



# *Louisiana Housing Corporation*

The following resolution was offered by Board Member Donald B. Vallee and seconded by Board Member Andreanecia M. Morris:

## **RESOLUTION**

**A resolution approving Louisiana Housing Corporation (LHC or Corporation) staff's recommended strategies for awarding HOME funds under the 2017 Small Project Continuation Pilot Program; and providing for other matters in connection therewith.**

**WHEREAS**, the Louisiana Housing Corporation has been ordered and directed to act on behalf of the State of Louisiana (the "State") in applying for, implementing, allocating, and administering programs, grants, and/or resources made available pursuant to 24 CFR Part 92 (The HOME Investments Partnership Program); and

**WHEREAS**, the Corporation has a minimum of four million dollars (\$4,000,000) in HOME funds available to be used for the promotion of development of affordable housing in the 2017 Small Project Continuation Pilot Program ("2017 Continuation Program"); and

**WHEREAS**, Corporation staff has recommended this initiative to allocate the HOME funds to address a portion of the unmet housing needs of the state by soliciting developers of small projects previously funded by LHC that are interested in undertaking an expansion of their affordable housing development; and

**WHEREAS**, The Board of Directors of the Louisiana Housing Corporation (Board) desires to approve the recommendations of staff and to authorize and direct staff and counsel to implement the 2017 Continuation Program; and

**NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED** by the Board of Directors of the Louisiana Housing Corporation, that:

**SECTION 1.** The terms, conditions and parameters for awarding HOME funds to projects in conjunction with the 2017 Continuation Program are hereby adopted and approved by the Board.

**.SECTION 2.** The Corporation staff and legal counsel are authorized and directed to prepare the forms of such notices, documents, and/or agreements as may be necessary to implement the strategies described in this resolution and the 2017 Continuation Program.

**SECTION 3.** The Chairman and Executive Director of the Corporation be and they are hereby authorized, empowered, and directed to execute any forms and/or documents required to be executed on behalf of and in the name of the Corporation, the terms of which are to be consistent with the provisions of this resolution as approved by counsel.

This resolution having been submitted to a vote, the vote thereon was as follows:

**YEAS:** Lloyd S. Spillers, Jennifer Vidrine, Michael T. Anderson, Tammy P. Earles, Thomas Enright (obo La. State Treasurer Ron J. Henson), Larry Ferdinand, Elton M. Lagasse, Andreanecia M. Morris, Willie Rack, Donald B. Vallee, Gillis R. Windham.


**NAYS:** None.

**ABSENT:** None.

**ABSTAIN:** None.

And the resolution was declared adopted on this, the 13<sup>th</sup> day of September, 2017.

  
\_\_\_\_\_  
Chairman


  
\_\_\_\_\_  
Secretary

**STATE OF LOUISIANA**

**PARISH OF EAST BATON ROUGE**

I, the undersigned Secretary of the Board of Directors of the Louisiana Housing Corporation (Board), do hereby certify that the foregoing two (2) pages constitute a true and correct copy of a resolution adopted by said Board on September 13, 2017, "A resolution approving Louisiana Housing Corporation (LHC or Corporation) staff's recommended strategies for awarding HOME funds under the 2017 Small Project Continuation Program; and providing for other matters in connection therewith."

**IN FAITH WHEREOF**, witness my official signature and the impress of the official seal of the Corporation on this, the 13<sup>th</sup> day of September 2017.

  
Secretary

(SEAL)

**LOUISIANA HOUSING CORPORATION**  
**2017 SMALL PROJECT CONTINUATION PILOT**

**NOTICE OF FUNDING AVAILABILITY**

**RELEASE DATE: SEPTEMBER 15, 2017**

The Louisiana Housing Corporation (LHC or Corporation) hereby releases this Notice of Funding Availability (NOFA) for the Preliminary Commitment of at least \$4,000,000 of HOME Investment Partnership Program funds (HOME Funds).

The NOFA is expected to address a portion of the unmet housing needs of the state by soliciting developers of small projects previously funded by LHC that are interested in undertaking an expansion of their affordable housing development. Only projects in non-HOME entitlement areas will be considered during this pilot phase and projects that have completed full environmental clearance (Phase I and Part 58) will be given first consideration. This NOFA specifically targets projects with fewer 10 units that have a need and can support the expansion of their project to up to 11 units. Projects funded must be able to pass a market analysis and feasibility and viability underwriting of the additional units.

The LHC is making available federal HOME Investment Partnerships Act funds (CFDA No. 14.239) to promote the development of affordable single family homeownership and affordable rental projects. Eligible projects may involve (1) the acquisition and rehabilitation of existing dwelling units for sale, rent, or lease purchase and (2) the acquisition of building lots and the construction of new dwelling unit for sale, rent, or lease purchase that meets the needs of low- and very low-income. Under the 2017 Small Project Continuation funding the total number of units may not exceed 11.

The financial assistance for eligible rental projects will be made in the form of deferred payment loans for homeownership projects the loans will be construction loans that must be repaid at the sale of the property. A minimum of one additional unit must be developed (constructed or rehabbed) for each project assisted under this NOFA and the total number of assisted units may not exceed 11. Projects will receive conditional awards to develop additional units over the next one to two years. Each additional years funding is dependent on the satisfactory completion of all project activities funded in the prior year and cannot exceed the number of units undertaken in the immediate prior year. For example, if a developer was funded under the NOAH program to build 4 units and wanted to expand the project to a total of 11 units (seven additional units) they could apply for the maximum two-year continuation. The first additional year would be for the construction or rehab of an additional four units while the second year would be for a total of three units. The second year would be allowed to begin if all the prior year's projects were completed and sold to eligible buyers (or rented to eligible tenants within the allowed period. If, for any reason, a prior year's phase is not successfully completed in the time prescribed then the remaining portion of the contract will be canceled and the funds de-obligated.

Eligible affordable development proposals include the acquisition and rehabilitation of existing dwelling units, and the acquisition of building sites and/or the construction of improvements including water lines,

sewer lines, sewage disposal systems, gas lines, electric lines, roads, curbs, gutters, sidewalks, and other land improvements necessary to prepare the site for the construction of affordable units for low- and very low-income families.

