

PCE Industry Report

Building Products & Construction



Middle Market M&A Summary

Building Products & Construction

Key Highlights

- The average value of the top ten transactions was \$657 million.
 - The largest transaction was the acquisition of Nortek, Inc. by Melrose Industries PLC for \$2.7 billion.
 - The smallest transaction was the acquisition of Limbach Facility Services LLC by Limbach Holdings, Inc. for \$67 million.
- The public company industry median TEV/EBIT multiple is 14.2x.
- The public company industry median TEV/EBITDA multiple is 10.0x.

Key Trends

- The Homebuilding subsector's transaction volume is trending neutrally, while the Construction Materials, Construction & Engineering, and Building Products subsectors are trending negatively.
- The Construction Materials, Construction & Engineering, and Building Products subsector's transaction volume tied as the largest at 27% of the industry over the past quarter.
- Expenses for home repairs and remodeling are expected to surpass \$300 billion by the end of 2016 (up from \$285 billion in 2007).
- Spending on transportation related construction continued showing negative trends as spending in August dropped by 11% on a year-over-year basis despite the passage of the federal highway bill in 2015. However, several scenarios are likely holding back the industry, most notably the weak government spending in the 2016 election cycle.
- According to the American Institute of Architects (AIA), the nonresidential construction industry is forecasted to see healthy but slower growth in 2016 and 2017 at 5.8% and 5.6%, respectively, with hotel and office spending leading the way.

Source: IBIS World, S&P Capital IQ, and PCE Proprietary Data



¹ "Spending on Home Improvement", Wall Street Journal, August 2016.

² "Construction Economic Update", Associated Builders & Contractors, October 2016.

³ "Healthy Advances forecast for Nonresidential Building Market", AIA, October 2016.

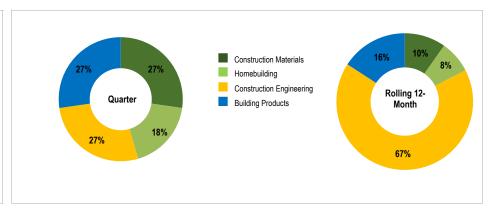
Building Products & Construction

Industry Trends During Quarter

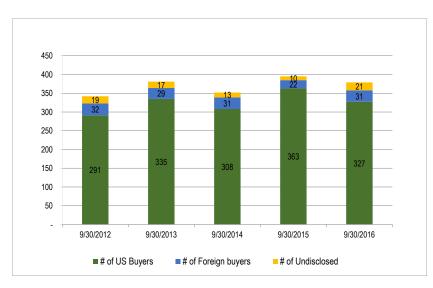
Sector	Transaction Volume	TEV/ Revenue	TEV/EBITDA
Construction Materials	•	•	•
Homebuilding	->	•	•
Construction & Engineering	•	•	•
Building Products	•	•	•

^{*} Based on transactions with reported financial data only; historically ~ 30% to 40% of transactions report financial data

Transaction Volume as % of Industry



Rolling 12-Month Transaction Volume Trends by Buyer Origin



Largest Transactions Closed

During Quarter by Transaction Value (\$ in millions)

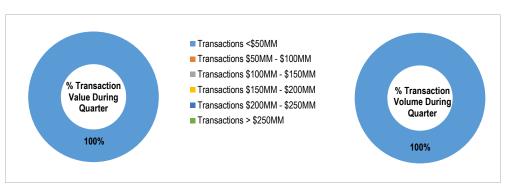
Sector	Target	Buyer	Transaction Value
Building Products	Nortek Inc.	Melrose Industries PLC	\$2,673.0
Building Products	Krestmark Industries, L.P. and Crest Vinyl Extrusions, LLC and Legacy	Headwaters Windows, LLC	\$240.0
Construction & Engineering	Tecta America Corp.	ONCAP	\$215.2
Homebuilding	Wilson Parker Homes Inc.	DR Horton Inc.	\$90.0
Construction & Engineering	Limbach Facility Services LLC	Limbach Holdings, Inc.	\$67.0



Summary of Sector Transactions During Quarter (\$ in millions)

Transaction Volume 8 Number of Transactions with Disclosed Values 3 Transaction Value* \$2.34 Average Transaction Value* \$0.78 Median Transaction Value* \$0.56 *Based on transactions with reported financial data only; historically ~ 30% to 40% of transactions report financial data.

