\$19,654	19.4%	\$75,630	5.1%
50	Montana	NR	\$22,544	NR	\$81,986	NR
-	New Jersey	NR	\$31,560	NR	\$123,806	NR

[^] Source: Child Care Aware® of America's January 2019 survey of Child Care Resource and Referral State Networks. Some states used the latest state market rate survey.

*State did not report prices on the 2019 survey; data reported from state's most recent Market Rate Survey.

^{^^} Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey 5 year Estimates: 2013-2017, Table B19126

NR: Data not reported or not available for some categories of care

Note: 1=least affordable and 51=most affordable. Rank is based on price of child care as percentage of state median income for married-couple families. Income is based on single-parent and married-couple families with own children under the age of 18.

APPENDIX IX



2018 Ranking of Least-Affordable Center-Based Care for School-Aged Children

Annual Price, Center-Based Program[^]

Single-Parent Family

Married-Couple Family

Rank	State	Before/After School Care	Full-Time Summer Care	Part-Time Summer Care	Median Income ^{^^}	% of Median Income	Median Income ^{^^}	% of Median Income
1	Utah	\$8,362	\$6,707	NR	\$29,865	37.3%	\$83,424	13.4%
2	Alaska	\$6,934	NR	NR	\$36,196	25.5%	\$100,967	9.2%
3	Nevada	\$5,257	\$1,618	NR	\$29,427	23.8%	\$78,378	8.9%
4	Idaho	\$4,852	NR	NR	\$23,460	27.6%	\$72,913	8.9%
5	Illinois	\$6,505	\$9,290	NR	\$26,773	32.4%	\$98,037	8.8%
6	Texas*	\$5,576	NR	NR	\$25,911	28.7%	\$84,909	8.8%
7	Arizona	\$5,244	NR	NR	\$26,907	26.0%	\$80,533	8.7%
8	Wyoming*	\$5,650	NR	NR	\$27,043	27.9%	\$89,780	8.4%
9	Maine	\$5,400	NR	NR	\$25,470	28.3%	\$86,324	8.3%
10	Kentucky	\$4,500	\$4,500	\$4,500	\$20,694	29.0%	\$79,222	7.6%
11	South Carolina*	\$4,400	NR	NR	\$22,818	25.7%	\$81,290	7.2%
12	District of Columbia	\$9,360	NR	NR	\$25,670	48.6%	\$173,340	7.2%
13	South Dakota	\$4,586	NR	NR	\$25,586	23.9%	\$85,342	7.2%
14	Arkansas	\$3,867	NR	NR	\$21,535	23.9%	\$72,354	7.1%
15	Indiana	\$4,290	NR	NR	\$23,620	24.2%	\$83,985	6.8%
16	Virginia	\$5,440	NR	NR	\$30,199	24.0%	\$106,567	6.8%
17	Washington	\$4,860	\$2,184	NR	\$28,561	22.7%	\$96,716	6.7%
18	Rhode Island*	\$5,140	\$1,980	NR	\$27,380	25.0%	\$102,759	6.7%
19	Michigan	\$4,385	NR	NR	\$23,239	25.2%	\$89,831	6.5%
20	Oregon	\$4,113	\$1,930	NR	\$25,398	21.6%	\$85,863	6.4%
21	Vermont	\$4,324	NR	NR	\$26,874	21.5%	\$93,403	6.2%
22	Missouri	\$3,818	NR	NR	\$24,725	20.6%	\$84,836	6.0%
23	Massachusetts	\$5,620	\$2,667	\$2,025	\$30,203	24.8%	\$127,047	5.9%
24	Oklahoma	\$3,205	\$1,356	NR	\$22,584	18.9%	\$76,234	5.6%
25	Kansas	\$3,588	\$7,436	NR	\$26,179	18.3%	\$85,929	5.6%
26	Florida	\$3,321	\$1,426	\$1,021	\$26,826	16.5%	\$79,586	5.6%
27	Wisconsin	\$3,890	\$7,278	NR	\$26,189	19.8%	\$93,937	5.5%
28	Colorado	\$3,884	NR	NR	\$31,504	16.4%	\$97,260	5.3%
29	California	\$3,736	\$2,151	\$1,253	\$29,198	17.1%	\$93,850	5.3%
30	North Carolina	\$3,275	\$1,679	NR	\$24,130	18.1%	\$82,987	5.3%
31	Louisiana*	\$3,315	\$1,690	NR	\$20,408	21.7%	\$90,147	4.9%
32	Maryland	\$4,476	NR	NR	\$39,010	15.3%	\$122,253	4.9%
33	Delaware	\$3,713	\$1,805	NR	\$30,678	16.1%	\$101,096	4.9%
34	Iowa	\$3,086	\$1,797	\$1,786	\$25,798	15.9%	\$90,788	4.5%
35	Tennessee	\$2,645	\$1,074	NR	\$22,426	15.7%	\$78,413	4.5%
36	New Hampshire	\$3,188	\$1,754	\$981	\$32,105	13.2%	\$108,389	3.9%
37	Connecticut	\$3,588	NR	NR	\$31,569	15.2%	\$123,275	3.9%

2018 Ranking of Least-Affordable Center-Based Care for School-Aged Children, cont.

Rank	State	Annual Price, Center-Based Program [^]			Single-Parent Family		Married-Couple Family	
		Before/After School Care	Full-Time Summer Care	Part-Time Summer Care	Median Income ^{^^}	% of Median Income	Median Income ^{^^}	% of Median Income
38	Hawaii	\$2,556	\$1,129	\$963	\$34,599	9.8%	\$98,592	3.5%
39	Ohio	\$1,635	\$2,423	\$1,635	\$22,853	9.5%	\$91,084	2.4%
-	Alabama*	NR	NR	NR	\$20,396	NR	\$80,350	NR
-	Georgia	NR	\$1,541	NR	\$25,162	NR	\$84,215	NR
-	Minnesota	NR	NR	NR	\$30,600	NR	\$105,309	NR
-	Mississippi	NR	\$1,200	\$732	\$19,654	NR	\$75,630	NR
-	Montana	NR	NR	NR	\$22,544	NR	\$81,986	NR
-	Nebraska	NR	\$2,610	NR	\$26,647	NR	\$88,935	NR
-	New Jersey	NR	NR	NR	\$31,560	NR	\$123,806	NR
-	New Mexico	NR	NR	NR	\$22,209	NR	\$73,143	NR
-	New York	NR	NR	NR	\$27,955	NR	\$102,402	NR
-	North Dakota	NR	NR	NR	\$27,186	NR	\$98,424	NR
-	Pennsylvania	NR	\$8,677	\$6,218	\$26,303	NR	\$97,308	NR
-	West Virginia	NR	\$6,169	NR	\$18,739	NR	\$75,793	NR

[^] Source: Child Care Aware® of America's January 2019 survey of Child Care Resource and Referral State Networks. Some states used the latest state market rate survey.

*State did not report prices on the 2019 survey; data reported from state's most recent Market Rate Survey.

^{^^} Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey 5 year Estimates: 2013-2017, Table B19126. Percentage of median income for before/after school programs calculated by dividing cost of before/after school care with 75% of median income.

NR: Data not reported or not available for some categories of care

Note: 1=least affordable and 51=most affordable. Rank is based on price of child care as percentage of state median income for married-couple families. Income is based on single-parent and married-couple families with own children under the age of 18.

APPENDIX X



2018 Ranking of Least-Affordable Family Child Care (FCC) for School-Aged Children

Rank	State	Annual Price, FCC Program [^]			Single-Parent Family		Married-Couple Family	
		Before/After School Care	Full-Time Summer Care	Part-Time Summer Care	Median Income ^{^^}	% of Median Income	Median Income ^{^^}	% of Median Income
1	Utah	\$6,364	\$15,534	NR	\$29,865	28.4%	\$83,424	10.2%
2	Hawaii	\$6,579	\$6,579	\$1,312	\$34,599	25.4%	\$98,592	8.9%
3	Wyoming*	\$5,760	NR	NR	\$27,043	28.4%	\$89,780	8.6%
4	Idaho	\$4,587	NR	NR	\$23,460	26.1%	\$72,913	8.4%
5	Arizona	\$4,978	NR	NR	\$26,907	24.7%	\$80,533	8.2%
6	Nevada	\$4,737	\$1,458	NR	\$29,427	21.5%	\$78,378	8.1%
7	Texas*	\$4,998	NR	NR	\$25,911	25.7%	\$84,909	7.8%
8	Maine	\$5,000	NR	NR	\$25,470	26.2%	\$86,324	7.7%
9	Oregon	\$4,651	\$1,737	NR	\$25,398	24.4%	\$85,863	7.2%
10	Illinois	\$5,272	\$7,215	NR	\$26,773	26.3%	\$98,037	7.2%
11	Alaska	\$5,127	NR	NR	\$36,196	18.9%	\$100,967	6.8%
12	South Carolina*	\$4,000	NR	NR	\$22,818	23.4%	\$81,290	6.6%
13	Michigan	\$4,389	NR	NR	\$23,239	25.2%	\$89,831	6.5%
14	Rhode Island*	\$4,868	\$1,881	NR	\$27,380	23.7%	\$102,759	6.3%
15	Wisconsin	\$4,362	\$6,401	NR	\$26,189	22.2%	\$93,937	6.2%
16	South Dakota	\$3,947	NR	NR	\$25,586	20.6%	\$85,342	6.2%
17	Kentucky	\$3,600	\$3,960	\$3,960	\$20,694	23.2%	\$79,222	6.1%
18	Arkansas	\$3,266	NR	NR	\$21,535	20.2%	\$72,354	6.0%
19	Washington	\$4,068	\$1,953	NR	\$28,561	19.0%	\$96,716	5.6%
20	District of Columbia	\$7,280	NR	NR	\$25,670	37.8%	\$173,340	5.6%
21	Indiana	\$3,510	NR	NR	\$23,620	19.8%	\$83,985	5.6%
22	Florida	\$3,312	\$1,318	\$1,019	\$26,826	16.5%	\$79,586	5.5%
23	Massachusetts	\$5,231	\$2,499	\$1,622	\$30,203	23.1%	\$127,047	5.5%
24	California	\$3,845	\$1,808	\$1,282	\$29,198	17.6%	\$93,850	5.5%
25	Vermont	\$3,711	NR	NR	\$26,874	18.4%	\$93,403	5.3%
26	Oklahoma	\$3,017	\$1,245	NR	\$22,584	17.8%	\$76,234	5.3%
27	Tennessee	\$3,046	\$1,052	NR	\$22,426	18.1%	\$78,413	5.2%
28	North Carolina	\$2,994	\$1,462	NR	\$24,130	16.5%	\$82,987	4.8%
29	Missouri	\$3,054	NR	NR	\$24,725	16.5%	\$84,836	4.8%
30	Kansas	\$2,847	\$5,722	NR	\$26,179	14.5%	\$85,929	4.4%
31	Colorado	\$3,185	NR	NR	\$31,504	13.5%	\$97,260	4.4%
32	Virginia	\$3,480	NR	NR	\$30,199	15.4%	\$106,567	4.4%
33	Connecticut	\$3,978	NR	NR	\$31,569	16.8%	\$123,275	4.3%
34	New Hampshire	\$3,324	\$1,839	\$1,022	\$32,105	13.8%	\$108,389	4.1%
35	Maryland	\$3,746	NR	NR	\$39,010	12.8%	\$122,253	4.1%
36	Delaware	\$2,886	\$1,428	NR	\$30,678	12.5%	\$101,096	3.8%
37	Iowa	\$2,450	\$1,468	\$962	\$25,798	12.7%	\$90,788	3.6%