Interested eligible parties will submit applications for the development, construction/rehabilitation and management of all phases of an affordable rental housing development, including the planning, program administration, program documentation, applicant intake and financing necessary to receive an investment of HOME Funds. HOME Funds will be awarded independently from LHC of Tax-Exempt Bonds pursuant to Section 142(d) of the Internal Revenue Code (Code) and the allocation by the LHC of Low Income Housing Tax Credits (LIHTCs) pursuant to Section 42(h)(4) of the Code however these other funding mechanisms may be utilized by the applicant at their sole discretion. If utilizing LIHTC and Bonds separate applications are required.

All HOME Funds for rental projects will be awarded in the form of a soft cash flow loan payable from Surplus Cash. HOME Funds will accrue interest at a rate not exceeding the long-term applicable federal rate (AFR) and will be payable from not less than 50% of Surplus Cash so that at the end of the term of and hard first Mortgage Note the unpaid balance of such Note will not exceed 80% of the residual value of the project. HOME funds are intended to be used to fill a gap between what the development can support in private financing and actual development costs. As such private financing must be maximized and HOME funds will only be awarded in an amount necessary to fill the gap. Activities involving the acquisition of projects previously funded with LHFA/LHC HOME funds where the original note has not been repaid must include provisions and be feasible with the repayment of the original HOME assistance.

Assistance for homeownership development will be in the form of a zero interest construction loan that is repayable at the time the units are sold.

## **2017 SMALL PROJECT CONTINUATION PROGRAM**

### **GOALS AND OBJECTIVES**

Consistent with the priorities listed in the State of Louisiana Consolidated Plan this NOFA is designed to address a portion of the unmet affordable rental housing needs of the state, particularly in rural areas, and sustaining the supply of affordable rental housing units throughout the state. The objective of this NOFA is to:

- Preserve existing affordable housing;
- Provide funding to meet housing needs of persons that are most rent burdened.
- Produce new affordable housing opportunities for especially for Low income homebuyers and extremely low income renters.

## **PRIORITY**

The LHC will give priority in funding to projects that:

- Projects that have environmental clearance for the site of the proposed additional units;
- Involve Preservation of existing housing stock;
- Benefit household that earn 30% AMI or less, and;
- Serve Elderly households

All developments funded through this NOFA must benefit very low and low income households HUD defines "very low income" residents as those families whose total household income, adjusted for family size, does not exceed 50% of the area median income. HUD defines "low income" residents as those families whose total household income, adjusted for family size, does not exceed 80% of the area median income.

## **FUNDING**

No less than \$4,000,000 in HOME funds will be made available through the Small Project Continuation Program. The Corporation, at the discretion of the Board of Directors, may increase this amount dependent on the quality and number of viable applications received. No affordable housing development will be awarded more than \$1,000,000 in HOME Funds. Projects passing underwriting will be awarded until the funds are exhausted.

An applicant receiving funds under this program will be expected to maintain the fiscal, physical and managerial soundness of the affordable rental housing development receiving the HOME Funds for the longer of the period of affordability or the maturity of any loan or guaranty financing provided by the LHC. Applicants must assure compliance with all federal cross cutting and LHC regulatory and administrative requirements, including but not limited to:

- Implementing the project or program activity as proposed in the submitted application;
- Ensuring compliance with all reporting requirements;
- Managing fund disbursement and accounting;
- Preparing work specifications;
- Conducting inspections;
- Affirmatively marketing;
- Program administration;
- Program documentation;
- Applicant intake; and

- Ensuring that all HOME requirements are met for the entire affordability period applicable to the project.

#### **ELIGIBLE USES**

HOME Funds awarded under this program will only reimburse costs incurred to develop an affordable housing project. No HOME Funds will be advanced to reimburse a project cost unless the electronic Funds Requisition Form with back-up invoices and receipts is submitted and approved. No funds will be disbursed until all funding commitments and grant agreements are signed, and environmental conditions are satisfied.

The purchase of land is an eligible use of funds under this program; however, in no case will the entire award to an activity under this program be allowed for **only** the acquisition of land. Land purchased prior to this program is not an eligible HOME expense.

Construction/Rehabilitation costs must be included as a budgeted item and approval must be drawn on a pari passu basis with other permanent funding sources.

#### **INELIGIBLE USES**

HOME Funds cannot be used to purchase land from a person or person within an entity that has an identity of interest with the applicant.

Properties previously financed with HOME Funds during their affordability periods cannot receive additional HOME assistance unless assistance is provided within the first year after project completion.

HOME Funds may not be used for development, operations or modernization of public housing financed under the 1973 Act (Public Housing Capital and Operating Funds).

#### **RENTAL DEVELOPMENT**

Affordable Rental housing developments must meet the affordability requirements of this section:

1. Rent for HOME Funds-assisted units must not exceed 30% of the adjusted income of a family whose annual income equals or is less than 65% of the area median income as determined by HUD, adjusted by bedroom size. HUD provides annual HOME rent limits that include average occupancy per bedroom and adjusted income assumptions. For purposes of this initiative, HOME rent limits and requirements will be used for all HOME Funds-assisted units.
2. In affordable rental housing developments with 5 or more HOME Funds-assisted units, 20% of the HOME-assisted units must be occupied by very low income families and meet one (1) of following rent requirements:
  - a. The rent does not exceed 30% of the annual income of a family whose income equals 50% of the median income for the area, as determined by HUD, with adjustments for smaller and larger families. HUD provides the HOME rent limits which include average occupancy per unit and adjusted income assumptions.

b. The rent does not exceed 30% of the family's adjusted income. If the unit receives federal or state project-based rental subsidy and the very low income family pays as a contribution toward rent not more than 30% of the family's adjusted income, then the maximum rent (i.e., tenant contribution plus project-based rental subsidy) is the rent allowable under the federal or state project-based rental subsidy program.

