# MELCONE Analyst Day at INBOUND 2019









Introduction & Agenda Chuck MacGlashing Head of IR, Corporate Treasury

### Important Information

This presentation includes certain "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995, including statements regarding management's expectations for future financial and operational performance and operating expenditures, expected growth, and business outlook, including our long-term financial framework; our focus on profitable growth; cash flow and margin improvement expectations; the anticipated benefits of our product and feature launches and plans and timelines for developing and expanding those offerings; the anticipated benefits of our investments on our revenue growth, profitability and cash flow; our product plans, strategies, and trends; our ability to expand our ecosystem and total addressable market; our position to execute on our growth strategy and related growth drivers; our evolution to a platform model; our opportunities in international markets; and our ability to expand our leadership position and market opportunity for our inbound platform. These forward-looking statements include, but are not limited to, plans, objectives, expectations and intentions and other statements contained in this press release that are not historical facts and statements identified by words such as "expects," "anticipates," "intends," "plans," "believes," "seeks," "estimates" or words of similar meaning. These forward-looking statements reflect our current views about our plans, intentions, expectations, strategies and prospects, which are based on the information currently available to us and on assumptions we have made. Although we believe that our plans, intentions, expectations, strategies and prospects as reflected in or suggested by those forward-looking statements are reasonable, we can give no assurance that the plans, intentions, expectations or strategies will be attained or achieved. Furthermore, actual results may differ materially from those described in the forward-looking statements and will be affected by a variety of risks and factors that are beyond our control including, without limitation, our history of losses, our ability to retain existing customers and add new customers, the continued growth of the market for an inbound platform; our ability to differentiate our platform from competing products and technologies; our ability to manage our growth effectively to maintain our high level of service; our ability to maintain and expand relationships with our agency partners; our ability to successfully recruit and retain highly-qualified personnel; the price volatility of our common stock, and other risks set forth under the caption "Risk Factors" in our Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q filed on August 6, 2019 and our other SEC filings. We assume no obligation to update any forwardlooking statements contained in this document as a result of new information, future events or otherwise.





	TIME	EVENT	PRESENTER	LOCATION
	1:45p - 1:50p	Welcome & Introduction	Chuck MacGlashing, Head of IR, Corporate Treasury	Room 257
	1:50p - 2:15p	<b>Operations Overview</b>	JD Sherman, President and COO	Room 257
			15 minute break	
	2:30p - 4:00p	Founders' Spotlight	Brian Halligan, CEO and Co-Founder Dharmesh Shah, CTO and Co-Founder	Main Stage
			30 minute break	
	4:30p - 5:15p	Product Spotlight	Christopher O'Donnell, SVP Product	Main Stage
$\boldsymbol{\mathcal{N}}$		2	20 minute break including dinner buffet	
	5:35p - 5:55p	Financial Overview	Kate Bueker, CFO	Room 257
			5 minute break	
	6:00p - 6:35p	Analyst Q&A	HubSpot Executive Team	Room 257

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+ +







Thank you









#### Operations Overview

JD Sherman President, Chief Operating Officer



# Safe Harbor Haiku: I'm telling you stuff

And it's definitely true But hey, things can change.



# Helping millions of organizations grow better.



#### **Our Mission:**



# 2018: A Year of Investing in the Suite



### Completing the Suite

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### Growing Suite Adoption



Percent of Total Customers who have subscriptions to any product on two or three distinct product hubs (Marketing Hub, Sales Hub, Service Hub). See definition for Total Customers at end of presentation. Data as of 6/30/19.



## Completing the Suite

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### Growing Enterprise Adoption

#### Enterprise Customers



Number of customers who have at least one enterprise product subscription. Data as of 6/30/19.



## Completing the Suite

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### Growing Our Pool of Free + Active Users

#### CRM Weekly Active Users

500,000



CRM Weekly Active User is a user who takes one or more actions in the CRM, such as viewing a contact record or adding a deal, during a seven day period. CRM Weekly Active Team is two or more users from the same portal who each take one or more actions in the CRM in the same week, such as viewing a contact record or adding a deal, during a seven day period. Data as of 6/30/19.



75,000





### Reducing Friction Through: Freemium GTM

#### % of ARR After Sign Up



Percentage of new ARR that comes from a customer that signed up for a free product before they purchased a HubSpot product. See definition of ARR at end of presentation. Data as of 6/30/19.