2018 Ranking of Least-Affordable Family Child Care (FCC) for School-Aged Children, cont.

Rank	State	Annual Price, FCC Program [^]			Single-Parent Family		Married-Couple Family	
		Before/After School Care	Full-Time Summer Care	Part-Time Summer Care	Median Income ^{^^}	% of Median Income	Median Income ^{^^}	% of Median Income
38	Ohio	\$2,423	\$2,114	\$1,387	\$22,853	14.1%	\$91,084	3.5%
39	Alabama*	NR	NR	NR	\$20,396	NR	\$80,350	NR
-	Georgia	NR	NR	NR	\$25,162	NR	\$84,215	NR
-	Louisiana*	NR	NR	NR	\$20,408	NR	\$90,147	NR
-	Minnesota	NR	NR	NR	\$30,600	NR	\$105,309	NR
-	Mississippi	NR	\$878	\$455	\$19,654	NR	\$75,630	NR
-	Montana	NR	NR	NR	\$22,544	NR	\$81,986	NR
-	Nebraska	NR	\$3,120	NR	\$26,647	NR	\$88,935	NR
-	New Jersey	NR	NR	NR	\$31,560	NR	\$123,806	NR
-	New Mexico	NR	NR	NR	\$22,209	NR	\$73,143	NR
-	New York	NR	NR	NR	\$27,955	NR	\$102,402	NR
-	North Dakota	NR	NR	NR	\$27,186	NR	\$98,424	NR
-	Pennsylvania	NR	\$7,148	\$5,573	\$26,303	NR	\$97,308	NR
-	West Virginia	NR	\$5,629	NR	\$18,739	NR	\$75,793	NR

[^] Source: Child Care Aware® of America's January 2019 survey of Child Care Resource and Referral State Networks. Some states used the latest state market rate survey.

*State did not report prices on the 2019 survey; data reported from state's most recent Market Rate Survey.

^{^^} Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey 5 year Estimates: 2013-2017, Table B19126. Percentage of median income for before/after school programs calculated by dividing cost of before/after school care with 75% of median income.

NR: Data not reported or not available for some categories of care

Note: 1=least affordable and 51=most affordable. Rank is based on price of child care as percentage of state median income for married-couple families. Income is based on single-parent and married-couple families with own children under the age of 18.

APPENDIX XI



Average Prices for Two Children in Center-Based Child Versus Median Housing Costs by State

State	Average Annual Child Care Prices, Center [^]				Rent ^{^^}		Mortgage ^{^^}	
	Infant	Toddler	4 Year Old	Two Children ^{^^^}	Annualized Rent	% Diff. ^{**}	Annualized Mortgage	% Diff. ^{**}
Alabama*	\$7,280	\$7,280	\$6,500	\$13,780	\$8,964	53.7%	\$13,788	-0.1%
Alaska	\$11,832	\$11,287	\$9,847	\$21,679	\$14,400	50.5%	\$22,344	-3.0%
Arizona	\$10,822	\$9,229	\$8,724	\$19,546	\$11,664	67.6%	\$16,248	20.3%
Arkansas	\$6,443	\$6,152	\$4,493	\$10,936	\$8,508	28.5%	\$12,468	-12.3%
California	\$16,452	\$11,202	\$11,202	\$27,654	\$16,296	69.7%	\$26,472	4.5%
Colorado	\$15,600	\$14,087	\$11,700	\$27,300	\$13,500	102.2%	\$19,476	40.2%
Connecticut	\$15,600	\$15,548	\$12,688	\$28,288	\$13,476	109.9%	\$24,780	14.2%
Delaware	\$11,371	\$10,034	\$9,054	\$20,425	\$12,912	58.2%	\$18,396	11.0%
District of Columbia	\$24,081	\$23,017	\$18,980	\$43,061	\$17,088	152.0%	\$28,500	51.1%
Florida	\$9,312	\$8,356	\$7,002	\$16,314	\$12,924	26.2%	\$17,184	-5.1%
Georgia	\$8,729	\$8,427	\$6,987	\$15,716	\$11,124	41.3%	\$16,212	-3.1%
Hawaii	\$14,100	\$12,996	\$9,240	\$23,340	\$18,084	29.1%	\$27,636	-15.5%
Idaho	\$8,636	\$8,249	\$7,665	\$16,301	\$9,504	71.5%	\$14,340	13.7%
Illinois	\$13,762	\$12,278	\$10,432	\$24,194	\$11,424	111.8%	\$19,596	23.5%
Indiana	\$12,390	\$12,230	\$9,290	\$21,680	\$9,384	131.0%	\$13,308	62.9%
Iowa	\$10,743	\$9,695	\$8,856	\$19,599	\$8,880	120.7%	\$14,424	35.9%
Kansas	\$12,584	\$10,296	\$8,736	\$21,320	\$9,612	121.8%	\$15,720	35.6%
Kentucky	\$7,440	\$7,440	\$6,720	\$14,160	\$8,556	65.5%	\$13,572	4.3%
Louisiana*	\$8,580	\$8,060	\$7,800	\$16,380	\$9,900	65.5%	\$14,808	10.6%
Maine	\$14,248	\$12,324	\$11,232	\$25,480	\$9,696	162.8%	\$16,284	56.5%
Maryland	\$15,403	\$12,067	\$10,484	\$25,887	\$15,732	64.5%	\$23,448	10.4%
Massachusetts	\$20,880	\$19,269	\$15,475	\$36,355	\$14,076	158.3%	\$25,224	44.1%
Michigan	\$10,287	\$9,713	\$8,315	\$18,602	\$9,888	88.1%	\$15,012	23.9%
Minnesota	\$16,120	\$14,040	\$12,428	\$28,548	\$10,872	162.6%	\$18,072	58.0%
Mississippi*	\$5,760	\$5,760	\$5,280	\$11,040	\$8,880	24.3%	\$13,260	-16.7%
Missouri	\$9,880	\$8,716	\$6,849	\$16,729	\$9,408	77.8%	\$14,700	13.8%
Montana	NR	NR	NR	NR	\$9,012	NR	\$16,128	NR
Nebraska	\$12,272	\$11,523	\$11,148	\$23,420	\$9,276	152.5%	\$15,780	48.4%
Nevada	\$11,107	\$10,238	\$8,812	\$19,919	\$12,204	63.2%	\$17,064	16.7%
New Hampshire	\$13,044	\$12,116	\$10,603	\$23,647	\$12,624	87.3%	\$22,536	4.9%
New Jersey*	\$15,600	\$14,340	\$12,660	\$28,260	\$14,988	88.6%	\$28,776	-1.8%
New Mexico	\$9,135	\$8,934	\$8,352	\$17,487	\$9,708	80.1%	\$14,928	17.1%
New York	\$15,028	\$14,144	\$12,064	\$27,092	\$14,328	89.1%	\$24,768	9.4%
North Carolina	\$9,254	\$8,387	\$7,920	\$17,174	\$10,128	69.6%	\$15,132	13.5%
North Dakota	\$9,182	\$8,762	\$8,349	\$17,531	\$9,300	88.5%	\$15,912	10.2%
Ohio	\$10,009	\$9,006	\$8,258	\$18,267	\$9,168	99.2%	\$14,964	22.1%
Oklahoma	\$8,940	\$8,262	\$6,762	\$15,702	\$9,192	70.8%	\$14,172	10.8%
Oregon	\$13,518	\$12,667	\$10,102	\$23,620	\$11,856	99.2%	\$19,128	23.5%

Average Prices for Two Children in Center-Based Child Versus Median Housing Costs by State, cont.

State	Average Annual Child Care Prices, Center [^]				Rent ^{^^}		Mortgage ^{^^}	
	Infant	Toddler	4 Year Old	Two Children ^{^^^}	Annualized Rent	% Diff. ^{**}	Annualized Mortgage	% Diff. ^{**}
Pennsylvania*	\$11,560	\$10,709	\$9,540	\$21,100	\$10,620	98.7%	\$17,352	21.6%
Rhode Island*	\$10,955	\$10,739	\$9,793	\$20,748	\$11,484	80.7%	\$21,636	-4.1%
South Carolina*	\$9,100	NR	\$8,190	\$17,290	\$10,032	72.3%	\$14,424	19.9%
South Dakota	NR	NR	\$6,198	NR	\$8,352	NR	\$15,060	NR
Tennessee	\$9,017	\$8,449	\$7,486	\$16,503	\$9,696	70.2%	\$14,352	15.0%
Texas*	\$9,864	\$9,170	\$8,294	\$18,158	\$11,424	58.9%	\$17,808	2.0%
Utah	\$10,002	\$9,270	\$7,714	\$17,716	\$11,376	55.7%	\$17,460	1.5%
Vermont	\$12,507	\$12,084	\$11,438	\$23,945	\$11,340	111.2%	\$18,756	27.7%
Virginia	\$14,560	\$14,352	\$11,544	\$26,104	\$13,992	86.6%	\$20,736	25.9%
Washington	\$14,844	\$12,852	\$11,352	\$26,196	\$13,440	94.9%	\$21,156	23.8%
West Virginia	\$8,029	\$7,194	\$6,934	\$14,963	\$8,172	83.1%	\$11,964	25.1%
Wisconsin	\$12,552	\$11,816	\$10,181	\$22,733	\$9,756	133.0%	\$16,788	35.4%
Wyoming*	\$9,100	\$8,320	\$7,800	\$16,900	\$9,936	70.1%	\$16,668	1.4%

[^] Source: Child Care Aware[®] of America's January 2019 survey of Child Care Resource and Referral State Networks. Some states used the latest state market rate survey.