3. PBV may be awarded to projects that have one-bedroom units available to serve households in need of PSH. In addition to the unit size the project must be close to public transportation and health care. No more than 25% of the units in a project can be set aside for PSH PBVs. Projects that request PBVs will be reviewed by the PSH Executive Management Counsel and the with PSH/PBV waiting list to ensure the project is in a location where services are accessible and people in need of PSH want to live. The project must satisfy the glossary definition for "Permanent Supportive Housing".

### HOMEOWNERSHIP DEVELOPMENT

1. The housing must be a 1 to 4-unit single-family dwelling.
2. The housing must be modest housing as follows:
  - a. In the case of acquisition of newly constructed housing or standard housing, the housing has a purchase price for the type of single family housing that does not exceed HUD HOME Value Limits, and which is affordable to a low income household (80% AMI) in the area that it is constructed without additional subsidy.
  - b. In the case of acquisition with rehabilitation, the housing has an estimated value after rehabilitation that does not exceed the HUD HOME Value Limits for the area.
3. The sale price is within the HUD HOME Value Limits of the area.
4. The housing must be acquired by a homebuyer whose family qualifies as a low income family and the housing must be the principal residence of the family throughout the period of affordability.
5. Homeownership units developed using HOME funds must be sold to an eligible buyer within 9 months of the date of completion of construction or rehabilitation, or the unit must be rented to an eligible tenant in accordance with the requirements at §92.252. If the units are not sold or rented as required, all funds must be repaid to LHC.
6. Homeownership units developed using HOME funds must be sold to an eligible buyer through a fee simple sale and the terms of the loan may not contain balloon payments, Adjustable rates, offering of single premium credit life insurance, or mandatory arbitration clauses
7. All homebuyers must have received housing counseling.
8. All homeownership units developed with HOME funds must be sold at a price that is affordable to a lower income buyer without additional homebuyer subsidy.



## **FINANCIAL SUSTAINABILITY**

Applicants unable or unwilling to provide the required information indicated below will not be funded under this program.

## **PERFORMANCE BOND**

Each funded application that receives an award of HOME Funds will be required to post a performance bond during the period of construction sufficient to cover the HOME Fund award or provide proof of minimum net financial resources as indicated below.

## **MINIMUM NET FINANCIAL RESOURCES**

In lieu of a performance bond, demonstration of minimum net financial resources is an option for a person or entity alone or in combination with other persons or entities having net assets equal to the applied for HOME Fund Loan and who has unrestricted liquid assets at least equal to 10% of the applied for HOME Fund Loan. Applicants must provide proof through submittal of certified audited financials.

## **MANDATORY ACTIVITIES & THRESHOLD REQUIREMENTS**

### **CROSS CUTTING FEDERAL REQUIREMENTS**

All applicants shall comply with the following:

1. Environmental clearance;
2. Uniform Residential Requirements as applicable;
3. Feasibility and viability; and
4. Market studies.

### **THRESHOLD REQUIREMENTS**

1. Project must have been previously awarded funding by LHC and no be completed as of the date of application.
2. Projects must currently have fewer than 10 total units;
3. Once funded project must have fewer than 11 total units;
4. Separate applications shall be submitted for each project (only one application per project). Projects that combine Homeownership Development and Rental Development will not be considered.
5. A complete project budget identifying and supporting all sources and uses.
6. No project will be funded if the only funding source is HOME.

7. Applicants must provide the required performance bond or provide proof of minimum financial requirements.

8. Third-party maps shall be provided to sufficient scale and detail to provide proof of the following:

- a. Projects are not located within 300 feet of a railroad; and
- b. Projects are not located in a floodway.

9. Projects with more than 1 environmental issue will result in the award being canceled.

10. Applicants shall prove that water and sewer service will be provided upon completion by submitting the following:

- a. Letter from the local service provider; or
- b. Architectural submission.

11. Applicant must submit proof that correspondence was submitted to a) the Mayor and the Chair or President of the local governing authority and b) any existing community homeownership organization in the neighborhood, describing the proposed project. Proof may be in the form of a letter from the organization or mail delivery receipt.

12. If Bond financing is included in the funding sources applicants must complete and submit the LHC LIHTC electronic application and file Bond application with the LHC.

13. Projects involving the relocation of tenants must include in the application submittal a relocation plan and evidence in the project's Sources and Uses the costs associated with the relocation of tenants. Applicants must provide a copy of the HUD required General Information Notice in the application package. The budget for relocation must be included in the application and the expected cost must be reasonable.

14. Rental projects must include: a tenant selection plan with the application; a rate and tariff sheet and a sample bill provided by each utility that will be providing service to the property. The sample bill for electricity shall be for 1,000 kWh, for Gas 100 ccf, for water 1,000 gallons. All sample bills must include any taxes and other charges or tariffs assessed.

#### **CAPITAL NEEDS ASSESSMENT – REHABILITATION PROJECTS ONLY**

**A capital needs assessment must be submitted at the time of application for all rehabilitation projects.**

An independent, experienced third party must perform the Capital Needs Assessment and this party cannot have a financial interest in ownership of the development (i.e. not a member of the development team). It is required that a licensed professional, such as an engineer/architect, perform the assessment and supply the LHC with their professional opinion of a property's current overall physical condition. This

includes the identification of significant deferred maintenance, existing deficiencies, and material building code violations that affect the property's use and its structural or mechanical integrity.

The assessment shall include a site visit and physical inspection of the interior and exterior of units and structures, as well as an interview with available on-site property management and maintenance personnel to inquire about past repairs/improvements, pending repairs and existing or chronic physical deficiencies. The assessment should include an opinion as to the proposed budget for recommended improvements and should identify critical building systems or components that have reached or exceeded their expected useful lives. The assessment should also include recurring probable expenditures for significant systems and components impacting use and tenancy, which are not considered operation or maintenance expenses, in order to determine the appropriate replacement reserve deposits on a per unit per year basis.