## 2019: A Year Defined by Our Customers



### Moving from the Funnel to the Flywheel

#### **Then = Funnel** Customers as an afterthought



**Now = Flywheel** Customers at the center





### Reducing Friction Through: The Mainsail





### Reducing Friction Through: Value + Growth

#### Grow Easier

#### Grow Faster

#### Grow Free

All features expected to be pre-released in beta and/or released commercially between Q1 2019 and Q1 of 2020.

Contact deduplication • Content editor • Contact record performance • Folders in workflows • Inbox collaboration • Improved reporting in sequences • Refined meeting availability • Internal team comments • Q&A fields in playbooks • Drag-and-drop email editor

All new app marketplace • FB Messenger integration • Chatflows – chat and bots combined • Advocacy automation • Attribution reporting • Single sign-on and 2FA • 300+ apps • Workflow extensions • Increased API limits • Multiple lead scores

Free email marketing • Google ads • LinkedIn ads • Facebook ads • Instagram ads • Traffic and conversion analytics



# Reducing Friction Through: Our Ecosystem

#### 2019





cumulative integrations

On average, over

partner integrations per customer



### Reducing Friction Through: Education

Cumulative Learning Center Sign Ups



Over 150,000 Learning Center sign ups in 2019 to date, almost 350,000 since Q1 2018

Cumulative Academy Certifications



#### Over 100,000 Certifications awarded in 2019 to date, almost 250,000 since Q1 2018



# Looking Ahead: A Broader Platform + Stronger Ecosystem



## Evolving From Suite to Platform





R&D expense percentages for historical periods are non-GAAP and exclude expenses associated with stock based compensation, amortization of acquired intangibles and acquisitions. Please refer to the end of this presentation for a reconciliation of GAAP to non-GAAP figures. See definition for ARR at end of presentation. Data as of 6/30/19.

#### Seeing the Return on R&D





#### Continuing to Layer in Fast Growing Hubs





#### Continuing to Layer in Fast Growing Hubs





### Continuing to Layer in The Platform



PARTNER MARKETPLACE

#### SOFTWARE MARKETPLACE

**ASSET MARKETPLACE** 

**FUTURE MARKETPLACES** 

#### PLATFORM



### The Platform "Investment Flywheel"



- From HubSpot
- From Developers
- From Partners
- From Customers



### Key Takeaways

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1

#### Improving Go-to-Market Model

- Less friction
- Full suite

#### Strong ROI on R&D Spend

- New products
- Platform progress

#### Early Innings!

- Potential for more hubs
- Platform investment flywheel



Thank you













#### Financial Overview

Kate Bueker Chief Financial Officer

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## Strong Revenue Growth and Profitability

\*Represents current mid-point of FY 2019 guidance.

Non-GAAP operating profit excludes expenses associated with stock based compensation, amortization of acquired intangibles and acquisitions. Please refer to the end of this presentation for a reconciliation of GAAP to non-GAAP figures. CAGR: compound annual growth rate. Non-GAAP Operating Profit (in millions)





### Rapid Customer Growth



YOY growth

CRM Weekly Active User is a user who takes one or more actions in the CRM, such as viewing a contact record or adding a deal, during a seven day period. Multi-product Customers are customers who have subscriptions to any product on two or three distinct product hubs (Marketing Hub, Sales Hub, Service Hub). See definition for Total Customers at end of presentation. Data as of 6/30/19 as compared to 6/30/18.

**65K** Total Paying Customers

> **35%** YOY growth

24K Multi-product Customers

> 75% YOY growth





United States vs. International and Marketing Hub vs. Sales/Service Hubs are calculated on a % of Install Base as of the end of Q2 2019. Direct vs. Partner is calculated on a % of revenue basis for Q2 2019.

### Diversifying Growth Drivers



## Strong Free Cash Flow and Balance Sheet



### Ended Q2 2019 with \$994 million dollars in cash and investments

\*Represents current mid-point of FY 2019 guidance.

All amounts are non-GAAP.

Free cash flow is defined as cash and cash equivalents provided by (used in) operating activities less purchases of property and equipment and capitalization of software development costs. Please refer to the end of this presentation for a reconciliation of GAAP to non-GAAP figures.



# A Year in Review: The Suite



### Complementary Forces of the Suite





### Complementary Forces of the Suite





### Strong Starter Customer Growth





### Efficient Customer Acquisition

### The cost to acquire a Starter customer is

# 1/10th

the cost to acquire a Pro/Ent customer

Cost to acquire Pro, Enterprise and Starter customers is calculated using estimates and assumptions based on internal data. Starter Upgrade \$'s are defined as the net change in ARR from Customers who had a Starter Edition at the beginning of the period. This ARR would include Edition upgrades from Starter and the purchase of Additional Starter portals, but would not include ARR from portals associated with these Customers who began the period as Basic, Professional, or Enterprise. The calculation does not include any New ARR or Cancelled ARR in the period.

