

# 2019 State Child Care Facts in the State of: Indiana



## CHILD CARE NEED<sup>1</sup>

| POPULATION                                      | INDIANA   | UNITED STATES |
|---|-----------|---------------|
| Total residents                                 | 6,614,418 | 321,004,407   |
| Children age birth to 4 years                   | 417,908   | 19,839,997    |
| Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty | 96,868    | 4,390,252     |
| Children age 5 to 11                            | 616,486   | 28,709,244    |
| Total families with children                    | 719,295   | 33,469,709    |
| Single parent families                          | 242,756   | 10,802,250    |
| Families in poverty                             | 171,720   | 8,253,388     |

| CHILDREN UNDER AGE 6 POTENTIALLY IN NEED OF CHILD CARE        | INDIANA | UNITED STATES |
|---|---------|---------------|
| Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force  | 183,730 | 8,708,721     |
| Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force | 138,765 | 6,248,816     |
| Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care     | 322,495 | 14,957,537    |

| NUMBER OF WORKING MOTHERS                               | INDIANA | UNITED STATES |
|---|---------|---------------|
| With infants under one year                             | 53,267  | 2,502,585     |
| With children under age 6 only                          | 115,236 | 5,538,989     |
| With children age 6 to 17 only                          | 318,503 | 14,854,271    |
| With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17 | 96,847  | 4,406,577     |
| Married working mothers                                 | 344,462 | 15,867,548    |
| Single working mothers                                  | 148,718 | 6,664,103     |

## AVAILABILITY OF CHILD CARE<sup>2</sup>

| SPACES IN CHILD CARE PROGRAMS                          | INDIANA |
|--|---------|
| Total spaces/slots                                     | 110,595 |
| Percent of spaces in child care center programs        | 67%     |
| Percent of total spaces in licensed FCC homes          | 31%     |
| Percent of total spaces in school-age care programs    | 2%      |
| Percent of total spaces in other programs              | 0%      |
| Percentage spaces/slots of licensed programs           |         |
| Percent of licensed spaces for infants                 | 8%      |
| Percent of licensed spaces for toddlers                | 25%     |
| Percent of licensed spaces for preschool-aged children | 38%     |
| Percent of licensed spaces for school-aged children    | 29%     |

## TYPES OF AVAILABLE CHILD CARE

| TYPES OF CHILD CARE   | INDIANA |
|---|---------|
| Number of center-based child care programs                            | 712     |
| Percent of centers nationally accredited                              | 30%     |
| Do faith-based programs need to be regulated?                         | Yes     |
| Number of regulated faith-based programs                              | 668*    |
| Number of family child care (FCC) homes                               | 2,642   |
| Percent of FCC homes nationally accredited                            | 5%      |
| Number of school-aged care programs                                   | 730**   |
| Percent of licensed programs with slots for school-aged children      | 0%      |
| Percent of licensed programs with slots for ONLY school-aged children | 5%      |
| Number of other regulated child care centers                          | 742     |
| Number of other regulated FCC homes                                   | 140     |

\* Designates a specific type of child care in IN (registered ministries)

\*\* Programs that only serve school-age children. Of these, 5% are licensed programs and 95% are license-exempt.

## CHILD CARE WORKFORCE

| NUMBERS, INCOME, AND SUPPORT OF THE CHILD CARE WORKFORCE <sup>3</sup> | INDIANA  | UNITED STATES |
|---|----------|---------------|
| Child care workers (in centers)                                       | 8,100    | 564,630       |
| Average annual income of child care workers                           | \$21,620 | \$24,610      |
| Total paid early childhood workforce <sup>4</sup>                     | NA       | 2.2 million   |

## FOR FURTHER INFORMATION

| CCR&R CONTACTS               | URL   |
|------------------------------|---|
| Early Learning Indiana       | <a href="http://www.earlylearningin.org">www.earlylearningin.org</a>  |
| Child Care Aware® of America | <a href="http://usa.childcareaware.org">http://usa.childcareaware.org</a><br><a href="http://www.childcareaware.org">www.childcareaware.org</a> |

## NOTES

- **NA:** Not Applicable
- **NR:** Data Not Reported or Not Available

<sup>1</sup> Unless otherwise noted, statistics in the Child Care Need sections are from the American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 five-year estimates (<http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>).

