Patient Experience



Hospice CAHPS

Questions and Answers

Developed by the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) with input from key stakeholders, the Hospice Consumer Assessment of Healthcare Providers and Systems (CAHPS) Survey examines care patients receive from hospice agencies, as well as the experiences of patients' informal primary caregivers, who often include family members and friends. CMS intends for Medicare-certified hospices to use insights gained from the survey to improve care through more effective communication with and deeper engagement from patients and their caregivers.



Who is eligible for the Hospice CAHPS survey?

All Medicare-certified hospices must administer the Hospice CAHPS survey to receive their full Annual Payment Update (APU). However, hospices serving fewer than 50 survey-eligible decedents/caregivers in the previous calendar year and hospices that have received their CMS Certification Number (CCN) since January of the current year are exempt. These are one-year exemptions.

The Hospice CAHPS survey is only offered to caregivers of patients who meet the following eligibility criteria:

- · Decedent was 18 years of age or older
- Decedent's death was at least 48 hours following the last admission to hospice care
- · Decedent has a caregiver of record
- Caregiver is someone other than a non-familial legal guardian
- · Caregiver has a U.S. home address

Is PRC a CMS-approved Hospice CAHPS survey vendor?

Yes, PRC is proud to have been approved as a Hospice CAHPS survey partner since the program's introduction in 2015 and is qualified to conduct the survey by mail or telephone.

What does the Hospice CAHPS survey measure?

The Hospice CAHPS survey consists of 47 questions that collect information about: the care provided to hospice patients by the hospice agency; the involvement of primary caregivers; and the general demographic characteristics of decedents and their caregiver of record. The responses to these questions are reported across the dimensions in the left margin.

Can we customize the standard survey tool to encourage excellence?

Core Hospice CAHPS survey questions do not measure excellence, but hospice agencies can combine the required core items with customized, hospice-specific questions to more effectively analyze where to invest resources to improve performance. The CMS Quality Assurance Guidelines document states that up to 15 supplemental questions may be added. PRC is the only research firm measuring excellence with a five-point scale. Excellent sets a higher standard than the top box terms used by traditional service vendors (Very Good, Very Satisfied) and is a greater predictor of patient loyalty. The PRC scale is a more effective tool for determining how to allocate resources where they will have the greatest impact.

How will we receive the survey results?

Client agencies enjoy unlimited access to research results through PRC's award-winning online data management tool, PRCEasyView.com®. EasyView® enables PRC's research partners to monitor results, set goals, and design and schedule custom reports to be emailed anywhere within the organization.

Hospice leadership has the opportunity to designate a CAHPS Hospice Survey Data Administrator who will have access to the RAND Corporation's data warehouse. This enables the hospice to confirm data submission each quarter and verify the volume of patients sampled. PRC clients have fast access to data — as soon as PRC receives the completed survey, it's available for reporting.

Hospice CAHPS Dimensions Communication with Family 6 questions **Getting Timely Help** 2 questions Treating Patient with Respect 2 questions **Emotional and Spiritual Support** 3 questions Help for Pain and Symptoms 4 questions Training Family to Care for Patient 5 questions **Overall Rating** 1 question Likelihood to Recommend 1 question

How is the Hospice CAHPS survey administered?

- Every month, clients send files that contain the records of patients who passed away during the previous calendar month to PRC. PRC holds each file until the appropriate contact month, as listed below, out of respect for the caregiver's grieving process.
- Then, PRC's sample managers format the patient and caregiver information to be prepared for the interviewing or mailing departments.
- 3. PRC is the industry leader in the telephone survey methodology. Above all else, PRC interviewers act as representatives of PRC clients, and they bring compassion, respect, and professionalism to every interaction they have with caregivers.
 - To reach selected caregivers, interviewers may call up to five times over a six-week window.
 - CMS requires interviewers to make their first attempt at calling caregivers within the first seven days of the initial contact month.
 - · Call attempts must occur on different days of the week, at different times of day.
- 4. PRC also offers the mail methodology for agencies that prefer to give respondents the option of completing paper surveys on their own at their convenience.
 - Selected caregivers will receive the questionnaire and cover letter in the mail within the first week
 of the initial contact month.
 - A second questionnaire and cover letter will be mailed to non-respondents approximately three weeks after the first mailing.
 - · Data collection will end 42 days after the first mailing.
- 5. PRC compiles all of the results and submits the data to RAND, in accordance with the prescribed timeline.

Month of Patient's Death	First Attempt to Contact	Data Submission Deadline
April 2018	July 1, 2018	
May 2018	August 1, 2018	November 14, 2018
June 2018	September 1, 2018	
July 2018	October 1, 2018	
August 2018	November 1, 2018	February 13, 2019
September 2018	December 1, 2018	
October 2018	January 1, 2019	
November 2018	February 1, 2019	May 8, 2019
December 2018	March 1, 2019	
January 2019	April 1, 2019	
February 2019	May 1, 2019	August 14, 2019
March 2019	June 1, 2019	
April 2019	July 1, 2019	
May 2019	August 1, 2019	November 13, 2019
June 2019	September 1, 2019	

Will these results be publicly reported?

Yes, in August 2017, CMS launched the Hospice Compare website. Then in February 2018, CAHPS Hospice survey results became available on Hospice Compare. Reported data for hospice care covers eight quarters of data.

What are your goals?

To learn what PRC's custom data can do for you, contact us at 800-428-7455 or visit

PRCCustomResearch.com



Why choose PRC?

Professional Research Consultants, Inc., empowers healthcare organizations to become the best possible places for physicians to practice medicine, patients to be treated, and employees to work. Thousands of organizations turn to PRC for comprehensive custom research and consulting solutions that help them sustain a culture of excellence and drive growth.

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