Growth is calculated as the change in the total Starter Upgrade ARR in Q2 2019 compared to Q2 2018.



Increase in Starter Upgrade \$'s YoY



### Complementary Forces of the Suite







## Significant Growth in Multi-Product Adoption



Multi-product customers are customers who have subscriptions to any product on two or three distinct product hubs (Marketing Hub, Sales Hub, Service Hub). Data as of 6/30/19.



### **Traditional Metrics Reflect Product Mix**



See definitions for Total ASRPC, Marketing Hub ASRPC, and Sales Hub ASRPC at end of presentation. CAGR: compound annual growth rate.



# A Year in Review: The Product Portfolio



## Marketing Hub

### \$530M ARR Install Base<sup>1</sup> Low to mid 20's % yoy growth

- Free email, ads, automation •
- Improved reporting, including drilldowns and  $\bullet$ multi-factor attribution
- CMS memberships and drag-and-drop editor in • email and landing pages
- Marketing Hub Starter contact tier pricing  $\bullet$ increasing on November 1st

\$700M



### Sales Hub

### **\$105M ARR Install Base<sup>1</sup>** ~100% yoy growth

- New Sales Hub Professional features, ulletincluding eSignatures, calculated properties, and more
- Quoting and "Buy Now" button •
- New Sales Hub Professional price of • \$500/mo or \$100/user on November 1st



### Service Hub

### \$14M ARR Install Base<sup>1</sup> Still growing fast

- Unified customer experience resonating with • Growth Suite and multi-product customers
- Surpassed 5,000 Service Hub customers •
- Filling in feature gaps in core ticketing, • knowledge base and advocacy

### \$700M



# Looking Ahead



## Solving for the Customer = Solving for Shareholders

### INVESTMENT

Mainsail

**Freemium** 

Platform

**NEAR-TERM IMPACT** 

Fewer product releases

Cannibalization

Significant investment

### **EXPECTED LONG-TERM BENEFIT**

Faster releases and better customer experience

Modern buying experience and customer self-service

Monetization opportunity and stickier customers









### Still in Early Innings of Growth

### 3,000,000 SMB's with a website\*

\*3.0M is US, CAN, and Europe. 1.6M mid-market businesses with a web presence in the United States and Canada. 1.4M mid-market businesses with a web presence in Europe. Source: AMI Partners data, 2014.



### Increasing growth through:

- Existing Hubs
- Expanding Go-to-Market
- Future Hubs
- Growing Ecosystem





## Long Term Model Reflects Growth Focus

	2016	2017	2018	1H 2019	Long Term Target Model
Gross Margin	78%	81%	82%	82%	81% - 83%
R&D % of revenue	14%	15%	18%	18%	16% - 18%
S&M % of revenue	55%	52%	49%	45%	30% - 35%
G&A % of revenue	14%	12%	11%	11%	10%
Operating Margin	-4%	2%	3%	8%	20% - 25%

Long Term Target Model: These estimates reflect our current operating plan as of 9/4/2019 and are subject to change as future events and opportunities arise. All percentages are non-GAAP and exclude expenses associated with stock based compensation, amortization of acquired intangibles and acquisition related expenses. Please refer to the end of this presentation for a reconciliation of GAAP to non-GAAP figures.



### Unit Economics Continue to Be Strong



**4-5x** LTV:CAC

See definition for Lifetime Value (LTV) and Cost of Acquisition (CAC) at end of presentation.

### 1H 2019

5x LTV:CAC



## Key Takeaways

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Strong, consistent financial performance

Customer-focused R&D paying off across existing product suite

Further suite innovation and ecosystem development provide opportunities for future growth

Healthy financial position provides flexibility for organic and inorganic investments