^{^^} Sources: Rent- U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey 5 year Estimates: 2013-2017, Table B25064
Mortgage- U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey 5 year Estimates: 2013-2017, Table 25088

^{^^^} Child care prices for two children calculated by adding the annual price of infant care to the annual price of care for a 4 year old.

* State did not report prices on the 2019 survey; data reported from state's most recent Market Rate Survey.

NR: Data not reported or not available for some categories of care

** Percent difference is calculated by subtracting the average price of two children in child care from the annualized housing cost and dividing this figure by the annualized housing cost.

APPENDIX XII



Average Annual Price of Full-Time Child Care in a Center and Public College Tuition and Fees by State

Average Annual Child Care Prices, Center[^]

Public College

State	Infant	Toddler	4 Year Old	Before/ After School	Full-Time Summer	Avg Tuition and Fees ^{^^}	% Diff.**
Alabama*	\$7,280	\$7,280	\$6,500	NR	NR	\$10,870	-33.0%
Alaska	\$11,832	\$11,287	\$9,847	\$6,934	NR	\$7,820	51.3%
Arizona	\$10,822	\$9,229	\$8,724	\$5,244	NR	\$11,540	-6.2%
Arkansas	\$6,443	\$6,152	\$4,493	\$3,867	NR	\$8,710	-26.0%
California	\$16,452	\$11,202	\$11,202	\$3,736	\$2,151	\$9,870	66.7%
Colorado	\$15,600	\$14,087	\$11,700	\$3,884	NR	\$11,140	40.0%
Connecticut	\$15,600	\$15,548	\$12,688	\$3,588	NR	\$12,760	22.3%
Delaware	\$11,371	\$10,034	\$9,054	\$3,713	\$1,805	\$12,700	-10.5%
District of Columbia	\$24,081	\$23,017	\$18,980	\$9,360	NR	\$8,250	191.9%
Florida	\$9,312	\$8,356	\$7,002	\$3,321	\$1,426	\$6,360	46.4%
Georgia	\$8,729	\$8,427	\$6,987	NR	\$1,541	\$8,580	1.7%
Hawaii	\$14,100	\$12,996	\$9,240	\$2,556	\$1,129	\$10,800	30.6%
Idaho	\$8,636	\$8,249	\$7,665	\$4,852	NR	\$7,590	13.8%
Illinois	\$13,762	\$12,278	\$10,432	\$6,505	\$9,290	\$13,970	-1.5%
Indiana	\$12,390	\$12,230	\$9,290	\$4,290	NR	\$9,490	30.6%
Iowa	\$10,743	\$9,695	\$8,856	\$3,086	\$1,797	\$9,080	18.3%
Kansas	\$12,584	\$10,296	\$8,736	\$3,588	\$7,436	\$9,100	38.3%
Kentucky	\$7,440	\$7,440	\$6,720	\$4,500	\$4,500	\$10,710	-30.5%
Louisiana*	\$8,580	\$8,060	\$7,800	\$3,315	\$1,690	\$9,550	-10.2%
Maine	\$14,248	\$12,324	\$11,232	\$5,400	NR	\$10,230	39.3%
Maryland	\$15,403	\$12,067	\$10,484	\$4,476	NR	\$9,900	55.6%
Massachusetts	\$20,880	\$19,269	\$15,475	\$5,620	\$2,667	\$13,200	58.2%
Michigan	\$10,287	\$9,713	\$8,315	\$4,385	NR	\$13,420	-23.3%
Minnesota	\$16,120	\$14,040	\$12,428	NR	NR	\$11,540	39.7%
Mississippi*	\$5,760	\$5,760	\$5,280	NR	\$1,200	\$8,420	-31.6%
Missouri	\$9,880	\$8,716	\$6,849	\$3,818	NR	\$8,670	14.0%
Montana	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	\$7,100	NR
Nebraska	\$12,272	\$11,523	\$11,148	NR	\$2,610	\$8,510	44.2%
Nevada	\$11,107	\$10,238	\$8,812	\$5,257	\$1,618	\$7,660	45.0%
New Hampshire	\$13,044	\$12,116	\$10,603	\$3,188	\$1,754	\$16,460	-20.8%
New Jersey*	\$15,600	\$14,340	\$12,660	NR	NR	\$14,180	10.0%
New Mexico	\$9,135	\$8,934	\$8,352	NR	NR	\$7,130	28.1%
New York	\$15,028	\$14,144	\$12,064	NR	NR	\$8,190	83.5%
North Carolina	\$9,254	\$8,387	\$7,920	\$3,275	\$1,679	\$7,220	28.2%
North Dakota	\$9,182	\$8,762	\$8,349	NR	NR	\$8,660	6.0%
Ohio	\$10,009	\$9,006	\$8,258	\$1,635	\$2,423	\$10,790	-7.2%
Oklahoma	\$8,940	\$8,262	\$6,762	\$3,205	\$1,356	\$8,750	2.2%
Oregon	\$13,518	\$12,667	\$10,102	\$4,113	\$1,930	\$10,610	27.4%

Average Annual Price of Full-Time Child Care in a Center and Public College Tuition and Fees by State, cont.

State	Average Annual Child Care Prices, Center [^]					Public College	
	Infant	Toddler	4 Year Old	Before/ After School	Full-Time Summer	Avg Tuition and Fees ^{^^}	% Diff. ^{**}
Pennsylvania*	\$11,560	\$10,709	\$9,540	NR	\$8,677	\$14,770	-21.7%
Rhode Island*	\$10,955	\$10,739	\$9,793	\$5,140	\$1,980	\$12,530	-12.6%
South Carolina*	\$9,100	NR	\$8,190	\$4,400	NR	\$12,950	-29.7%
South Dakota	NR	NR	\$6,198	\$4,586	NR	\$8,690	NR
Tennessee	\$9,017	\$8,449	\$7,486	\$2,645	\$1,074	\$9,950	-9.4%
Texas*	\$9,864	\$9,170	\$8,294	\$5,576	NR	\$10,300	-4.2%
Utah	\$10,002	\$9,270	\$7,714	\$8,362	\$6,707	\$6,990	43.1%
Vermont	\$12,507	\$12,084	\$11,438	\$4,324	NR	\$16,610	-24.7%
Virginia	\$14,560	\$14,352	\$11,544	\$5,440	NR	\$13,490	7.9%
Washington	\$14,844	\$12,852	\$11,352	\$4,860	\$2,184	\$9,760	52.1%
West Virginia	\$8,029	\$7,194	\$6,934	NR	\$6,169	\$8,290	-3.1%
Wisconsin	\$12,552	\$11,816	\$10,181	\$3,890	\$7,278	\$9,080	38.2%
Wyoming*	\$9,100	\$8,320	\$7,800	\$5,650	NR	\$5,400	68.5%

[^] Source: Child Care Aware[®] of America's January 2019 survey of Child Care Resource and Referral State Networks. Some states used the latest state market rate survey.

^{^^} Source: [College Board](#), Figure 6. Average 2018-19 Tuition and Fees at Public Four-Year Institutions by State and Five-Year Percentage Change in Inflation-Adjusted In-State Tuition and Fees

* State did not report prices on the 2019 survey; data reported from state's most recent Market Rate Survey.

NR: Data not reported or not available for some categories of care

** Percent difference is calculated by subtracting the average price of an infant in center-based child care from the average tuition and fees and dividing this figure by the average tuition and fees.