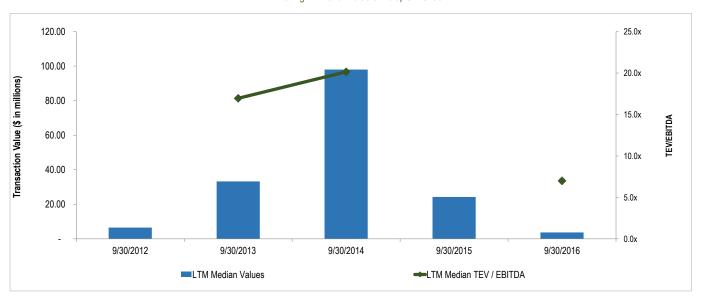
Transactions by Value & Volume



Based on transactions with disclosed financial data only

Private Sector Value and EBITDA Multiple Trends

Rolling 12-Month Value & Multiple Trends





Construction Materials

Summary of Public Comparables (\$ in millions)

	Total Ent	Last Twelve	Months			
	Market Cap	Revenue	EBITDA	EBIT	09/30/2016	Trends
Average	\$4,678	2.7x	11.4x	17.4x	TEV/Revenue	•
Median	\$1,432	2.3x	10.1x	15.2x	TEV/EBITDA	•
					TEV/EBIT	•

		Va	aluation Trends		
40.0x					
35.0x					
30.0x					
25.0x					
20.0x					
15.0x			_		
10.0x	_ -				_
5.0x					
0.0x	0/20/0040	0/20/2042	0/20/2014	0/20/2045	0/20/2016
	9/30/2012	9/30/2013 TEV/Revenue	9/30/2014 —TEV/EBITDA	9/30/2015 TEV/EBIT	9/30/2016

	Ma	Last Twelve	Months		
	Gross Profit	EBITDA	EBIT	09/30/2016	Trends
Average	27.8%	22.8%	14.8%	Gross Margin	•
Median	27.8%	25.6%	15.9%	EBITDA Margin	•
				EBIT Margin	•





Homebuilding 3rd Quarter 2016

Summary of Sector Transactions During Quarter (\$ in millions)

Transaction Volume	7
Number of Transactions with Disclosed Values	2
Transaction Value*	\$92.30
Average Transaction Value*	\$46.15
Median Transaction Value* *Based on transactions with reported financial data only; historically ~ 30% to 40% of data.	\$46.15 transactions report financial

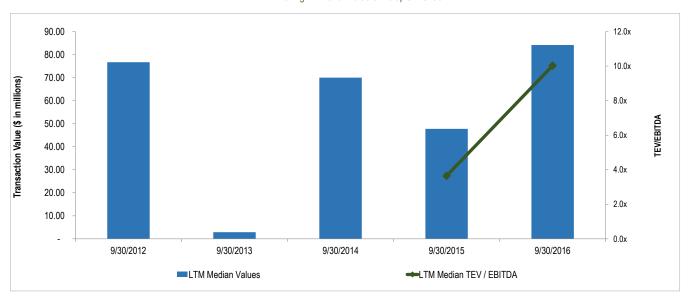
Transactions by Value & Volume



Based on transactions with disclosed financial data only

Private Sector Value and EBITDA Multiple Trends

Rolling 12-Month Value & Multiple Trends





Homebuilding 3rd Quarter 2016

Summary of Public Comparables (\$ in millions)

	Total E	Last Twelve	Months			
	Market Cap	Revenue	EBITDA	EBIT	09/30/2016	Trends
Average	\$1,960	0.9x	13.0x	18.2x	TEV/Revenue	•
Median	\$883	0.8x	10.5x	13.8x	TEV/EBITDA	•
					TEV/EBIT	•