Thank you









## Executive Q&A









### GAAP to Non-GAAP Reconciliation

X of Subscription    X of \$ '000s    X of Revenues    X of \$ '000s    X of Revenues    X of \$ '000s    X of Revenues      Subscription    41,182    15%    51,563    14%    69,718    14%    44,879      Stock-based compensation    (512)    0%    (658)    0%    (1,476)    0%    (1,437)      Amortization of acquired intangibles    (57)    0%    -    0%    -    0%    -      Non-GAAP subscription    40,613    15%    50,809    14%    66,848    13%    41,842      Professional services and other    20,683    8%    24,166    6%    30,633    6%    15,841      Stock-based compensation    (1,640)    -1%    (2,327)    -1%    (2,924)    -1%    (1,685)      Amortization of acquired intangibles    -    0%    -    0%    -    0%    -    0%    -    0%    -    0%    -    0%    -    0%    -    0%    -    0%    -    0%    -	Six Months Ended June 30, 2019	
\$ '000s    Revenues    \$ '00s    Revenues    Revenues    Revenues<	7. of	
Subscription  41,182  15%  51,563  14%  69,718  14%  44,879    Stock-based compensation  (512)  0%  (658)  0%  (1,476)  0%  (1,437)    Amortization of acquired intangibles  (57)  0%  (96)  0%  (1,394)  0%  (1,600)    Acquisition related expenses  -  0%  -  0%  -  0%  -    Non-GAAP subscription  40,613  15%  50,809  14%  66,848  13%  41,842    Professional services and other  20,683  8%  24,166  6%  30,639  6%  15,841    Stock-based compensation  (1,640)  -1%  (2,327)  -1%  (1,685)    Amortization of acquired intangibles  -  0%  -  0%  -    Acquisition related expenses  -  0%  -  0%  -  -    Non-GAAP professional services and other  19,043  7%  21,839  6%  27,715  5%  14,156    Gross margin  209,102  77%  299,883  80%  <	Revenues	
Stock-based compensation    (512)    0%    (658)    0%    (1,476)    0%    (1,437)      Amortization of acquired intangibles    (57)    0%    (96)    0%    (1,394)    0%    (1,600)      Acquisition related expenses    -    0%    -		
Amortization of acquired intangibles  (57)  0%  (96)  0%  (1,394)  0%  (1,600)    Acquisition related expenses  -  0%  -  0%  -  0%  -    Non-GAAP subscription  40,613  15%  50,809  14%  66,848  13%  41,842    Professional services and other  20,683  8%  24,166  6%  30,639  6%  15,841    Stock-based compensation  (1,640)  -1%  (2,327)  -1%  (2,924)  -1%  (1,685)    Amortization of acquired intangibles  -  0%  -  0%  -  0%  -    Non-GAAP professional services and other  19,043  7%  21,839  6%  27,715  5%  14,156    Gross Margin  209,102  77%  299,883  80%  412,623  80%  254,333    Stock-based compensation  2,152  1%  2,985  1%  4,400  1%  3,122    Amortization of acquired intangible assets  57  0%  96  0%  1,394  0%  1,600	14%	
Acquisition related expenses    -    0%    -    0%    -    0%    -      Non-GAAP subscription    40,613    15%    50,809    14%    66,848    13%    41,842      Professional services and other    20,683    8%    24,166    6%    30,639    6%    15,841      Stock-based compensation    (1,640)    -1%    (2,327)    -1%    (2,924)    -1%    (1,685)      Amortization of acquired intangibles    -    0%    -    0%    -    0%    -      Non-GAAP professional services and other    19,043    7%    21,839    6%    27,715    5%    14,156      Gross Margin    19,043    7%    239,883    80%    412,623    80%    254,333      Stock-based compensation    2,152    1%    2,985    1%    4,400    1%    3,122      Amortization of acquired intangible assets    57    0%    96    0%    1,394    0%    1,600      Acquisition related expenses    -    0%	0%	
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Professional services and other    20,683    8%    24,166    6%    30,639    6%    15,841      Stock-based compensation    (1,640)    -1%    (2,327)    -1%    (2,924)    -1%    (1,685)      Amortization of acquired intangibles    -    0%    -    0%    -    0%    -      Acquisition related expenses    -    0%    -    0%    -    0%    -      Non-GAAP professional services and other    19,043    7%    21,839    6%    27,715    5%    14,156      Gross Margin    -    09,102    77%    299,883    80%    412,623    80%    254,333      Stock-based compensation    2,152    1%    2,985    1%    4,400    1%    3,122      Amortization of acquired intangible assets    57    0%    96    0%    1,394    0%    1,600      Acquisition related expenses    -    0%    -    0%    -    0%    -	0%	