APPENDIX XIII



2018 Ranking of Affordability of Center-Based Care for Single-Parent Households

Rank	State	Median Income, Single Parents [^]	Infant Care		Toddler Care		4 Year Old Care	
			Price ^{^^}	% of Income	Price ^{^^}	% of Income	Price ^{^^}	% of Income
1	District of Columbia	\$25,670	\$24,081	93.8%	\$23,017	89.7%	\$18,980	73.9%
2	Massachusetts	\$30,203	\$20,880	69.1%	\$19,269	63.8%	\$15,475	51.2%
3	California	\$29,198	\$16,452	56.3%	\$11,202	38.4%	\$11,202	38.4%
4	Maine	\$25,470	\$14,248	55.9%	\$12,324	48.4%	\$11,232	44.1%
5	New York	\$27,955	\$15,028	53.8%	\$14,144	50.6%	\$12,064	43.2%
6	Oregon	\$25,398	\$13,518	53.2%	\$12,667	49.9%	\$10,102	39.8%
7	Minnesota	\$30,600	\$16,120	52.7%	\$14,040	45.9%	\$12,428	40.6%
8	Indiana	\$23,620	\$12,390	52.5%	\$12,230	51.8%	\$9,290	39.3%
9	Washington	\$28,561	\$14,844	52.0%	\$12,852	45.0%	\$11,352	39.7%
10	Illinois	\$26,773	\$13,762	51.4%	\$12,278	45.9%	\$10,432	39.0%
11	Colorado	\$31,504	\$15,600	49.5%	\$14,087	44.7%	\$11,700	37.1%
12	New Jersey*	\$31,560	\$15,600	49.4%	\$14,340	45.4%	\$12,660	40.1%
13	Connecticut	\$31,569	\$15,600	49.4%	\$15,548	49.3%	\$12,688	40.2%
14	Virginia	\$30,199	\$14,560	48.2%	\$14,352	47.5%	\$11,544	38.2%
15	Kansas	\$26,179	\$12,584	48.1%	\$10,296	39.3%	\$8,736	33.4%
16	Wisconsin	\$26,189	\$12,552	47.9%	\$11,816	45.1%	\$10,181	38.9%
17	Vermont	\$26,874	\$12,507	46.5%	\$12,084	45.0%	\$11,438	42.6%
18	Nebraska	\$26,647	\$12,272	46.1%	\$11,523	43.2%	\$11,148	41.8%
19	Michigan	\$23,239	\$10,287	44.3%	\$9,713	41.8%	\$8,315	35.8%
20	Pennsylvania*	\$26,303	\$11,560	43.9%	\$10,709	40.7%	\$9,540	36.3%
21	Ohio	\$22,853	\$10,009	43.8%	\$9,006	39.4%	\$8,258	36.1%
22	West Virginia	\$18,739	\$8,029	42.8%	\$7,194	38.4%	\$6,934	37.0%
23	Louisiana*	\$20,408	\$8,580	42.0%	\$8,060	39.5%	\$7,800	38.2%
24	Iowa	\$25,798	\$10,743	41.6%	\$9,695	37.6%	\$8,856	34.3%
25	New Mexico	\$22,209	\$9,135	41.1%	\$8,934	40.2%	\$8,352	37.6%
26	Hawaii	\$34,599	\$14,100	40.8%	\$12,996	37.6%	\$9,240	26.7%
27	New Hampshire	\$32,105	\$13,044	40.6%	\$12,116	37.7%	\$10,603	33.0%
28	Arizona	\$26,907	\$10,822	40.2%	\$9,229	34.3%	\$8,724	32.4%
29	Tennessee	\$22,426	\$9,017	40.2%	\$8,449	37.7%	\$7,486	33.4%
30	Rhode Island*	\$27,380	\$10,955	40.0%	\$10,739	39.2%	\$9,793	35.8%
31	Missouri	\$24,725	\$9,880	40.0%	\$8,716	35.3%	\$6,849	27.7%
32	South Carolina*	\$22,818	\$9,100	39.9%	NR	NR	\$8,190	35.9%
33	Oklahoma	\$22,584	\$8,940	39.6%	\$8,262	36.6%	\$6,762	29.9%
34	Maryland	\$39,010	\$15,403	39.5%	\$12,067	30.9%	\$10,484	26.9%
35	North Carolina	\$24,130	\$9,254	38.4%	\$8,387	34.8%	\$7,920	32.8%
36	Texas*	\$25,911	\$9,864	38.1%	\$9,170	35.4%	\$8,294	32.0%
37	Nevada	\$29,427	\$11,107	37.7%	\$10,238	34.8%	\$8,812	29.9%
38	Delaware	\$30,678	\$11,371	37.1%	\$10,034	32.7%	\$9,054	29.5%

2018 Ranking of Affordability of Center-Based Care for Single-Parent Households, cont.

Rank	State	Median Income, Single Parents [^]	Infant Care		Toddler Care		4 Year Old Care	
			Price ^{^^}	% of Income	Price ^{^^}	% of Income	Price ^{^^}	% of Income
39	Idaho	\$23,460	\$8,636	36.8%	\$8,249	35.2%	\$7,665	32.7%
40	Kentucky	\$20,694	\$7,440	36.0%	\$7,440	36.0%	\$6,720	32.5%
41	Alabama*	\$20,396	\$7,280	35.7%	\$7,280	35.7%	\$6,500	31.9%
42	Florida	\$26,826	\$9,312	34.7%	\$8,356	31.1%	\$7,002	26.1%
43	Georgia	\$25,162	\$8,729	34.7%	\$8,427	33.5%	\$6,987	27.8%
44	North Dakota	\$27,186	\$9,182	33.8%	\$8,762	32.2%	\$8,349	30.7%
45	Wyoming*	\$27,043	\$9,100	33.7%	\$8,320	30.8%	\$7,800	28.8%
46	Utah	\$29,865	\$10,002	33.5%	\$9,270	31.0%	\$7,714	25.8%
47	Alaska	\$36,196	\$11,832	32.7%	\$11,287	31.2%	\$9,847	27.2%
48	Arkansas	\$21,535	\$6,443	29.9%	\$6,152	28.6%	\$4,493	20.9%
49	Mississippi	\$19,654	\$5,760	29.3%	\$5,760	29.3%	\$5,280	26.9%
-	Montana	\$22,544	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
-	South Dakota	\$25,586	NR	NR	NR	NR	\$6,198	24.2%

[^] Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey 5 year Estimates: 2013-2017, Table B19126- Single Female Householder with Children under Age 18.

^{^^} Source: Child Care Aware[®] of America's January 2019 survey of Child Care Resource and Referral State Networks. Some states used the latest state market rate survey.

* State did not report prices on the 2019 survey; data reported from state's most recent Market Rate Survey.

NR: Data not reported or not available for some categories of care

Note: 1=least affordable and 51=most affordable. Rank is based on price of child care as percentage of state median income for single parent families. Income is based on single-female householders with own children under the age of 18.

APPENDIX XIV



2018 Ranking of Affordability of Center-Based School-Age Care for Single-Parent Households, School-Age and Two Children

Rank	State	Median Income, Single Parents [^]	School Age		Two Children ^{**}	
			Price ^{^^}	% of Income	Price ^{^^}	% of Income
1	District of Columbia	\$25,670	\$9,360	48.6%	\$43,061	167.7%
2	Massachusetts	\$30,203	\$5,620	24.8%	\$36,355	120.4%
3	Maine	\$25,470	\$5,400	28.3%	\$25,480	100.0%
4	New York	\$27,955	NR	NR	\$27,092	96.9%
5	California	\$29,198	\$3,736	17.1%	\$27,654	94.7%
6	Minnesota	\$30,600	NR	NR	\$28,548	93.3%
7	Oregon	\$25,398	\$4,113	21.6%	\$23,620	93.0%
8	Indiana	\$23,620	\$4,290	24.2%	\$21,680	91.8%
9	Washington	\$28,561	\$4,860	22.7%	\$26,196	91.7%
10	Illinois	\$26,773	\$6,505	32.4%	\$24,194	90.4%
11	Connecticut	\$31,569	\$3,588	15.2%	\$28,288	89.6%
12	New Jersey*	\$31,560	NR	NR	\$28,260	89.5%
13	Vermont	\$26,874	\$4,324	21.5%	\$23,945	89.1%
14	Nebraska	\$26,647	NR	NR	\$23,420	87.9%
15	Wisconsin	\$26,189	\$3,890	19.8%	\$22,733	86.8%
16	Colorado	\$31,504	\$3,884	16.4%	\$27,300	86.7%
17	Virginia	\$30,199	\$5,440	24.0%	\$26,104	86.4%
18	Kansas	\$26,179	\$3,588	18.3%	\$21,320	81.4%
19	Louisiana*	\$20,408	\$3,315	21.7%	\$16,380	80.3%
20	Pennsylvania*	\$26,303	NR	NR	\$21,100	80.2%
21	Michigan	\$23,239	\$4,385	25.2%	\$18,602	80.0%
22	Ohio	\$22,853	\$1,635	9.5%	\$18,267	79.9%
23	West Virginia	\$18,739	NR	NR	\$14,963	79.8%
24	New Mexico	\$22,209	NR	NR	\$17,487	78.7%
25	Iowa	\$25,798	\$3,086	15.9%	\$19,599	76.0%
26	Rhode Island*	\$27,380	\$5,140	25.0%	\$20,748	75.8%
27	South Carolina*	\$22,818	\$4,400	25.7%	\$17,290	75.8%
28	New Hampshire	\$32,105	\$3,188	13.2%	\$23,647	73.7%
29	Tennessee	\$22,426	\$2,645	15.7%	\$16,503	73.6%
30	Arizona	\$26,907	\$5,244	26.0%	\$19,546	72.6%
31	North Carolina	\$24,130	\$3,275	18.1%	\$17,174	71.2%
32	Texas*	\$25,911	\$5,576	28.7%	\$18,158	70.1%
33	Oklahoma	\$22,584	\$3,205	18.9%	\$15,702	69.5%
34	Idaho	\$23,460	\$4,852	27.6%	\$16,301	69.5%
35	Kentucky	\$20,694	\$4,500	29.0%	\$14,160	68.4%
36	Nevada	\$29,427	\$5,257	23.8%	\$19,919	67.7%
37	Missouri	\$24,725	\$3,818	20.6%	\$16,729	67.7%
38	Alabama*	\$20,396	NR	NR	\$13,780	67.6%

2018 Ranking of Affordability of Center-Based School-Age Care for Single-Parent Households, School-Age and Two Children, cont.

Rank	State	Median Income, Single Parents ⁺	School Age		Two Children ^{**}	
			Price ^{**}	% of Income	Price ^{**}	% of Income
39	Hawaii	\$34,599	\$2,556	9.8%	\$23,340	67.5%
40	Delaware	\$30,678	\$3,713	16.1%	\$20,425	66.6%
41	Maryland	\$39,010	\$4,476	15.3%	\$25,887	66.4%
42	North Dakota	\$27,186	NR	NR	\$17,531	64.5%
43	Wyoming*	\$27,043	\$5,650	27.9%	\$16,900	62.5%
44	Georgia	\$25,162	NR	NR	\$15,716	62.5%
45	Florida	\$26,826	\$3,321	16.5%	\$16,314	60.8%
46	Alaska	\$36,196	\$6,934	25.5%	\$21,679	59.9%
47	Utah	\$29,865	\$8,362	37.3%	\$17,716	59.3%
48	Mississippi*	\$19,654	NR	NR	\$11,040	56.2%
49	Arkansas	\$21,535	\$3,867	23.9%	\$10,936	50.8%
-	Montana	\$22,544	NR	NR	NR	NR
-	South Dakota	\$25,586	\$4,586	23.9%	NR	NR

⁺ Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey 5 year Estimates: 2013-2017, Table B19126- Single Female Householder with Children under Age 18. Percentage of median income for before/after school programs calculated by dividing cost of before/after school care with 75% of median income.

^{**} Source: Child Care Aware[®] of America's January 2019 survey of Child Care Resource and Referral State Networks. Some states used the latest state market rate survey.

* State did not report prices on the 2019 survey; data reported from state's most recent Market Rate Survey.

** Child care prices for two children calculated by adding the annual price of infant care to the annual price of care for a 4 year old.

NR: Data not reported or not available for some categories of care

Note: 1=least affordable and 51=most affordable. Rank is based on price of child care as percentage of state median income for single parent families. Income is based on single-female householders with own children under the age of 18.

