# Mobile as a catalyst for change

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## Technology cycles

Technology eras are characterised by exponential growth and connectivity.

#### 1970 Technology core

Mainframes
 distributed terminals
 core computing

#### 1980 Technology enablement

- Office computing
- Mini-computersWord processing
- Spreadsheets
- Home computing

#### 1990 Technology collaboration

- PC revolution
- Network computing
- Email
  - Relational databases
- Client-server
  applications

#### 2000 Technology engagement

- laters of neurol
- Internet revolutionBrowser wars
- Customer
- engagement

Broadband

Intranet applications

ver

#### 2010 Digital

- Mobile smartphones
- Tablets
- Cloud computing
- Big data analytics
- Social media
- Wearables

#### Enablers:

- LTE bandwidth
- Location-based GPS

#### 2020 Exponential

- Sensing
- Home automation
- Digital cars
- Digital money
- Quantum computing
- 3D printing / manufacturing

### The super disruptors since 2010

Enabling the Digital Era



# Every journey matters

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### Transport for London in numbers



1.3 billion passenger journeys on the Tube140 million on The Overground

30.9 million passenger journeys made by Tram

2.4 billion by buses

2.1 billion journeys on foot

5 million people on the Emirates Air Line

### The Challenge

# TfL Already Mobile

Surface:

- Bus Operations x 300
- $\succ$  Enforcement x 600
- Bus Infrastructure x 30
- $\succ$  Roads x 30
- $\succ$  Traffic x 10

#### R&U:

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- LU JNP Assets x 1,500
- LU COO Operations BlackBerrys x 700
  LU COO Asset Performance x 300

TfL:

- Knowledge workers BlackBerrys x 5,000
- > Other small local investments
- > Some BYOD

#### **Issues**:

- Parochial/local approaches
- Ungoverned beyond local budgets
- Significant duplication:
- Inability to leverage existing investments/deals
- Mainly end-of-life assets
- Limited security
- Until 2013, no alternative

#### The Context

BUSINESS

CHANGE

TECHNOLOGY PUSH

MARKET

PULL

Delivering to customer experience & becoming self funded

### Mobile Vision

**Every Journey Matters** 

#### Access to tools and information

that they need

at the time they need them

wherever they need them

### Enable our people

To better collaborate

And communicate

### Provide a flexible service

Value for Money

Perform a variety of functions

Few devices as possible

#### Supports Delivery Outcomes

evolving in line with TfL's service delivery strategies

### Mobile Strategy



# Wave 1- Utilise

### **Mobile Base Service**



### **Deploy Devices**







#### Governance



#### App needs assessment





#### Wave 1 review

LESSONS

LEARNED

SUCCESSES

• Existing teams / functions have difficulty with a new paradigm

- Demonstrate through doing
- Establish a re-charge model

- Consumer app helped to resolve Northern Line incident
- Replaced aging Blackberry devices

# Wave 2 - Invest

### Implement Agile



### Design a central function focusing on UX



### Establish an integration capability

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### Wave 2 review

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- Co-location is critical separation beneficial
- Test Automation is necessary
- UX is key
- Industry standards are helpful
- Delivery model with external suppliers is OK but perhaps not Agile
- Competition with suppliers would be helpful
- Ship fast: < 6 months
- Built patterns
- Consider TCO when deciding on OS / Tech stack
- Prioritisation challenge

#### Wave 2 review

SUCCESSES



- Incident reporting app est. savings of 8 10k hours / year
- Fault reporting app est. saving of 16 20k hours / year
- Set new standards for service and support
- Peer community support
- Azure competency utilised beyond mobile

#### Wave 3 – Transform and embed

### Transform

#### Fftf-S

New Operating Model

5000 users

Improved customer intimacy + Operational benefits

#### Asset Management

Full process lifecycle mobilised

Singular interface across multiple teams / users

Significant operational efficiencies

#### Enforcement

New Operating Model

Reduction in devices

Improved Staff morale

#### IM

New delivery method

Exemplar Service and Support capability

**Cloud services** 

#### Embed



#### The Organisation has shifted

BUSINESS CHANGE

#### TECHNOLOGY PUSH

MARKET

PULL

# What's next?

Exponential technologies