18.0x			
14.0x			
12.0x 10.0x 8.0x 6.0x 4.0x			
10.0x 8.0x 6.0x 4.0x			
8.0x 6.0x 4.0x			
6.0x 4.0x			
4.0x			
2 0v			
2.00	 	 •	
0.0x			—

	Ma	Last Twelve	Months			
	Gross Profit	EBITDA	EBIT	09/30/2016	Trends	
Average	17.0%	7.5%	5.7%	Gross Margin	•	
Median	18.3%	7.1%	5.5%	EBITDA Margin	•	
				EBIT Margin	•	





Construction & Engineering

Summary of Sector Transactions During Quarter (\$ in millions)

Transaction Volume 44 Number of Transactions with Disclosed Values 3 Transaction Value* \$291.48 Average Transaction Value* \$97.16 Median Transaction Value* \$67.00 *Based on transactions with reported financial data only; historically ~ 30% to 40% of transactions report financial data.

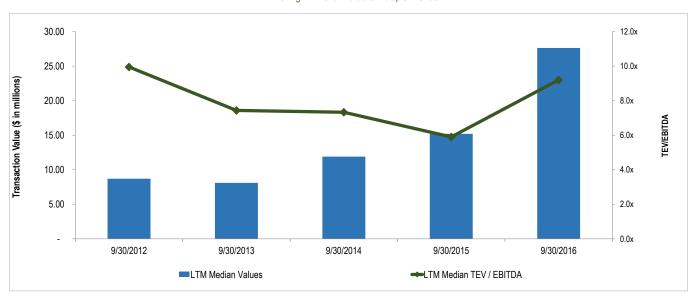
Transactions by Value & Volume



Based on transactions with disclosed financial data only

Private Sector Value and EBITDA Multiple Trends

Rolling 12-Month Value & Multiple Trends



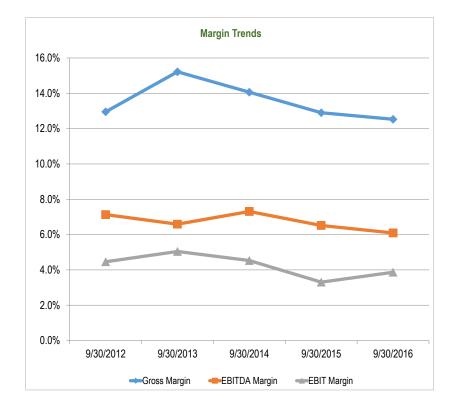


Summary of Public Comparables (\$ in millions)

	Total Ente	Last Twelve	Months			
	Market Cap	Revenue	EBITDA	EBIT	09/30/2016	Trends
Average	\$1,745	0.7x	9.7x	15.9x	TEV/Revenue	^
Median	\$962	0.6x	9.2x	13.4x	TEV/EBITDA	^
					TEV/EBIT	^

		Va	aluation Trends		
16.0x —					
14.0x					
12.0x					
10.0x					
8.0x					
6.0x					
4.0x					
2.0x					
0.0x	—		•		—
	9/30/2012	9/30/2013 → TEV/Revenue	9/30/2014 —TEV/EBITDA	9/30/2015 TEV/EBIT	9/30/2016

	Ma	Last Twelve	e Months		
	Gross Profit	EBITDA	EBIT	09/30/2016	Trends
Average	14.7%	6.8%	3.8%	Gross Margin	•
Median	12.5%	6.1%	3.9%	EBITDA Margin	•
				EBIT Margin	•



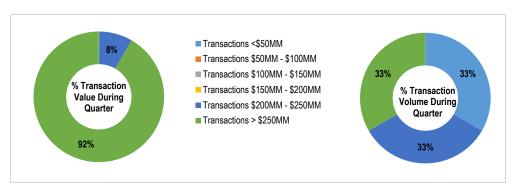


Building Products 3rd Quarter 2016

Summary of Sector Transactions During Quarter (\$ in millions)

Transaction Volume 12 Number of Transactions with Disclosed Values 3 Transaction Value* \$2,917.00 Average Transaction Value* \$972.33 Median Transaction Value* \$240.00 *Based on transactions with reported financial data only; historically ~ 30% to 40% of transactions report financial data.