APPENDIX XV



2018 Average Prices for Center-Based Care for an Infant and Two Children Compared to Varying Poverty Levels

State	Price of Care as a Percentage of Income				Price of Care as a Percentage of Income			
	Avg Annual Price, Infant Care [^]	Poverty Level ^{^^}	150% of Poverty Level	200% of Poverty Level	Avg Annual Price, 2 Children [^]	Poverty Level ^{^^}	150% Poverty Level	200% Poverty Level
Alabama*	\$7,280	35.0%	23.4%	17.5%	\$13,780	54.9%	36.6%	27.5%
Alaska	\$11,832	45.5%	30.4%	22.8%	\$21,679	69.1%	46.1%	34.5%
Arizona	\$10,822	52.1%	34.7%	26.0%	\$19,546	77.9%	51.9%	38.9%
Arkansas	\$6,443	31.0%	20.7%	15.5%	\$10,936	43.6%	29.0%	21.8%
California	\$16,452	79.2%	52.8%	39.6%	\$27,654	110.2%	73.5%	55.1%
Colorado	\$15,600	75.1%	50.0%	37.5%	\$27,300	108.8%	72.5%	54.4%
Connecticut	\$15,600	75.1%	50.0%	37.5%	\$28,288	112.7%	75.1%	56.4%
Delaware	\$11,371	54.7%	36.5%	27.4%	\$20,425	81.4%	54.2%	40.7%
District of Columbia	\$24,081	115.9%	77.3%	57.9%	\$43,061	171.6%	114.4%	85.8%
Florida	\$9,312	44.8%	29.9%	22.4%	\$16,314	65.0%	43.3%	32.5%
Georgia	\$8,729	42.0%	28.0%	21.0%	\$15,716	62.6%	41.7%	31.3%
Hawaii	\$14,100	59.0%	39.3%	29.5%	\$23,340	80.8%	53.9%	40.4%
Idaho	\$8,636	41.6%	27.7%	20.8%	\$16,301	64.9%	43.3%	32.5%
Illinois	\$13,762	66.2%	44.2%	33.1%	\$24,194	96.4%	64.3%	48.2%
Indiana	\$12,390	59.6%	39.7%	29.8%	\$21,680	86.4%	57.6%	43.2%
Iowa	\$10,743	51.7%	34.5%	25.8%	\$19,599	78.1%	52.1%	39.0%
Kansas	\$12,584	60.6%	40.4%	30.3%	\$21,320	84.9%	56.6%	42.5%
Kentucky	\$7,440	35.8%	23.9%	17.9%	\$14,160	56.4%	37.6%	28.2%
Louisiana*	\$8,580	41.3%	27.5%	20.6%	\$16,380	65.3%	43.5%	32.6%
Maine	\$14,248	68.6%	45.7%	34.3%	\$25,480	101.5%	67.7%	50.8%
Maryland	\$15,403	74.1%	49.4%	37.1%	\$25,887	103.1%	68.8%	51.6%
Massachusetts	\$20,880	100.5%	67.0%	50.2%	\$36,355	144.8%	96.6%	72.4%
Michigan	\$10,287	49.5%	33.0%	24.8%	\$18,602	74.1%	49.4%	37.1%
Minnesota	\$16,120	77.6%	51.7%	38.8%	\$28,548	113.7%	75.8%	56.9%
Mississippi*	\$5,760	27.7%	18.5%	13.9%	\$11,040	44.0%	29.3%	22.0%
Missouri	\$9,880	47.5%	31.7%	23.8%	\$16,729	66.6%	44.4%	33.3%
Montana	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
Nebraska	\$12,272	59.1%	39.4%	29.5%	\$23,420	93.3%	62.2%	46.7%
Nevada	\$11,107	53.5%	35.6%	26.7%	\$19,919	79.4%	52.9%	39.7%
New Hampshire	\$13,044	62.8%	41.8%	31.4%	\$23,647	94.2%	62.8%	47.1%
New Jersey*	\$15,600	75.1%	50.0%	37.5%	\$28,260	112.6%	75.1%	56.3%
New Mexico	\$9,135	44.0%	29.3%	22.0%	\$17,487	69.7%	46.4%	34.8%
New York	\$15,028	72.3%	48.2%	36.2%	\$27,092	107.9%	72.0%	54.0%
North Carolina	\$9,254	44.5%	29.7%	22.3%	\$17,174	68.4%	45.6%	34.2%
North Dakota	\$9,182	44.2%	29.5%	22.1%	\$17,531	69.8%	46.6%	34.9%
Ohio	\$10,009	48.2%	32.1%	24.1%	\$15,702	62.6%	41.7%	31.3%
Oklahoma	\$8,940	43.0%	28.7%	21.5%	\$15,702	62.6%	41.7%	31.3%
Oregon	\$13,518	65.1%	43.4%	32.5%	\$23,620	94.1%	62.7%	47.1%

APPENDIX XV



2018 Average Prices for Center-Based Care for an Infant and Two Children Compared to Varying Poverty Levels, cont.

State	Price of Care as a Percentage of Income				Price of Care as a Percentage of Income			
	Avg Annual Price, Infant Care [^]	Poverty Level ^{^^}	150% of Poverty Level	200% of Poverty Level	Avg Annual Price, 2 Children [^]	Poverty Level ^{^^}	150% Poverty Level	200% Poverty Level
Pennsylvania*	\$11,560	55.6%	37.1%	27.8%	\$21,100	84.1%	56.0%	42.0%
Rhode Island*	\$10,955	52.7%	35.1%	26.4%	\$20,748	82.7%	55.1%	41.3%
South Carolina*	\$9,100	43.8%	29.2%	21.9%	\$17,290	68.9%	45.9%	34.4%
South Dakota	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
Tennessee	\$9,017	43.4%	28.9%	21.7%	\$16,503	65.7%	43.8%	32.9%
Texas*	\$9,864	47.5%	31.6%	23.7%	\$18,158	72.3%	48.2%	36.2%
Utah	\$10,002	48.1%	32.1%	24.1%	\$17,716	70.6%	47.1%	35.3%
Vermont	\$12,507	60.2%	40.1%	30.1%	\$23,945	95.4%	63.6%	47.7%
Virginia	\$14,560	70.1%	46.7%	35.0%	\$26,104	104.0%	69.3%	52.0%
Washington	\$14,844	71.4%	47.6%	35.7%	\$26,196	104.4%	69.6%	52.2%
West Virginia	\$8,029	38.6%	25.8%	19.3%	\$14,963	59.6%	39.7%	29.8%
Wisconsin	\$12,552	60.4%	40.3%	30.2%	\$22,733	90.6%	60.4%	45.3%
Wyoming*	\$9,100	43.8%	29.2%	21.9%	\$16,900	67.3%	44.9%	33.7%

[^] Source: Child Care Aware® of America's January 2019 survey of Child Care Resource and Referral State Networks. Some states used the latest state market rate survey. Child care prices for two children calculated by adding the annual price of infant care to the annual price of care for a 4 year old.

^{^^} Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. September 2018. "[2018 Federal Poverty Guidelines](#)"

* State did not report costs on the 2019 survey; data reported from state's most recent Market Rate Survey.

NR: Data not reported or not available for some categories of care

APPENDIX XVI



2018 Average Prices for Center-Based Care for a Toddler and a Four Year Old Compared to Varying Poverty Levels

Price of Care as a Percentage of Income

Price of Care as a Percentage of Income

State	Price of Care as a Percentage of Income				Price of Care as a Percentage of Income			
	Avg Annual Price, Toddler Care [^]	Poverty Level ^{^^}	150% of Poverty Level	200% of Poverty Level	Avg Annual Price, 4 Year Old [^]	Poverty Level ^{^^}	150% Poverty Level	200% Poverty Level
Alabama*	\$7,280	35.0%	23.4%	17.5%	\$6,500	31.3%	20.9%	15.6%
Alaska	\$11,287	43.4%	29.0%	21.7%	\$9,847	37.9%	25.3%	19.0%
Arizona	\$9,229	44.4%	29.6%	22.2%	\$8,724	42.0%	28.0%	21.0%
Arkansas	\$6,152	29.6%	19.7%	14.8%	\$4,493	21.6%	14.4%	10.8%
California	\$11,202	53.9%	35.9%	27.0%	\$11,202	53.9%	35.9%	27.0%
Colorado	\$14,087	67.8%	45.2%	33.9%	\$11,700	56.3%	37.5%	28.2%
Connecticut	\$15,548	74.8%	49.9%	37.4%	\$12,688	61.1%	40.7%	30.5%
Delaware	\$10,034	48.3%	32.2%	24.1%	\$9,054	43.6%	29.0%	21.8%
District of Columbia	\$23,017	110.8%	73.8%	55.4%	\$18,980	91.3%	60.9%	45.7%
Florida	\$8,356	40.2%	26.8%	20.1%	\$7,002	33.7%	22.5%	16.8%
Georgia	\$8,427	40.6%	27.0%	20.3%	\$6,987	33.6%	22.4%	16.8%
Hawaii	\$12,996	54.4%	36.3%	27.2%	\$9,240	38.7%	25.8%	19.3%
Idaho	\$8,249	39.7%	26.5%	19.8%	\$7,665	36.9%	24.6%	18.4%
Illinois	\$12,278	59.1%	39.4%	29.5%	\$10,432	50.2%	33.5%	25.1%
Indiana	\$12,230	58.9%	39.2%	29.4%	\$9,290	44.7%	29.8%	22.4%
Iowa	\$9,695	46.7%	31.1%	23.3%	\$8,856	42.6%	28.4%	21.3%
Kansas	\$10,296	49.5%	33.0%	24.8%	\$8,736	42.0%	28.0%	21.0%
Kentucky	\$7,440	35.8%	23.9%	17.9%	\$6,720	32.3%	21.6%	16.2%
Louisiana*	\$8,060	38.8%	25.9%	19.4%	\$7,800	37.5%	25.0%	18.8%
Maine	\$12,324	59.3%	39.5%	29.7%	\$11,232	54.1%	36.0%	27.0%
Maryland	\$12,067	58.1%	38.7%	29.0%	\$10,484	50.5%	33.6%	25.2%
Massachusetts	\$19,269	92.7%	61.8%	46.4%	\$15,475	74.5%	49.6%	37.2%
Michigan	\$9,713	46.7%	31.2%	23.4%	\$8,315	40.0%	26.7%	20.0%
Minnesota	\$14,040	67.6%	45.0%	33.8%	\$12,428	59.8%	39.9%	29.9%
Mississippi*	\$5,760	27.7%	18.5%	13.9%	\$5,280	25.4%	16.9%	12.7%
Missouri	\$8,716	41.9%	28.0%	21.0%	\$6,849	33.0%	22.0%	16.5%
Montana	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
Nebraska	\$11,523	55.5%	37.0%	27.7%	\$11,148	53.6%	35.8%	26.8%
Nevada	\$10,238	49.3%	32.8%	24.6%	\$8,812	42.4%	28.3%	21.2%
New Hampshire	\$12,116	58.3%	38.9%	29.2%	\$10,603	51.0%	34.0%	25.5%
New Jersey*	\$14,340	69.0%	46.0%	34.5%	\$12,660	60.9%	40.6%	30.5%
New Mexico	\$8,934	43.0%	28.7%	21.5%	\$8,352	40.2%	26.8%	20.1%
New York	\$14,144	68.1%	45.4%	34.0%	\$12,064	58.1%	38.7%	29.0%
North Carolina	\$8,387	40.4%	26.9%	20.2%	\$7,920	38.1%	25.4%	19.1%
North Dakota	\$8,762	42.2%	28.1%	21.1%	\$8,349	40.2%	26.8%	20.1%
Ohio	\$9,006	43.3%	28.9%	21.7%	\$8,258	39.7%	26.5%	19.9%
Oklahoma	\$8,262	39.8%	26.5%	19.9%	\$6,762	32.5%	21.7%	16.3%
Oregon	\$12,667	61.0%	40.6%	30.5%	\$10,102	48.6%	32.4%	24.3%