The following components should be specifically examined in the Capital Needs Assessment:

1. Site, including topography, drainage, pavement, curbing, sidewalks, parking, landscaping, amenities, water, sewer, storm drainage, gas, and electric utilities and lines;
2. Structural systems, both substructure and superstructure, including exterior walls and balconies, exterior doors and windows, roofing system, and drainage;
3. Interiors, including unit and common area finishes (carpeting, vinyl tile, plaster walls, paint condition, etc.), unit kitchen finishes and appliances, unit bathroom finishes and fixtures; and common area lobbies and corridors;
4. Mechanical systems, including plumbing and domestic hot water, HVAC, electrical, and fire protection; and
5. Elevators and/or stair wells (if applicable).

**Estoppel Letter** – For rehabilitation projects that do not involve acquisition and do involve the rehabilitation of property whose ownership has an identity of interest with the applicant an Estoppel letter must be provided from all debt holders.

**Utility Allowance** – HUD now requires that HOME Participating Jurisdictions such as LHC to produce utility allowances for each specific project. The PJ may no longer rely on the utility allowances produced by local housing authorities. As such LHC will allow the use by an applicant of a PHA utility allowance for planning and application purposes only but LHC will produce a utility allowance based on the information provided by the utility companies to the applicant that must be used by all funded projects. The LHC utility allowance will be incorporated into the Regulatory Agreement and other closing documents as appropriate. Applicants must provide rate and tariff sheets and a sample bill provided by each utility that will be providing service to the property. If certain utilities (such as water, sewer and trash pick-up) will be paid by the project then a rate sheet is not required. Additionally, if a project is all electric there is no need to provide a gas rate sheet and sample bill. The sample bill for electricity shall be for 1,000 kWh, for

Gas 100 ccf, for water 1,000 gallons. All sample bills must include any taxes and other charges or tariffs assessed.

#### **CHANGES TO PROJECT AFTER AWARD**

Any changes to a project, including but not limited to unit count and configuration, after the notice of award must be approved in advance by the Corporation in writing. Changes made without the prior written approval of the Corporation will result in the cancelation of the project and the recapture of all awarded funds.

#### **STRICTLY ENFORCED DEADLINES**

For awards under this program, LHC will impose deadlines for committing and expending funds based upon the activity proposed and other information provided in the application. Any funds not committed or expended within these timeframes will be recaptured by the Corporation.

1. Projects that have been awarded HOME Funds for which no draws have been disbursed within 12 months from date of award or for which construction has not begun within 18 months from the date of award will be cancelled automatically.
2. All projects must be completed within 4 years from date of award or all HOME Funds shall be repaid to LHC.
3. Rental Projects must have all assisted units initially leased to an eligible tenant within 18 months from date of construction completion or all HOME Funds which were a part of the project must be repaid to the LHC.
4. Soft Fund awards may be terminated at any time prior to the award expiration date due to the absence of program/project productivity. Funds advanced prior to the termination of a project (whether voluntary or involuntary) must be repaid to the LHC.
5. Developer Fee – Fifty percent (50%) of the reimbursable portion of the developer fee will be paid at project completion. The remaining fifty percent (50%) will be paid once all "HOME" assisted units have been initially leased to eligible tenants.

#### **COMPLETED PROJECTS**

Projects are considered complete only after all units identified in a single project are at 100% construction and occupied by an eligible tenant.

## **REGULATORY AUTHORITY & REQUIREMENTS**

All applications under this program are governed by the 2017 Qualified Allocation Plan, HOME regulations and Final HOME Rule dated July 24, 2013, as amended (24 CFR Part 92). Modification of federal statutes or regulations governing the HOME Program by Congress, the Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD), the state legislature, or LHC may become effective immediately and apply to the activities funded under this program.

All HOME Funds must be spent in accordance with HOME Program rules and regulations on eligible HOME activities.

All dwelling units assisted with HOME Funds shall comply with the applicable federal, state, and local codes and ordinances, the rules and regulations for affordable housing set forth at 24 CFR 92.254, Subpart H—"Other Federal Requirements" (such as Affirmative Marketing, Lead-Based Paint Poisoning Prevention Act), and the rules and regulations set forth in 24 CFR Part 92 including Model Energy Code.

This program does not include the text of all applicable regulations that may be important to particular projects. For proper completion of the application, LHC strongly encourages potential applicants to consult the federal HOME Program regulations, and other federal cross-cutting regulations (referred to in Subpart H of the federal HOME regulations). Applicants should also consult the state Uniform Multifamily Regulations (UMRs).

## **SITE DEVELOPMENT REQUIREMENTS**

Pursuant to 24 CFR §92.251, single-family new construction housing that is financed by HOME Funds must meet all applicable local building codes and building and zoning ordinances in effect at the time of project's completion. In the absence of a locally adopted building code, the project must meet the 2000 International Residential Code.

## **AFFORDABILITY REQUIREMENTS**

The affordability period for each newly-developed unit is based on the amount of HOME Funds invested pursuant to 24 CFR §92.254. In the event that the housing unit is sold, the Corporation will recapture the shared net proceeds available based on the requirements of 24 CFR §92.254 and the housing unit must be sold for an amount not less than the current appraised value as then appraised by the appropriate governmental authority unless the balance on the loan will be paid at closing.

## **MINIMUM HOME ASSISTANCE PER UNIT**

The minimum HOME assistance amount per unit may not be less than \$1,000. The number of HOME units will be determined by dividing the total amount of HOME Funds by the total

permanent sources and applying the resulting percentage across all bedroom configurations. Each calculation is rounded up to the next whole number or a minimum of one (1) HOME unit for each \$100,000 (or fraction thereof) in HOME assistance provided. The method used to determine the number of HOME units will be that which produces the largest number of HOME assisted units.

#### **HOUSING CHOICE OPPORTUNITIES**

Projects awarded HOME Funds must comply with Title VI of the Civil Rights Acts of 1964, the Fair Housing Act, Section 504, Executive Order 11063 and HUD regulations issued pursuant thereto so as to promote greater choice of housing opportunities.

#### **UNIFORM RELOCATION AND REAL PROPERTY ACQUISITION ACT**

If HOME Funds are proposed to pay for acquisition costs and activities, the Applicant follows the procedures of the Uniform Relocation and Real Property Acquisition Act to acquire the project site. The procedures must be followed prior to the site acquisition. HOME Funds cannot be used to pay or reimburse an applicant for site acquisitions activities that do not comply with the requirements of the Uniform Act.