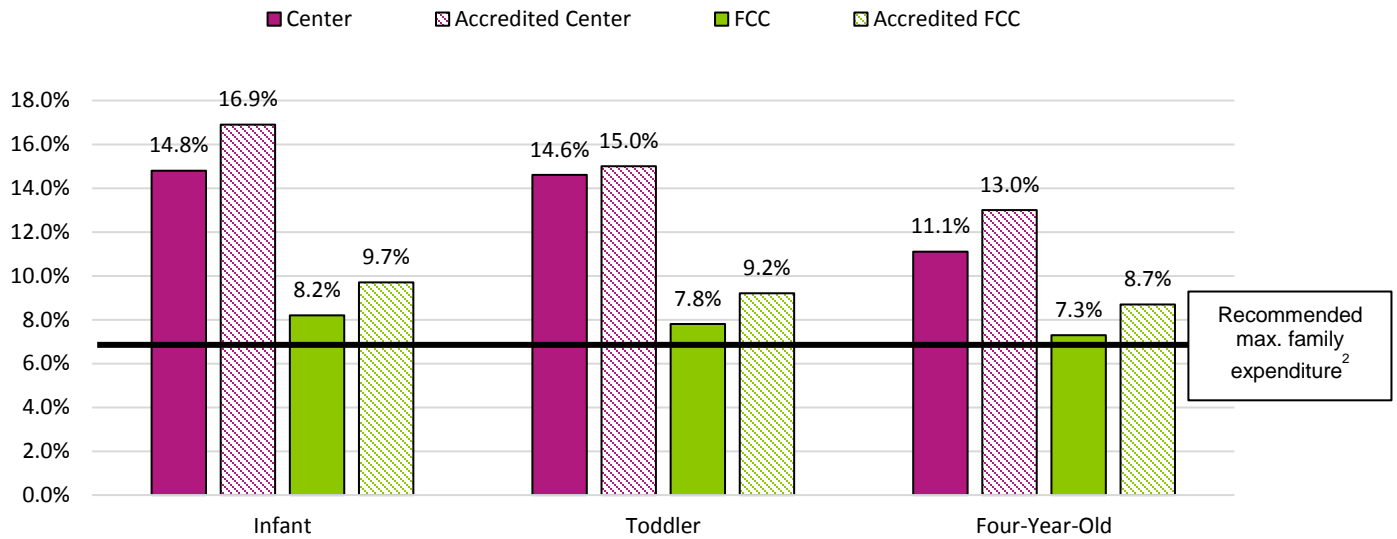
<sup>2</sup> Unless otherwise noted, data for the rest of the Fact Sheet is provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies for Child Care Aware® of America's 2019 State Fact Sheet Survey. Data reflects the 2018 calendar year.

<sup>3</sup> Unless otherwise noted, statistics in the Child Care Workforce sections are from the Occupational Employment Statistics, Bureau of Labor Statistics, 2018 data (<https://www.bls.gov/oes/>).

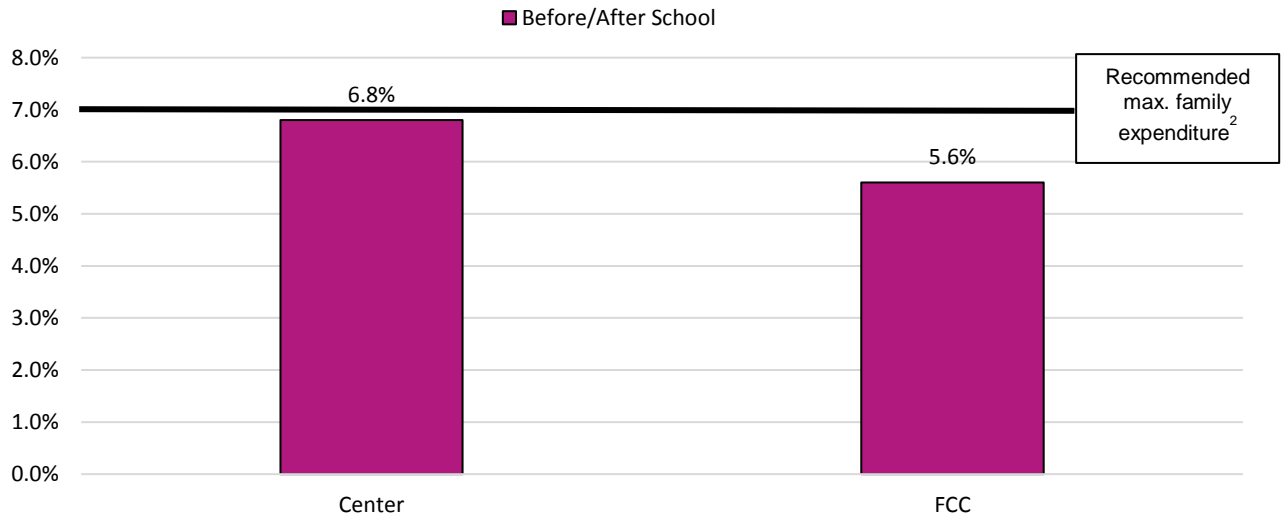
<sup>4</sup>Weiss E. & Brandon, R. N. (2010). *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Partnership for America's Economic Success.