2018 Average Prices for Center-Based Care for a Toddler and a Four Year Old Compared to Varying Poverty Levels, cont.

State	Price of Care as a Percentage of Income				Price of Care as a Percentage of Income			
	Avg Annual Price, Toddler Care [^]	Poverty Level ^{^^}	150% of Poverty Level	200% of Poverty Level	Avg Annual Price, 4 Year Old [^]	Poverty Level ^{^^}	150% Poverty Level	200% Poverty Level
Pennsylvania*	\$10,709	51.5%	34.4%	25.8%	\$9,540	45.9%	30.6%	23.0%
Rhode Island*	\$10,739	51.7%	34.5%	25.8%	\$9,793	47.1%	31.4%	23.6%
South Carolina*	NR	NR	NR	NR	\$8,190	39.4%	26.3%	19.7%
South Dakota	NR	NR	NR	NR	\$6,198	29.8%	19.9%	14.9%
Tennessee	\$8,449	40.7%	27.1%	20.3%	\$7,486	36.0%	24.0%	18.0%
Texas*	\$9,170	44.1%	29.4%	22.1%	\$8,294	39.9%	26.6%	20.0%
Utah	\$9,270	44.6%	29.7%	22.3%	\$7,714	37.1%	24.7%	18.6%
Vermont	\$12,084	58.2%	38.8%	29.1%	\$11,438	55.0%	36.7%	27.5%
Virginia	\$14,352	69.1%	46.0%	34.5%	\$11,544	55.6%	37.0%	27.8%
Washington	\$12,852	61.8%	41.2%	30.9%	\$11,352	54.6%	36.4%	27.3%
West Virginia	\$7,194	34.6%	23.1%	17.3%	\$6,934	33.4%	22.2%	16.7%
Wisconsin	\$11,816	56.9%	37.9%	28.4%	\$10,181	49.0%	32.7%	24.5%
Wyoming*	\$8,320	40.0%	26.7%	20.0%	\$7,800	37.5%	25.0%	18.8%

[^] Source: Child Care Aware® of America's January 2019 survey of Child Care Resource and Referral State Networks. Some states used the latest state market rate survey.

^{^^} Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. September 2018. "[2018 Federal Poverty Guidelines](#)"

* State did not report prices on the 2019 survey; data reported from state's most recent Market Rate Survey.

NR: Data not reported or not available for some categories of care

APPENDIX XVII



2018 Average Prices for Family Child Care (FCC) for an Infant and Two Children Compared to Varying Poverty Levels

State	Price of Care as a Percentage of Income				Price of Care as a Percentage of Income			
	Avg Annual Price, Infant Care [^]	Poverty Level ^{^^}	150% of Poverty Level	200% of Poverty Level	Avg Annual Price, 2 Children [^]	Poverty Level ^{^^}	150% Poverty Level	200% Poverty Level
Alabama*	\$6,500	31.3%	20.9%	15.6%	\$12,740	50.8%	33.8%	25.4%
Alaska	\$8,917	34.3%	22.9%	17.2%	\$16,863	53.7%	35.8%	26.9%
Arizona	\$7,376	35.5%	23.7%	17.7%	\$14,311	57.0%	38.0%	28.5%
Arkansas	\$5,281	25.4%	16.9%	12.7%	\$9,524	37.9%	25.3%	19.0%
California	\$10,609	51.1%	34.0%	25.5%	\$20,593	82.0%	54.7%	41.0%
Colorado	\$10,400	50.0%	33.4%	25.0%	\$19,760	78.7%	52.5%	39.4%
Connecticut	\$11,180	53.8%	35.9%	26.9%	\$21,736	86.6%	57.7%	43.3%
Delaware	\$7,876	37.9%	25.3%	19.0%	\$14,851	59.2%	39.4%	29.6%
District of Columbia	\$18,200	87.6%	58.4%	43.8%	\$29,380	117.1%	78.0%	58.5%
Florida	\$8,070	38.8%	25.9%	19.4%	\$14,624	58.3%	38.8%	29.1%
Georgia	\$7,309	35.2%	23.4%	17.6%	\$13,346	53.2%	35.4%	26.6%
Hawaii	\$9,048	37.9%	25.2%	18.9%	\$17,808	61.7%	41.1%	30.8%
Idaho	\$7,396	35.6%	23.7%	17.8%	\$14,422	57.5%	38.3%	28.7%
Illinois	\$8,616	41.5%	27.6%	20.7%	\$16,569	66.0%	44.0%	33.0%
Indiana	\$6,922	33.3%	22.2%	16.7%	\$13,052	52.0%	34.7%	26.0%
Iowa	\$7,234	34.8%	23.2%	17.4%	\$14,081	56.1%	37.4%	28.0%
Kansas	\$7,384	35.5%	23.7%	17.8%	\$13,884	55.3%	36.9%	27.7%
Kentucky	\$6,240	30.0%	20.0%	15.0%	\$12,240	48.8%	32.5%	24.4%
Louisiana*	\$7,540	36.3%	24.2%	18.1%	\$14,040	55.9%	37.3%	28.0%
Maine	\$9,360	45.0%	30.0%	22.5%	\$17,940	71.5%	47.6%	35.7%
Maryland	\$10,858	52.3%	34.8%	26.1%	\$19,173	76.4%	50.9%	38.2%
Massachusetts	\$13,184	63.4%	42.3%	31.7%	\$25,394	101.2%	67.4%	50.6%
Michigan	\$7,006	33.7%	22.5%	16.9%	\$13,621	54.3%	36.2%	27.1%
Minnesota	\$8,476	40.8%	27.2%	20.4%	\$16,224	64.6%	43.1%	32.3%
Mississippi*	\$4,183	20.1%	13.4%	10.1%	\$8,004	31.9%	21.3%	15.9%
Missouri	\$5,720	27.5%	18.4%	13.8%	\$10,682	42.6%	28.4%	21.3%
Montana	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
Nebraska	\$12,480	60.1%	40.0%	30.0%	\$24,960	99.4%	66.3%	49.7%
Nevada	\$8,892	42.8%	28.5%	21.4%	\$17,058	68.0%	45.3%	34.0%
New Hampshire	\$9,524	45.8%	30.6%	22.9%	\$18,708	74.5%	49.7%	37.3%
New Jersey*	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
New Mexico	\$7,937	38.2%	25.5%	19.1%	\$15,431	61.5%	41.0%	30.7%
New York	\$10,972	52.8%	35.2%	26.4%	\$21,112	84.1%	56.1%	42.1%
North Carolina	\$7,412	35.7%	23.8%	17.8%	\$13,960	55.6%	37.1%	27.8%
North Dakota	\$7,677	36.9%	24.6%	18.5%	\$15,067	60.0%	40.0%	30.0%
Ohio	\$7,592	36.5%	24.4%	18.3%	\$14,038	55.9%	37.3%	28.0%
Oklahoma	\$7,101	34.2%	22.8%	17.1%	\$13,371	53.3%	35.5%	26.6%
Oregon	\$9,153	44.0%	29.4%	22.0%	\$17,491	69.7%	46.5%	34.8%

2018 Average Prices for Family Child Care (FCC) for an Infant and Two Children Compared to Varying Poverty Levels, cont.

State	Price of Care as a Percentage of Income				Price of Care as a Percentage of Income			
	Avg Annual Price, Infant Care [^]	Poverty Level ^{^^}	150% of Poverty Level	200% of Poverty Level	Avg Annual Price, 2 Children [^]	Poverty Level ^{^^}	150% Poverty Level	200% Poverty Level
Pennsylvania*	\$8,920	42.9%	28.6%	21.5%	\$16,673	66.4%	44.3%	33.2%
Rhode Island*	\$9,900	47.6%	31.8%	23.8%	\$18,711	74.5%	49.7%	37.3%
South Carolina*	\$5,720	27.5%	18.4%	13.8%	\$11,180	44.5%	29.7%	22.3%
South Dakota	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
Tennessee	\$6,360	30.6%	20.4%	15.3%	\$12,110	48.2%	32.2%	24.1%
Texas*	\$7,940	38.2%	25.5%	19.1%	\$15,722	62.6%	41.8%	31.3%
Utah	\$7,498	36.1%	24.1%	18.0%	\$14,182	56.5%	37.7%	28.3%
Vermont	\$8,694	41.8%	27.9%	20.9%	\$16,958	67.6%	45.0%	33.8%
Virginia	\$10,504	50.5%	33.7%	25.3%	\$19,396	77.3%	51.5%	38.6%
Washington	\$11,208	53.9%	36.0%	27.0%	\$20,712	82.5%	55.0%	41.3%
West Virginia	\$6,159	29.6%	19.8%	14.8%	\$12,011	47.9%	31.9%	23.9%
Wisconsin	\$9,873	47.5%	31.7%	23.8%	\$18,673	74.4%	49.6%	37.2%
Wyoming*	\$8,224	39.6%	26.4%	19.8%	\$15,917	63.4%	42.3%	31.7%

[^] Source: Child Care Aware® of America's January 2019 survey of Child Care Resource and Referral State Networks. Some states used the latest state market rate survey. Child care prices for two children calculated by adding the annual price of infant care to the annual price of care for a 4 year old.