#### **DAVIS BACON PREVAILING WAGE RATE COMPLIANCE**

If HOME Funds are awarded for rehabilitation and renovation cost activities or new construction of 12 or more housing units, the project budget costs must be based on the prevailing wage residential rates.

#### **UNIFORM PHYSICAL PROPERTY CONDITION STANDARD**

Housing that is constructed or rehabilitated with HOME Funds must meet all applicable local codes, rehabilitation standards, ordinances, and zoning ordinances at the time of project completion. If there are no such standards or code requirements, the housing must meet the Uniform Physical Property Condition Standard for the entire affordability period.

#### **ACCESSIBILITY REQUIREMENTS**

All funded projects must meet the accessibility requirements at 24 CFR Part 8, which implements Section 504 of Rehabilitation Act of 1973 (29 U.S.C. 794) and covers multifamily dwellings, as defined at 24 CFR 100.201, and must also meet the design and construction requirements at 24 CFR 100.205, which implement the Fair Housing Act (42 U.S.C. 3601-3619). These requirements must be met for the entire affordability period.

#### **CHDO SET-ASIDE REQUIREMENTS**

The New Final Rule at 24 CFR Part 92 imposed new requirements on projects that receive funds from the HOME Investment Partnerships Program. Community Housing Development Organizations must demonstrate staff with capacity to undertake the proposed activity. CHDOs

may use contracted staff to meet the capacity requirements. Contracted staff must be so contracted for a period of time and not for a particular project.

NOTE: Any changes in staff subsequent to the CHDO's designation must be fully disclosed within the application. See below for a summary of CHDO requirements in the event of changes within the CHDO organization:

#### **STAFF DEVELOPMENT EXPERIENCE**

1. Staff classification and documentation – To be counted as staff, the person must be employed by the CHDO, and documentation is needed.

a. Full time or part time employment – This would be evidenced by a payroll report or a W-4 or a W-2.

b. Contracted staff – This would be evidenced by a "contract" for employment and a W-9 and 1099 (at the end of a year).

2. Relevant development experience – Document the basis for answers to the applicable project type.

a. Homeownership Development – Has the staff person been involved in the acquisition, rehabilitation/construction and sale of homebuyer housing? Previous experience purely in counseling, marketing, or financing activities is not sufficient to be considered development experience.

b. Rental Development – Has the staff person been involved in the acquisition, rehabilitation/construction and/or ownership/operation of rental housing?

#### **CHDO ORGANIZATION CAPACITY**

The LHC must consider the organizational capacity of the CHDO. The LHC will review information submitted to determine if the CHDO has the organizational capacity to undertake an award under the current program. Factors that the LHC will consider include:

1. Organizational structure – Can the current corporate organizational structure support housing development activities or is there a need for a subsidiary or other organizational structure for future development? Are there operations or activities that need to be organizationally separate from housing development activities and portfolios?

2. Management structure/practices – Does the current CHDO management have the ability to manage additional development activities? Are the corporate lines of authority for development activities clear? Are policies & procedures in place governing development activities?

3. Pipeline/portfolio – What does the CHDO have as its current project pipeline and program responsibilities? Will CHDO be able to handle the additional project proposed? If the CHDO organization pursues housing development, what other activities are likely to suffer or not be able to be pursued due to the effort required for development activities? Does CHDO's portfolio of projects/properties evidence competent management and oversight? Do the properties appear to have adequate funding?

## APPLICATION SUBMISSION

### Underwriting Standards:

#### Homeownership

##### **Sale:**

**Sale price** cannot exceed the lesser of the appraised value or the HOME/Housing Trust Fund Sale Price Limit for the year in which the project is originally funded and may not exceed the maximum loan amount that an 80% four-person household in the area can afford utilizing LHC current single family underwriting standards.

**Affordability Subsidy** – Funds may be left in a project to make the sale price affordable to a low income household. For the purpose of this subsidy LHC will use the Low Income (80% AMI) for a four-person household located in the area where the home is constructed. The amount of the subsidy is the difference between lesser of the appraised value or the HOME/Housing Trust Fund Sale Price Limit for the year in which the project is originally funded and the amount of loan affordable to a low income (80% AMI) household utilizing LHC current single family underwriting standards. This subsidy is only available if a gap exists after consideration for a development subsidy has been made.

**Appraised Value** cannot exceed the HOME/Housing Trust Fund Sale Price Limit for the year in which the project is originally funded.

**Development Subsidy** – Funds may be left in the project to provide a development subsidy when the cost to develop the homes exceeds the lesser of the appraised value or the HOME/Housing Trust Fund Sale Price Limit for the year in which the project is originally funded. The amount of the development subsidy is the difference between the actual cost to construct and the lesser of the appraised value or the HOME/Housing Trust Fund Sale price limit. The development subsidy when combined with any Affordability subsidy and/or homebuyer subsidy cannot exceed forty percent of the sale price.

**Fee Simple** The greatest possible estate in land, wherein the owner has the right to use it, exclusively possess it, commit waste upon it, dispose of it by deed or will, and take its fruits. A fee simple represents absolute ownership of land, and therefore the owner may do whatever he or she chooses with the land. If an owner of a fee simple dies intestate, the land will descend to the heirs.



**Homebuyer Subsidy** – Funds may be left in the project to provide a homebuyer subsidy when the established sale results in a note to the buyer that exceeds thirty percent of the purchaser adjusted household income. The amount of the homebuyer subsidy may not exceed the actual amount necessary to bring the note to thirty of household income. The homebuyer subsidy is only available to homebuyers with income below 60% (?) AMI and would be after all other sources of direct homebuyer assistance had been identified and utilized.

**Conversion To Rental** – If, for any reason, homeownership units completed under the NOAH Program are not sold to qualified buyers within Nine months they must be converted to permanent rental housing and fully initially leased to eligible renters within eighteen months. Any units that do not meet the deadlines above must repay the LHC assistance provided.