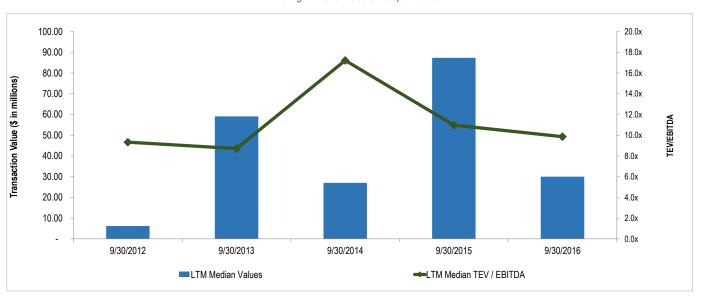
Transactions by Value & Volume



Based on transactions with disclosed financial data only

Private Sector Value and EBITDA Multiple Trends

Rolling 12-Month Value & Multiple Trends





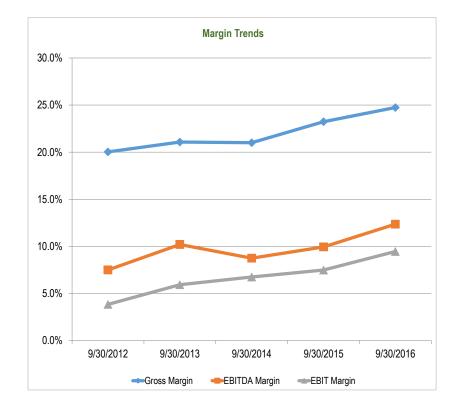
Building Products 3rd Quarter 2016

Summary of Public Comparables (\$ in millions)

Total Enterprise Value					Last Twelve Months	
	Market Cap	Revenue	EBITDA	EBIT	09/30/2016 Trends	
Average	\$2,379	1.6x	10.7x	15.4x	TEV/Revenue	•
Median	\$1,252	1.3x	9.9x	14.6x	TEV/EBITDA	•
					TEV/EBIT	•

		Va	aluation Trends		
25.0x					
20.0x					
15.0x					
10.0x			-		_
5.0x					
0.0x	9/30/2012	9/30/2013	9/30/2014	9/30/2015	9/30/2016
	9/30/2012	9/30/2013 → TEV/Revenue	9/30/2014 —TEV/EBITDA	9/30/2015 TEV/EBIT	9/30/2016

	Ma	rgins	Last Twelve Months		
	Gross Profit	EBITDA	EBIT	09/30/2016 Trends	
Average	27.0%	12.6%	9.3%	Gross Margin	•
Median	24.7%	12.4%	9.5%	EBITDA Margin	•
				EBIT Margin	•





About PCE

When you're navigating the critical and sometimes challenging phases of the business life cycle, nothing is more important than getting the right advice at the right time. At PCE, that's our specialty. Providing clients with the insightful strategies, creative solutions, and expert guidance they need to address the challenges they face today and achieve the goals they set for tomorrow.

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- Business Valuation
- ESOP (Employee Stock Ownership Plans)
- Financial & Management Consulting
- MBO (management buy outs)
- Bankruptcy
- Restructuring
- Fairness and Solvency Opinion
- Management Consulting
- Succession Planning
- Strategic Analysis
- Litigation Support

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- Building Products & Construction
- Business Services
- Consumer & Food
- Diversified Industrials
- Healthcare
- IT & Telecom
- Power & Energy
- Transportation & Logistics

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Data Assumptions

This report represents transaction activity as mergers & acquisitions, consolidations, restructurings and spin-offs. Targets are defined as U.S. Based companies with either foreign or U.S. based buyers. Transaction information provided is based on closed dates only.

Glossary

EBIT - Earnings Before Interest and Taxes

EBITDA - Earnings Before Interest, Taxes, Depreciation, Amortization

LTM - Last Twelve Months

TEV - Total Enterprise Value