^{^^} Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. September 2018. "[2018 Federal Poverty Guidelines](#)"

* State did not report prices on the 2019 survey; data reported from state's most recent Market Rate Survey.

NR: Data not reported or not available for some categories of care

APPENDIX XVIII



2018 Average Prices for Family Child Care for a Toddler and a Four Year Old Compared to Varying Poverty Levels

State	Price of Care as a Percentage of Income				Price of Care as a Percentage of Income			
	Avg Annual Price, Toddler Care [^]	Poverty Level ^{^^}	150% of Poverty Level	200% of Poverty Level	Avg Annual Price, 4 Year Old [^]	Poverty Level ^{^^}	150% of Poverty Level	200% of Poverty Level
Alabama*	\$6,500	31.3%	20.9%	15.6%	\$6,240	30.0%	20.0%	15.0%
Alaska	\$8,959	34.5%	23.0%	17.2%	\$7,946	30.6%	20.4%	15.3%
Arizona	\$7,087	34.1%	22.7%	17.1%	\$6,935	33.4%	22.2%	16.7%
Arkansas	\$4,958	23.9%	15.9%	11.9%	\$4,243	20.4%	13.6%	10.2%
California	\$9,984	48.0%	32.0%	24.0%	\$9,984	48.0%	32.0%	24.0%
Colorado	\$10,400	50.0%	33.4%	25.0%	\$9,360	45.0%	30.0%	22.5%
Connecticut	NR	NR	NR	NR	\$10,556	50.8%	33.9%	25.4%
Delaware	\$7,387	35.5%	23.7%	17.8%	\$6,975	33.6%	22.4%	16.8%
District of Columbia	\$18,200	87.6%	58.4%	43.8%	\$11,180	53.8%	35.9%	26.9%
Florida	\$7,474	36.0%	24.0%	18.0%	\$6,554	31.5%	21.0%	15.8%
Georgia	\$7,148	34.4%	22.9%	17.2%	\$6,037	29.1%	19.4%	14.5%
Hawaii	\$8,868	37.1%	24.7%	18.6%	\$8,760	36.7%	24.4%	18.3%
Idaho	\$7,156	34.4%	23.0%	17.2%	\$7,026	33.8%	22.5%	16.9%
Illinois	\$8,335	40.1%	26.7%	20.1%	\$7,953	38.3%	25.5%	19.1%
Indiana	\$6,590	31.7%	21.1%	15.9%	\$6,130	29.5%	19.7%	14.7%
Iowa	\$7,034	33.8%	22.6%	16.9%	\$6,847	32.9%	22.0%	16.5%
Kansas	\$6,760	32.5%	21.7%	16.3%	\$6,500	31.3%	20.9%	15.6%
Kentucky	\$6,240	30.0%	20.0%	15.0%	\$6,000	28.9%	19.2%	14.4%
Louisiana*	\$7,020	33.8%	22.5%	16.9%	\$6,500	31.3%	20.9%	15.6%
Maine	\$9,100	43.8%	29.2%	21.9%	\$8,580	41.3%	27.5%	20.6%
Maryland	\$9,308	44.8%	29.9%	22.4%	\$8,315	40.0%	26.7%	20.0%
Massachusetts	\$12,544	60.4%	40.2%	30.2%	\$12,210	58.8%	39.2%	29.4%
Michigan	\$6,784	32.6%	21.8%	16.3%	\$6,615	31.8%	21.2%	15.9%
Minnesota	\$8,112	39.0%	26.0%	19.5%	\$7,748	37.3%	24.9%	18.6%
Mississippi*	\$4,176	20.1%	13.4%	10.0%	\$3,821	18.4%	12.3%	9.2%
Missouri	\$5,326	25.6%	17.1%	12.8%	\$4,962	23.9%	15.9%	11.9%
Montana	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
Nebraska	\$12,480	60.1%	40.0%	30.0%	\$12,480	60.1%	40.0%	30.0%
Nevada	\$8,539	41.1%	27.4%	20.5%	\$8,166	39.3%	26.2%	19.6%
New Hampshire	\$9,374	45.1%	30.1%	22.6%	\$9,184	44.2%	29.5%	22.1%
New Jersey*	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
New Mexico	\$7,724	37.2%	24.8%	18.6%	\$7,494	36.1%	24.0%	18.0%
New York	\$10,140	48.8%	32.5%	24.4%	\$10,140	48.8%	32.5%	24.4%
North Carolina	\$6,959	33.5%	22.3%	16.7%	\$6,548	31.5%	21.0%	15.8%
North Dakota	\$7,515	36.2%	24.1%	18.1%	\$7,390	35.6%	23.7%	17.8%
Ohio	\$7,374	35.5%	23.7%	17.7%	\$6,446	31.0%	20.7%	15.5%
Oklahoma	\$6,887	33.1%	22.1%	16.6%	\$6,270	30.2%	20.1%	15.1%
Oregon	\$8,876	42.7%	28.5%	21.4%	\$8,338	40.1%	26.8%	20.1%

2018 Average Prices for Family Child Care for a Toddler and a Four Year Old Compared to Varying Poverty Levels, cont.

State	Price of Care as a Percentage of Income				Price of Care as a Percentage of Income			
	Avg Annual Price, Toddler Care [^]	Poverty Level ^{^^}	150% of Poverty Level	200% of Poverty Level	Avg Annual Price, 4 Year Old [^]	Poverty Level ^{^^}	150% Poverty Level	200% Poverty Level
Pennsylvania*	\$8,263	39.8%	26.5%	19.9%	\$7,753	37.3%	24.9%	18.7%
Rhode Island*	\$9,512	45.8%	30.5%	22.9%	\$8,811	42.4%	28.3%	21.2%
South Carolina*	NR	NR	NR	NR	\$5,460	26.3%	17.5%	13.1%
South Dakota	NR	NR	NR	NR	\$5,242	25.2%	16.8%	12.6%
Tennessee	\$6,042	29.1%	19.4%	14.5%	\$5,750	27.7%	18.4%	13.8%
Texas*	\$8,510	41.0%	27.3%	20.5%	\$7,782	37.4%	25.0%	18.7%
Utah	\$7,272	35.0%	23.3%	17.5%	\$6,684	32.2%	21.4%	16.1%
Vermont	\$8,324	40.1%	26.7%	20.0%	\$8,264	39.8%	26.5%	19.9%
Virginia	\$9,932	47.8%	31.9%	23.9%	\$8,892	42.8%	28.5%	21.4%
Washington	\$10,284	49.5%	33.0%	24.7%	\$9,504	45.7%	30.5%	22.9%
West Virginia	\$5,941	28.6%	19.1%	14.3%	\$5,852	28.2%	18.8%	14.1%
Wisconsin	\$9,518	45.8%	30.5%	22.9%	\$8,800	42.3%	28.2%	21.2%
Wyoming*	\$7,800	37.5%	25.0%	18.8%	\$7,693	37.0%	24.7%	18.5%

[^] Source: Child Care Aware® of America's January 2019 survey of Child Care Resource and Referral State Networks. Some states used the latest state market rate survey.

^{^^} Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. September 2018. "[2018 Federal Poverty Guidelines](#)"

* State did not report prices on the 2019 survey; data reported from state's most recent Market Rate Survey.

NR: Data not reported or not available for some categories of care

APPENDIX XIX



2018 Child Care Professional Income Compared to the Price of Having Two Children in Center-Based Care

Rank	State	Annual Price of Care [^]					Annual Income- Child Care Professionals ^{^^}	
		Infant	Toddler	4 Year Old	Before/ After School	Two Children**	Avg. Income	% of Income for 2 Children in Center-Based Care
1	District of Columbia	\$24,081	\$23,017	\$18,980	\$9,360	\$43,061	\$33,110	130.1%
2	Massachusetts	\$20,880	\$19,269	\$15,475	\$5,620	\$36,355	\$30,090	120.8%
3	Minnesota	\$16,120	\$14,040	\$12,428	NR	\$28,548	\$25,820	110.6%
4	New Jersey*	\$15,600	\$14,340	\$12,660	NR	\$28,260	\$26,450	106.8%
5	Virginia	\$14,560	\$14,352	\$11,544	\$5,440	\$26,104	\$24,620	106.0%
6	Kansas	\$12,584	\$10,296	\$8,736	\$3,588	\$21,320	\$20,650	103.2%
7	Connecticut	\$15,600	\$15,548	\$12,688	\$3,588	\$28,288	\$27,400	103.2%
8	Maine	\$14,248	\$12,324	\$11,232	\$5,400	\$25,480	\$25,010	101.9%
9	Wisconsin	\$12,552	\$11,816	\$10,181	\$3,890	\$22,733	\$22,630	100.5%
10	Indiana	\$12,390	\$12,230	\$9,290	\$4,290	\$21,680	\$21,620	100.3%
11	Illinois	\$13,762	\$12,278	\$10,432	\$6,505	\$24,194	\$24,250	99.8%
12	Maryland	\$15,403	\$12,067	\$10,484	\$4,476	\$25,887	\$25,980	99.6%
13	New Hampshire	\$13,044	\$12,116	\$10,603	\$3,188	\$23,647	\$23,940	98.8%
14	Nebraska	\$12,272	\$11,523	\$11,148	NR	\$23,420	\$23,980	97.7%
15	California	\$16,452	\$11,202	\$11,202	\$3,736	\$27,654	\$28,630	96.6%
16	Colorado	\$15,600	\$14,087	\$11,700	\$3,884	\$27,300	\$28,770	94.9%
17	New York	\$15,028	\$14,144	\$12,064	NR	\$27,092	\$28,820	94.0%
18	Pennsylvania*	\$11,560	\$10,709	\$9,540	NR	\$21,100	\$22,920	92.1%
19	Delaware	\$11,371	\$10,034	\$9,054	\$3,713	\$20,425	\$22,300	91.6%
20	Iowa	\$10,743	\$9,695	\$8,856	\$3,086	\$19,599	\$21,540	91.0%
21	Hawaii	\$14,100	\$12,996	\$9,240	\$2,556	\$23,340	\$26,090	89.5%
22	Nevada	\$11,107	\$10,238	\$8,812	\$5,257	\$19,919	\$22,280	89.4%
23	Washington	\$14,844	\$12,852	\$11,352	\$4,860	\$26,196	\$29,430	89.0%
24	Oregon	\$13,518	\$12,667	\$10,102	\$4,113	\$23,620	\$26,740	88.3%
25	Louisiana*	\$8,580	\$8,060	\$7,800	\$3,315	\$16,380	\$19,820	82.6%
26	South Carolina*	\$9,100	NR	\$8,190	\$4,400	\$17,290	\$21,030	82.2%
27	Texas*	\$9,864	\$9,170	\$8,294	\$5,576	\$18,158	\$22,150	82.0%
28	Vermont	\$12,507	\$12,084	\$11,438	\$4,324	\$23,945	\$29,430	81.4%
29	Ohio	\$10,009	\$9,006	\$8,258	\$1,635	\$18,267	\$22,740	80.3%
30	New Mexico	\$9,135	\$8,934	\$8,352	NR	\$17,487	\$21,940	79.7%
31	Utah	\$10,002	\$9,270	\$7,714	\$8,362	\$17,716	\$22,420	79.0%
32	Michigan	\$10,287	\$9,713	\$8,315	\$4,385	\$18,602	\$23,670	78.6%
33	Alaska	\$11,832	\$11,287	\$9,847	\$6,934	\$21,679	\$27,900	77.7%
34	Arizona	\$10,822	\$9,229	\$8,724	\$5,244	\$19,546	\$25,160	77.7%
35	Tennessee	\$9,017	\$8,449	\$7,486	\$2,645	\$16,503	\$21,270	77.6%
36	Oklahoma	\$8,940	\$8,262	\$6,762	\$3,205	\$15,702	\$20,440	76.8%
37	Rhode Island*	\$10,955	\$10,739	\$9,793	\$5,140	\$20,748	\$27,560	75.3%
38	Idaho	\$8,636	\$8,249	\$7,665	\$4,852	\$16,301	\$21,740	75.0%