## Rental Development

**Relocation Plan** – Projects involving the rehabilitation of existing occupied rental units must include in the application submittal a relocation plan and evidence in the project's Sources and Uses the costs associated with the relocation of tenants. Applicants must provide a copy of the HUD required General Information Notice in the application package. The budget for relocation must be included in the application and the expected cost must be reasonable.

**Capital Needs Assessment** – For projects involving the renovation/rehabilitation of existing rental units a capital needs assessment must be submitted at the time of application.

An independent, experienced third party must perform the Capital Needs Assessment and this party cannot have a financial interest in ownership of the development (i.e. not a member of the development team). It is required that a licensed professional, such as an engineer/architect, perform the assessment and supply the LHC with their professional opinion of a property's current overall physical condition. This includes the identification of significant deferred maintenance, existing deficiencies, and material building code violations that affect the property's use and its structural or mechanical integrity.

The assessment shall include a site visit and physical inspection of the interior and exterior of units and structures, as well as an interview with available on-site property management and maintenance personnel to inquire about past repairs/improvements, pending repairs, and existing or chronic physical deficiencies. The assessment should include an opinion as to the proposed budget for recommended improvements and should identify critical building systems or components that have reached or exceeded their expected useful lives. The assessment should also include recurring probable expenditures for significant systems and components impacting use and tenancy, which are not considered operation or maintenance expenses, in order to determine the appropriate replacement reserve deposits on a per unit per year basis.

The following components should be specifically examined in the Capital Needs Assessment:

1. Site, including topography, drainage, pavement, curbing, sidewalks, parking, landscaping, amenities, water, sewer, storm drainage, gas, and electric utilities and lines;

2. Structural systems, both substructure and superstructure; including exterior walls and balconies, exterior doors and windows, roofing system, and drainage;
3. Interiors; including unit and common area finishes (carpeting, vinyl tile, plaster walls, paint condition, etc.), unit kitchen finishes and appliances, unit bathroom finishes and fixtures; and common area lobbies, and corridors;
4. Mechanical systems, including plumbing and domestic hot water, HVAC, electrical, and fire protection; and
5. Elevators and/or stair wells (if applicable).

**Debt Coverage Ratio** – Rental projects must have a debt coverage ratio of not less than 1.10 not more than 1.40 for the first position loan.

**Maximum Rents** – For the purposes of the NOAH program HOME rents in effect at application will be considered the maximum allowable rents. The HOME rents are inclusive of utilities. If the utilities are paid by the tenant then a utility allowance must be deducted from the standard HOME rents to reach the maximum allowable rent for the project. As an example if a two broom unit has a HOME Rent limit of seven hundred twenty-six dollars and the utility allowance for the unit is one hundred twenty-five dollars the maximum rent allowed would be six hundred one dollars.

**Rate of Increase Assumptions for Revenues and Expenses** – Revenues may be projected to increase at a rate not in excess of two percent and expenses must be projected to increase at a rate of not less than three percent.

**Reserve for Replacement** – A special reserve to be established for each project from which the costs of replacement and repair of the project is to be funded. For the NOAH program the minimum amount allowed for Reserve for Replacement is three hundred dollars per unit per year. The Reserve for Replacement is based on all units not just assisted units.

**Utility Allowance** – HUD now requires that HOME Participating Jurisdictions such as LHC to produce utility allowances for each specific project. The PJ may no longer rely on the utility allowances produced by local housing authorities. As such LHC will allow the use by an applicant of a PHA utility allowance for planning and application purposes only but LHC will produce a utility allowance based on the information provided by the utility companies to the applicant that must be used by all funded projects. The LHC utility allowance will be incorporated into the Regulatory Agreement and other closing documents as appropriate. Applicants must provide rate and tariff sheets and a sample bill provided by each utility that will be providing service to the property. If certain utilities (such as water, sewer and trash pick-up) will be paid by the project then a rate sheet is not required. Additionally, if a project is all electric there is no need to provide a gas rate sheet and sample bill. The sample bill for electricity shall be for 1,000 kWh, for Gas 100 ccf, for water 1,000 gallons. All sample bills must include any taxes and other charges or tariffs assessed.

## **Both Homeownership and Rental Development:**

**Assisted Units** – The number of HOME units will be determined by dividing the total amount of HOME Funds by the total permanent sources and applying the resulting percentage across all bedroom configurations. Each calculation is rounded up to the next whole number. Only the actual HOME eligible development costs of the assisted units may be charged to the HOME program. If the assisted and non-assisted units are not comparable, the actual costs may be determined based on a method of cost allocation.

**Cost Reasonableness Analysis** – A Cost Reasonableness Analysis is performed on all projects by the LHC Construction Department using information provided and RS Means costing data. The cost of construction submitted by the applicant must fall within twenty percent of the cost obtained by the LHC staff for the project to be considered as cost reasonable. For projects not deemed as cost reasonable to be funded they must either be redesigned or the construction must be competitively bid through a public bid process. In no case will the LHC provide per unit funding in excess of the HUD 234 limits for elevator type projects.

**Developer Fee** - Any profit, fee or income realized by the Developer in connection with the development of the project as specified in a GAAP Audit and which satisfy the Developer Fee Terms.

**Developer Fee Base** - The Development Costs of a Project reduced by (i) any Acquisition Costs, (ii) any Land Costs, (iii) any payments deemed lease payments for self-owned equipment, (iv) any payments to related persons or to persons with an identity of interest to the Developer, and (v) any Developer Fees (including Builder Profit and Overhead when there is an identity of interest between the Builder and the Developer).

**Environmental Clearance** – All projects must complete the appropriate part of 24 CFR Part 58 and receive an Authority to Use Grant Funds prior to commencing work.

**Financial Commitments** – Other funding must be backed up with firm enforceable financial commitments at the time of application.

**Identity of Interest** – An identity of interest is construed to exist when:

1. There is any financial interest of the Developer or Owner in the Builder or any financial interest of the Builder in the Developer or Owner.
2. Any officer, director or stockholder or partner of the Developer or Owner who is also an officer, director or stockholder or partner of the Builder.
3. Any officer, director, stockholder or partner of the Developer or Owner has any financial interest in the Builder; or any officer, director, stockholder or partner of the Builder has any financial interest in the Developer or Owner.
4. The Developer or Owner advances any funds to the Builder.