# 2019 Child Care Affordability in the State of: Indiana

### Affordability- Child Care for Young Children<sup>1</sup>



### Affordability- Child Care for School-Age Children<sup>3</sup>



<sup>1</sup> Annual price of care divided by state median income for married couple families with children (U.S. Census Bureau, ACS 5-year estimates 2013-2017, Table B19126)

<sup>2</sup> 7% of family income, [recommended by DHHS](#), as the maximum amount working families should spend on child care

<sup>3</sup> Annual price for before/after school care divided by 75% of state median income for married-couple families with children, to reflect a 9-month school year (U.S. Census Bureau, ACS 5-year estimates 2013-2017, Table B19126)

# 2019 Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies in the State of Indiana



## CHILD CARE REFERRALS AND REQUESTS

| CHILD CARE REFERRALS AND REQUESTS                       | INDIANA |
|---|---------|
| Total referral requests received                        | 5,018   |
| Percent online requests                                 | NR      |
| Percent telephone requests                              | 85%     |
| Percent in-person or other requests                     | 15%     |
| <b>Requests by type of child care facility</b>          |         |
| Percent of requests for centers                         | 82%     |
| Percent of requests for FCC homes                       | 93%     |
| <b>Requests by age of children</b>                      |         |
| Percent for infant care                                 | 31%     |
| Percent for toddler care                                | 44%     |
| Percent for preschool-age care                          | 44%     |
| Percent for school-age care (before-/after-school care) | 33%     |
| Percent for school-age care (any summer care)           | 1%      |
| <b>Requests by care hours needed</b>                    |         |
| Percent for full-time care                              | 99%     |
| Percent for part-time care                              | 4%      |

| REFERRALS TO LICENSE-EXEMPT PROVIDERS PROVIDED BY OFFICES OR AGENCIES IN INDIANA |    |
|--|----|
| License-exempt child care homes  | No |
| License-exempt child care centers  | No |
| Other license-exempt care  | No |

| REFERRAL STATISTICS BY TYPE  | INDIANA |
|--|---------|
| Families receiving referrals from CCR&Rs (annual)  | 5,018   |
| Percent served by online referrals   | NR      |
| Number served by telephone referrals   | 85%     |
| Percent served by in-person or other referrals   | 15%     |
| Families receiving consumer education information  | 5,018   |
| How often do clients seeking early care typically have contact with a consumer education/referral agent? | Once    |

| NON-TRADITIONAL HOURS REQUESTS TRACKED | INDIANA |
|--|---------|
| Any outside 6am – 6pm                  | ✓       |
| Evening child care (after 6pm)         | ✓       |
| Overnight child care                   |         |
| Weekend child care                     | ✓       |
| Child care for mildly ill children     |         |
| Emergency child care                   |         |
| Seasonal child care                    |         |
| Flexible/Rotating shifts child care    |         |

## TYPES OF CCR&RS

| CCR&R CHARACTERISTICS                                     | INDIANA   |  |
|---|---|--|
| State-funded Network                                      | Yes   |  |
| TYPES OF TRAINING PROVIDED                                | TOTAL NUMBER OF SESSIONS/VISITS   | TOTAL NUMBER OF UNDUPLICATED PARTICIPANTS SERVED |
| Training for child care providers                         | <b>Due to transitions in state data systems, consistent Training and TA data is not available for 2018.</b> |  |
| Training for school-age child care providers              |   |  |
| On-site technical assistance for child care providers     |   |  |
| On-site technical assistance for school-age care programs |   |  |
| Training for parents                                      |   |  |
|   |   |  |