2018 Child Care Professional Income Compared to the Price of Having Two Children in Center-Based Care, cont.

Rank	State	Annual Price of Care [^]					Annual Income- Child Care Professionals ^{^^}	
		Infant	Toddler	4 Year Old	Before/ After School	Two Children ^{**}	Avg. Income	% of Income for 2 Children in Center-Based Care
39	North Carolina	\$9,254	\$8,387	\$7,920	\$3,275	\$17,174	\$22,940	74.9%
40	Georgia	\$8,729	\$8,427	\$6,987	NR	\$15,716	\$21,810	72.1%
41	Missouri	\$9,880	\$8,716	\$6,849	\$3,818	\$16,729	\$23,490	71.2%
42	West Virginia	\$8,029	\$7,194	\$6,934	NR	\$14,963	\$21,490	69.6%
43	North Dakota	\$9,182	\$8,762	\$8,349	NR	\$17,531	\$25,190	69.6%
44	Alabama*	\$7,280	\$7,280	\$6,500	NR	\$13,780	\$19,920	69.2%
45	Florida	\$9,312	\$8,356	\$7,002	\$3,321	\$16,314	\$23,590	69.2%
46	Wyoming*	\$9,100	\$8,320	\$7,800	\$5,650	\$16,900	\$24,840	68.0%
47	Kentucky	\$7,440	\$7,440	\$6,720	\$4,500	\$14,160	\$21,540	65.7%
48	Mississippi*	\$5,760	\$5,760	\$5,280	NR	\$11,040	\$19,310	57.2%
49	Arkansas	\$6,443	\$6,152	\$4,493	\$3,867	\$10,936	\$20,900	52.3%
-	Montana	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	\$22,380	NR
-	South Dakota	NR	NR	\$6,198	\$4,586	NR	\$21,330	NR

[^] Source: Child Care Aware[®] of America's January 2019 survey of Child Care Resource and Referral State Networks. Some states used the latest state market rate survey.

^{^^} Source: [Bureau of Labor Statistics](https://www.bls.gov/news.release/childcare.t01.htm), 2018 Median Pay: Childcare Workers.

* State did not report prices on the 2019 survey; data reported from state's most recent Market Rate Survey.

** Child care prices for two children calculated by adding the annual price of infant care to the annual price of care for a 4 year old.

NR: Data not reported or not available for some categories of care

Note: 1=least affordable and 51=most affordable. Rank is based on price of child care as percentage of average annual income for child professionals who work in a center setting.

APPENDIX XX



2018 Ranking of Median Millennial Income Compared to the Price of Center-Based Care for Infants and Two Children

Rank	State	Median Annual Income, Millennials [^]	Price of Care for Infants in a Center ^{^^}	% of Millennial Income	Price of Care for 2 Children in a Center ^{^^}	% of Millennial Income
1	Massachusetts	\$50,000	\$20,880	41.8%	\$36,355	72.7%
2	California	\$40,000	\$16,452	41.1%	\$27,654	69.1%
3	Colorado	\$40,000	\$15,600	39.0%	\$27,300	68.3%
4	Minnesota	\$42,100	\$16,120	38.3%	\$28,548	67.8%
5	District of Columbia	\$63,000	\$24,081	38.2%	\$43,061	68.4%
6	Maine	\$38,000	\$14,248	37.5%	\$25,480	67.1%
7	Hawaii	\$39,000	\$14,100	36.2%	\$23,340	59.8%
8	Oregon	\$38,000	\$13,518	35.6%	\$23,620	62.2%
9	Virginia	\$41,400	\$14,560	35.2%	\$26,104	63.1%
10	Connecticut	\$45,000	\$15,600	34.7%	\$28,288	62.9%
11	New Jersey*	\$45,000	\$15,600	34.7%	\$28,260	62.8%
12	Maryland	\$45,000	\$15,403	34.2%	\$25,887	57.5%
13	Illinois	\$40,300	\$13,762	34.1%	\$24,194	60.0%
14	Kansas	\$37,200	\$12,584	33.8%	\$21,320	57.3%
15	New York	\$45,000	\$15,028	33.4%	\$27,092	60.2%
16	Indiana	\$37,500	\$12,390	33.0%	\$21,680	57.8%
17	Washington	\$45,000	\$14,844	33.0%	\$26,196	58.2%
18	Vermont	\$38,000	\$12,507	32.9%	\$23,945	63.0%
19	New Hampshire	\$40,000	\$13,044	32.6%	\$23,647	59.1%
20	Nevada	\$35,000	\$11,107	31.7%	\$19,919	56.9%
21	Wisconsin	\$40,000	\$12,552	31.4%	\$22,733	56.8%
22	Arizona	\$35,000	\$10,822	30.9%	\$19,546	55.8%
23	Nebraska	\$40,000	\$12,272	30.7%	\$23,420	58.6%
24	Delaware	\$38,000	\$11,349	29.9%	\$20,403	53.8%
25	Pennsylvania*	\$40,000	\$11,560	28.9%	\$21,100	52.8%
26	New Mexico	\$32,000	\$9,135	28.5%	\$17,487	54.6%
27	Florida	\$33,000	\$9,312	28.2%	\$16,314	49.4%
28	South Carolina*	\$32,400	\$9,100	28.1%	\$17,290	53.4%
29	Michigan	\$37,000	\$10,287	27.8%	\$18,602	50.3%
30	Alaska	\$43,000	\$11,832	27.5%	\$21,679	50.4%
31	Missouri	\$36,000	\$9,880	27.4%	\$16,729	46.5%
32	Rhode Island*	\$40,500	\$10,955	27.0%	\$20,748	51.2%
33	Utah	\$37,100	\$10,002	27.0%	\$17,716	47.8%
34	Iowa	\$40,000	\$10,743	26.9%	\$19,599	49.0%
35	Ohio	\$37,400	\$10,009	26.8%	\$18,267	48.8%
36	Texas*	\$37,000	\$9,864	26.7%	\$18,158	49.1%
37	North Carolina	\$35,000	\$9,254	26.4%	\$17,174	49.1%
38	Idaho	\$33,000	\$8,636	26.2%	\$16,301	49.4%

2018 Ranking of Median Millennial Income Compared to the Price of Center-Based Care for Infants and Two Children, cont.

Rank	State	Median Annual Income, Millennials [^]	Price of Care for Infants in a Center ^{^^}	% of Millennial Income	Price of Care for 2 Children in a Center ^{^^}	% of Millennial Income
39	Tennessee	\$34,600	\$9,017	26.1%	\$16,503	47.7%
40	Oklahoma	\$35,000	\$8,940	25.5%	\$15,702	44.9%
41	Georgia	\$35,000	\$8,729	24.9%	\$15,716	44.9%
42	Louisiana*	\$35,000	\$8,580	24.5%	\$16,380	46.8%
43	Wyoming*	\$37,200	\$9,100	24.5%	\$16,900	45.4%
44	West Virginia	\$33,000	\$8,029	24.3%	\$14,963	45.3%
45	North Dakota	\$40,000	\$9,182	23.0%	\$17,531	43.8%
46	Alabama*	\$32,000	\$7,280	22.8%	\$13,780	43.1%
47	Kentucky	\$35,000	\$7,440	21.3%	\$14,160	40.5%
48	Arkansas	\$32,000	\$6,443	20.1%	\$10,936	34.2%
49	Mississippi*	\$31,900	\$5,760	18.1%	\$11,040	34.6%
-	Montana	\$32,700	NR	NR	NR	NR
-	South Dakota	\$36,000	NR	NR	NR	NR

[^] Source: [Business Insider](#), Analysis of 2017 Data from the U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey Data

^{^^} Source: Child Care Aware® of America's January 2019 survey of Child Care Resource and Referral State Networks. Some states used the latest state market rate survey. Child care prices for two children calculated by adding the annual price of infant care to the annual price of care for a 4 year old.

* State did not report prices on the 2019 survey; data reported from state's most recent Market Rate Survey.

Note: 1=least affordable and 51=most affordable. Rank is based on price of center-based infant child care as percentage of average annual millennial income.