5. The Developer or Owner supplies and pays, on behalf of the Builder, the cost of any architectural services or engineering services other than those of a surveyor, general superintendent, or engineer employed by a Developer or Owner in connection with its obligations under the construction contract.
6. The Developer or Owner takes stock or any interest in the Builder compensation as consideration of payment.
7. There exists or comes into being any side deals, arrangements, contracts or undertakings entered into or contemplated, thereby altering, amending, or canceling any of the required closing documents, except as approved by the LHC or the Corporation.
8. Any relationship (e.g., family) existing which would give the Builder or Developer or Owner control or influence over the price of the contract or the price paid to any subcontractor, material supplier or lessor of equipment.
9. Any member of the Development Team advances any funds to the Developer or Owner at any point prior to an allocation.

For purposes of determining an identity of interest between parties not identified in (i) through (ix), such parties will be identified as either the Developer and Owner or the Contractor as appropriate to establish the identity of interest.

The Corporation may reduce any allowable costs where an Identity of Interest has been found among the parties to transactions involving the sale, development and/or operation of the project.

**Market Study** – All projects require a Market Study to ensure that there is sufficient demand for the project that all units produced can reasonably be expected to be sold to qualified buyers within nine months of the completion of construction. The study is commissioned by LHC and paid for by the developer. Fees for the Market Study are due at application. A less formal Market Analysis may be done by LHC when appropriate in lieu of the Market Study.

**Maximum Award** – The maximum award cannot exceed the 234 limits for elevator type projects. Additionally, the LHC will underwrite to maximize, to the greatest extent possible, the private financing of the project. LHC may reduce the award from the amount requested to an amount that maximizes private financing.

**Maximum LHC Participation** – LHC will not contribute more than eighty-five percent toward the total development costs of a project. The remaining fifteen percent must be funded from other sources including owner equity, bank financing, etc.

**Type of Assistance** - The financial assistance for eligible projects will be made in the form of deferred payment loans. The maximum amount of funds that can be received by any one applicant under the NOAH is four hundred thousand dollars. Terms of the loan will be based upon LHC underwriting and may include forgiveness of all or part of the loan. HOME funds provided for homeownership development must be

repaid through the proceeds of the sale of the housing units at the time of closing absent an approved CHDO proceeds reuse plan when applicable.

**Phased Projects** – The intent of the NOAH program is to fund small projects developed by nonprofit developers. Therefore, a project that is phased to produce more than the maximum allowed 10 total units must wait 12 months from completion of one phase before applying for an additional phase. For purposes of this section completion means that all units in the previous phase are constructed and sold to eligible homebuyers (for a homeownership project) or rented to an eligible tenant (for a rental project).

## **APPLICATIONS**

This program does not commit the LHC to award any contract nor to pay any costs incurred in the preparation or delivery of applications. Furthermore, the LHC reserves the right to accept or reject, in whole or in part, any and all applications submitted, and/or to cancel this program. The LHC also reserves the right to ask for additional information or conduct interviews from/with any applicant and/or all applicants as may be necessary or appropriate for purposes of clarification. LHC reserves the right, at its sole discretion, to suspend or amend the provisions of this program. Any such revisions will be formalized by the issuance of an amendment to this program.

**Market Analysis Fee** (\$4,500.00) will be due at the time of application and is not refundable. Should the project receive an LHC award, an award fee equal to 5% of the 4% LIHTC will be required.

**Alternative Market Analysis:** For all CHDO Projects with less than 12 total units the Market Analysis fee is waived when the information below is submitted by the applicant.

### **Homeownership Development**

1. Number of prospective low income (80% of AMI and less) current rental households in the Market Area;
2. Household size of eligible prospective buyers;
3. Income Required of prospective buyers;
4. Average amount of direct homebuyer assistance required (if any) of prospective buyers;
5. Number of comparable units sold over the last year;
6. Sale price of comparable units sold in the last year;
7. Size of comparable units sold in the last year;
8. Square foot cost of comparable units sold in the last year;
9. Listing date of comparable units sold in the last year;
10. Sale date of comparable units sold in the last year;

11. Time on market (Average, Maximum, Minimum)

The Market Analysis must indicate that the homeownership units can reasonably be expected to be leased up in nine months following completion of construction.

**Rental Development:**

1. Number of prospective low income (80% of AMI and less) current rental households in the Market Area;
2. Household size of eligible prospective buyers;
3. Vacancy Rate of Comparable projects;
4. Rents of comparable projects;
5. Capture rate;
6. Number of rent burden households in the market area;

The Market Study or Analysis must indicate the HOME assisted units can be reasonably expected to be leased within 12 months following construction completion.

**INELIGIBLE APPLICATIONS**

Applications will be deemed ineligible if any of the following conditions exist as of September 15, 2017:

1. Any person and or entity on the federal debarred list or an organization representing such person or entity is on the list.
2. Any person and or entity that received notice that they are currently out of compliance with LHC regarding annual audits or who are in arrears with other LHC financed projects.
3. Any person or entity that currently has a LHC financed project with compliance issues that are unresolved for greater than 90 days.

**REQUIREMENTS AND ORDER OF SUBMISSION**

1. Submit a completed LHC 2017 Small Project Continuation Program Application with all applicable attachments and all financial commitments.
2. Market Study Fee (If applicable)
3. The application must be submitted in the following order and style:
4. Application Checklist;

5. Complete printed hard copy of the LHC 2017 Summer CHDO Set-Aside program with each section and attachment individually scanned and labeled;
6. Complete electronic copy of the LHC 2017 Summer CHDO Set-Aside program with each section and attachment individually scanned and labeled;
7. Complete hardcopies of both the LIHTC and LHC Tax Exempt Bond applications with each section and attachment individually labeled and tabbed if being applied for;
8. Complete electronic copies of both the LIHTC and LHC Tax Exempt Bond applications with each section and attachment individually scanned and labeled.

