# **RE-OPENING & OPERATING YOUR BUSINESS DURING A PANDEMIC**

Presented by Crowell & Moring

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# Agenda

- Standard of care
- Guidance from government
- Questions from HARDI members
  - Re-opening/operating protocols
  - Customer and customer service considerations
  - Confirmed COVID case
  - Hiring, privacy, and other policies

### **Standard of Care Considerations**

### Reopening in a Landscape of Rapidly Evolving Information

- Determining the standard of care
  - How to define "reasonable care" when information is changing daily
  - Who sets the standard, and how to address conflicting guidance
  - To whom is the duty owed?
    - Employees
    - Customers
    - Visitors
    - Supply chain partners

- Contractors
- Shareholders/investors
- Communities
- Others?

# **Typical Allegations**

### **Hundreds of Complaints Filed and Mounting**

- Failing to provide a safe workplace
- Failing to implement policies and procedures intended to protect employees from COVID-19
  - "Implement" could change to "adhere to" over time
- Failing to follow "even the most basic safety precautions," and ignoring recommendations made by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention for the management of coronavirus outbreaks
- Failing to train employees on the actions necessary to prevent contracting and spreading COVID-19
- Failing to adequately sanitize and/or disinfect the common areas

### Standard of Care Considerations

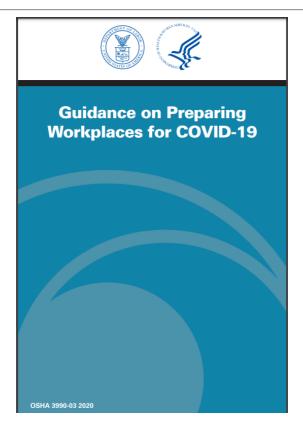
### Hindsight is 2020

- Avoiding juror hindsight bias
  - The value of proactivity
  - Anticipate the floor
  - Develop sound, consistent policies
  - Enforce and monitor
- Build a record of engagement
  - Engage directly with stakeholders on health & safety
  - Documentation now to improve the narrative

### **Evolving Guidance From Governments**

#### **Federal Government**

- White House
  - Gating criteria
  - Key elements of Phase 1 and 2
- CDC
- OSHA



## **Evolving Guidance From Governments**

#### State and Local Public Health Orders

- Closure and 'stay at home' orders
  - Essential services and activities
  - Essential employees
- Recent developments
  - Face covering/masks
  - Travel restrictions
- "Re-opening orders" examples
  - Alabama
  - Texas
  - Georgia

# **Re-Opening/Operating Protocols**

- How to obtain information on employee or family member testing positive or symptomatic?
  - Daily survey
  - Apps
- Health screenings and temperature taking what's permissible and advisable?
- Employee refusals to wear PPE employer responses?
- Social distancing and physical layout of workplace
- Multiple states highest common denominator approach or local?
- Differences in policies and approaches for difference facilities?
- Sanitizing and availability of cleaning agents how comply with CDC guidance if not available?
- Inspections by a local or state health inspector protocols?
- Waivers?

### **Customer and Customer Service Considerations**

- Customer/visitor facing policies
  - Implementation
  - Enforcement
- Customer or visitor claims contracted COVID 19 at our worksite how mitigate risk?
- Are distributors liable for customers who ignore distancing policies?
- Delivery drivers visiting customers and job sites protocols
- Waivers?

### **Confirmed COVID Case**

- OSHA reporting requirement how determine if employee contracts it at work?
- Cleaning workplace when employee tests positive?
  - Shutdown entire operation v. certain parts of facility
  - Duration
- Return to work health care professional clearance?
- "Take home" allegations how prepare to defend?

## Hiring, Privacy, and Other Policies

- What privacy considerations are relevant when employee tests positive or is symptomatic and the member must conduct contact tracing and advise other employees of positive results or symptoms?
  - Sharing information with other employees
  - Sharing information with customers, third parties
- Hiring new employees after lay off/furlough what actions to avoid to prevent employment lawsuits?
  - At risk populations (65+, medical conditions) state health orders
  - Objective, position-based criteria
- Special considerations for employees coming back after FFCRA leave?

# **Questions and Discussion**



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