## SPECIAL REQUESTS

| REFERRALS BY AGE GROUP        | NONSTANDARD HOURS REQUESTS | CHILDREN WITH SPECIAL NEEDS REQUESTS | HOMELESS CHILDREN REQUESTS |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Number for infant care        | 327                        | 34                                   | NR                         |
| Number for toddler care       | 508                        | 71                                   | NR                         |
| Number for preschool-age care | 424                        | 98                                   | NR                         |
| Number for school-age care    | 443                        | 130                                  | NR                         |
| Total                         | 1,310                      | 314                                  | NR                         |

| LANGUAGES ACCOMODATED BY CCR&R STAFF | STAFF SPEAK | ACCESS TRANSLATION SERVICES | PROVIDE PRINT MATERIALS |
|--------------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|
| English                              | ✓           | NA                          | ✓                       |
| Spanish                              | ✓           | ✓                           | ✓                       |
| Chinese                              |             |                             |                         |
| Tagalog                              |             |                             |                         |
| Vietnamese                           |             |                             |                         |
| French                               |             |                             |                         |
| Korean                               |             |                             |                         |
| German                               |             |                             |                         |
| Other                                |             | Burmese                     |                         |

# 2019 Facts about QRIS, Health, and Emergency Preparedness in the State of: Indiana



## QRIS IMPLEMENTATION AND PARTICIPATION

| QRIS DATA  | INDIANA   |
|--|---|
| Does the state have a Quality Rating and Improvement System? | Yes   |
| Name of QRIS   | Paths to QUALITY™   |
| QRIS Website   | <a href="https://www.in.gov/fssa/2554.htm">https://www.in.gov/fssa/2554.htm</a> |
| How is QRIS Implemented?                                     | Implemented statewide   |

| PARTICIPATION IN STATE-WIDE QRIS  |        |
|-----------------------------------|--------|
| <b>Center-Based Programs</b>      |        |
| Number of Programs                | 1,001  |
| Capacity of Programs              | 92,366 |
| Number of Programs at Top Level   | 283    |
| Capacity of Programs at Top Level | 32,729 |
| <b>FCC Home Programs</b>          |        |
| Number of Programs                | 1,779  |
| Capacity of Programs              | 23,275 |
| Number of Programs at Top Level   | 176    |
| Capacity of Programs at Top Level | 2,397  |
| <b>School-Age Programs</b>        |        |
| Number of Programs                | 7      |
| Capacity of Programs              | 630    |
| Number of Programs at Top Level   | NR     |
| Capacity of Programs at Top Level | NR     |
| <b>Other Programs</b>             |        |
| Number of Programs                | NA     |
| Capacity of Programs              | NA     |
| Number of Programs at Top Level   | NA     |
| Capacity of Programs at Top Level | NA     |

| CHILD CARE PROGRAMS <u>REQUIRED</u> TO PARTICIPATE IN STATE-WIDE QRIS |
|---|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>None (voluntary)</li> </ul>    |

| CHILD CARE PROGRAMS THAT <u>MAY</u> PARTICIPATE IN STATE-WIDE QRIS  |
|---|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Licensed center-based programs</li> <li>License-exempt center-based programs</li> <li>Licensed family child care homes</li> <li>Licensed school-age care programs</li> <li>Unlicensed registered ministries that have achieved VCP status which allows them to meet licensing standards</li> </ul> |

| ROLE OF CCR&RS IN QRIS      | INDIANA |
|-----------------------------|---------|
| Coaching                    | ✓       |
| Training                    | ✓       |
| Monitoring                  |         |
| Recruitment of New Programs | ✓       |
| Community Outreach          | ✓       |
| Data Analysis & Reporting   |         |
| Other                       |         |

## EMERGENCY SERVICES PROVIDED BY CCR&RS

| RESOURCES TO HELP PROGRAMS PLAN FOR POTENTIAL EMERGENCIES PROVIDED BY STATE OR LOCAL CCR&RS  |
|--|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>NR</li> </ul>   |
| Resources provided by state or local CCR&RS in response to an emergency in 2018 <sup>1</sup> |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>None</li> </ul>                                       |

## SUPPLEMENTARY HEALTH PROGRAMS

| SUPPLEMENTARY HEALTH PROGRAMS  | INDIANA |
|--|---------|
| Does state have any voluntary quality recognition programs (e.g., Breastfeeding Friendly or Healthy Child Care)? | No      |
| Number of child care programs participating in the Child and Adult Care Food Program                             | NR      |
| Number of child care centers that specialize in inclusion or serving children with disabilities                  | NR      |
| Does your state have a network for Mental Health Consultants for child care providers?                           | No      |

<sup>1</sup> This field only denotes whether services were provided; not all child care providers and not all states may have experienced an emergency in 2018.

# Child Care Program QRIS Participation in the State of: **Indiana**

Number and Percentage of QRIS-Participating Programs at the Top Level, by Program Type