#### **DEADLINE TO SUBMIT**

Applications must be received by the LHC, in their entirety, beginning September 18, 2017 and will be accepted until funds are exhausted or until the program is discontinued.

#### **WHERE TO SUBMIT**

Each proposal and accompanying documentation shall be submitted in a sealed envelope. The outside of the envelope must be address as follows:

**Louisiana Housing Corporation**

**Housing Production**

**2415 Quail Drive**

**Baton Rouge, Louisiana 70808**

**Re: 2017 Small Project Continuation Program**

**Must include: Applicant/Company Name & Return Address**

#### **METHODS OF SUBMISSION**

Applicants assume the risk of the delivery method chosen, including delivery via private courier or the U.S. mail.

#### **QUESTIONS AND COMMUNICATION**

LHC will consider inquiries from applicants regarding the program. Written inquiries should be submitted to HOME@lhc.la.gov. Inquiries shall clearly reference the section of the program for which the applicant is inquiring or seeking clarification. Any and all written inquiries from applicants submitted in writing to HOME@lhc.la.gov will be deemed to require an official response. Additionally, applicants are encouraged

to schedule appointments with LHC HOME Staff to discuss potential projects and questions or issues that the applicant may have.

It is the sole responsibility of the applicant to inquire into and clarify any item of the program that is not understood. The Corporation also reserves the right to decline to respond to any inquiry that will cause an undue burden or expense for LHC.

The LHC will produce public records in accordance with LA R.S. Title 44.



## DEFINITIONS

Terms not specifically defined herein have the meaning given to them in LHC's 2016 Qualified Allocation Plan (QAP) available on LHC's website at:

[http://www.lhc.la.gov/assets/Programs/Low\\_Income\\_Housing\\_Tax\\_Credit/QAP/2016/Draft2016QAP.pdf](http://www.lhc.la.gov/assets/Programs/Low_Income_Housing_Tax_Credit/QAP/2016/Draft2016QAP.pdf)

**CHDO Developer** - CHDO as a "developer" it is a LHC certified CHDO that (1) either owns a property and develops a project, or has a contractual obligation to a property owner to develop a project; and (2) performs all the functions typically expected of for-profit developers, and assumes all the risks and rewards associated with being the project developer.

For rental housing, the CHDO must obtain financing, and rehabilitate or construct the project. If it owns the property, the CHDO must maintain ownership and manage the project through the affordability period. If it does not own the property, the CHDO must enter into a contractual obligation with the property owner. LHC will not make a reservation of HOME Funds to a CHDO for development unless it has determined that the CHDO has staff with demonstrated development experience and the knowledge and skills necessary to undertake the project.

**Completed Projects** - Projects are considered complete only after all units identified in a single project are a 100% construction complete and occupied by an eligible tenant or sold to an eligible buyer.

**Construction Completion** - All necessary title transfer requirements and construction work have been performed; the project complies with the requirements of this part (including the property standards under § 92.251); the final drawdown of HOME Funds has been disbursed for the project.

**Corporation** – The Louisiana Housing Corporation (LHC)

**Debtholder** (plural debtholders) – An owner of a financial obligation of another party a creditor.

**LHC** – Louisiana Housing Corporation (LHC)

**Entity/ Organization** – A legal body (non-profit; for-profit, local units of government) that will have legal ownership of the project and property before and after project completion. A developer may contract with an entity or be a part of a development team.

**Fee Simple** -- The greatest possible estate in land, wherein the owner has the right to use it, exclusively possess it, commit waste upon it, dispose of it by deed or will, and take its fruits. A fee simple represents absolute ownership of land, and therefore the owner may do whatever he or she chooses with the land. If an owner of a fee simple dies intestate, the land will descend to the heirs.

**HOME Entitlement Areas:** City of Alexandria, City of Baton Rouge and Unincorporated Areas of East Baton Rouge Parish, Houma-Terrebonne, Jefferson Parish, City of Lafayette and Unincorporated Areas of Lafayette Parish, City of Lake Charles, City of Monroe, City of New Orleans, City of Shreveport.

**Income Targeting** – Not less than 90% of the families receiving tenant based rental assistance (TBRA) are families whose annual incomes do not exceed 60% of the median family income for the area, as determined and made available by HUD with adjustments for smaller and larger families at the time of occupancy or at the time funds are invested, whichever is later or the dwelling units assisted with HOME Funds are occupied by families having such incomes.

**Permanent Supportive Housing** - Housing that is (i) safe and secure, (ii) affordable to the eligible target population (as defined under “Eligible Target Population for Permanent Supportive Housing” in this glossary, (iii) permanent, with continued occupancy as long as the eligible target population pays the rent and complies with the terms of the lease or applicable landlord/tenant laws in the State of Louisiana and (iv) linked with supportive services that are flexible and responsive to the needs of the individual, available when needed by the eligible target population and accessible where the tenant lives, if necessary.

**Project** – A site or sites together with any building (including a manufactured housing unit) or buildings located on the site(s) that are under common ownership, management, and financing and are to be assisted with HOME Funds as a single undertaking located within a 5 mile radius of each other within a single governmental entity (if located within a city, town, or other similar political subdivision then all sites must be within the same political subdivision for rental projects and within the same parish for homeownership projects. If located outside of a local jurisdiction then all sites must be within the same Parish for both rental and ownership projects. The project includes all the activities associated with the site and building.

**Responsible Entity** – Anybody of general government that has jurisdiction over the area in which a project is located, and exercises authority over land use issues in that jurisdiction (24

CFR § 58.2) which may include participating jurisdictions, state recipients, or insular areas responsible for conducting environmental reviews.

**Rural Parish** – A Parish which is entirely defined by USDA as rural.

**Sponsor** – Person(s) with respect to the project concerned, having site control (evidenced by a deed, a sales contract, or an option contract to acquire the property), a preliminary financial commitment, and a capable development team.

**Substandard Housing** - Any housing unit which does not satisfy the Habitability Standards and requires Substantial Rehabilitation.

**Written Agreement** – The document entered into between the LHC and the applicant for the HOME assisted units that includes, but is not limited to, the terms of funding.