Stock-based compensation  (1,640)  -1%  (2,327)  -1%  (2,924)  -1%  (1,685)    Amortization of acquired intangibles  -  0%  14,156  5%  14,156  5%  14,156  5%  14,156  5%  14,156  5%  5%  14,156  5%  5%  14,156  5%  5%  14,156  5%  5%  5%  5%  5%  5%  5%  5%	13%	
Amortization of acquired intangibles  -  0%  -  0%  -  0%  -    Acquisition related expenses  -  0%  -  0%  -  0%  -    Non-GAAP professional services and other  19,043  7%  21,839  6%  27,715  5%  14,156    Gross Margin  Construction	5%	
Acquisition related expenses  -  0%  -  0%  -  0%  -    Non-GAAP professional services and other  19,043  7%  21,839  6%  27,715  5%  14,156    Gross Margin  209,102  77%  299,883  80%  412,623  80%  254,333    Stock-based compensation  2,152  1%  2,985  1%  4,400  1%  3,122    Amortization of acquired intangible assets  57  0%  96  0%  1,394  0%  1,600    Acquisition related expenses  -  0%  -  0%  -  0%  -	-1%	
Non-GAAP professional services and other    19,043    7%    21,839    6%    27,715    5%    14,156      Gross Margin    209,102    77%    299,883    80%    412,623    80%    254,333      Stock-based compensation    2,152    1%    2,985    1%    4,400    1%    3,122      Amortization of acquired intangible assets    57    0%    96    0%    1,394    0%    1,600      Acquisition related expenses    -    0%    -    0%    -    0%    -	0%	
Gross Margin    209,102    77%    299,883    80%    412,623    80%    254,333      Gross margin    2,152    1%    2,985    1%    4,400    1%    3,122      Amortization of acquired intangible assets    57    0%    96    0%    1,394    0%    1,600      Acquisition related expenses    -    0%    -    0%    -    0%    -	0%	
Gross margin  209,102  77%  299,883  80%  412,623  80%  254,333    Stock-based compensation  2,152  1%  2,985  1%  4,400  1%  3,122    Amortization of acquired intangible assets  57  0%  96  0%  1,394  0%  1,600    Acquisition related expenses   0%   0%   0%	4%	
Stock-based compensation    2,152    1%    2,985    1%    4,400    1%    3,122      Amortization of acquired intangible assets    57    0%    96    0%    1,394    0%    1,600      Acquisition related expenses     0%     0%     0%		
Amortization of acquired intangible assets    57    0%    96    0%    1,394    0%    1,600      Acquisition related expenses    -    0%    <	81%	
Acquisition related expenses 0% 0% 0% 0%	1%	
Acquisition related expenses 0% 0% 0%	17.	
	0%	
Non-GAAP gross margin211,31178%302,96481%418,41782%259,055	82%	
Operating Expenses		
Research and development 45,997 17% 70,373 19% 117,603 23% 75,633	24%	
Stock-based compensation (8,828) -3% (12,816) -3% (23,328) -5% (17,644)	-6%	
Amortization of acquired intangible assets - 0% - 0% - 0% -	0%	
Acquisition related expenses - 0% (1,266) 0% (2,696) -1% (65)	0%	
Non-GAAP research and development 37,169 14% 56,291 15% 91,579 18% 57,924	18%	
Sales and marketing 162,647 60% 212,859 57% 267,444 52% 158,984	50%	
Stock-based compensation (13,352) -5% (19,016) -5% (31,099) -6% (18,327)	-6%	
Amortization of acquired intangible assets (27) 0% (7) 0% - 0% -	0%	
Acquisition related expenses 0% 0% 0% 0%	0%	
Non-GAAP sales and marketing 149,268 55% 193,836 52% 236,345 46% 140,657	45%	
General and administrative 45,120 17% 56,787 15% 75,834 15% 44,477	14%	
Stock-based compensation (8,343) -3% (12,500) -3% (17,434) -3% (10,776)	-3%	
Amortization of acquired intangible assets - 0% - 0% - 0% -	0%	
Acquisition related expenses 0% 0% 0% 0%	0%	
Non-GAAP general and administrative 36,777 14% 44,287 12% 58,400 11% 33,701	11%	
Loss from Operations		
Loss from operations (44,662) -16% (40,136) -11% (48,258) -9% (24,761)	-8%	
Stock-based compensation 32,675 12% 47,317 13% 76,261 15% 49,869	16%	
Amortization of acquired intangible assets    84    0%    103    0%    1,394    0%    1,600	1%	
Acquisition related expenses - 0% 1,266 0% 2,696 1% 65	0%	
Non-GAAP loss from operations (11,903) -4% 8,550 2% 32,093 6% 26,773	8%	



### GAAP to Non-GAAP Reconciliation

	2016		2017		2018		Forecast 2019	
	% of		% of		% of			% of
	\$ '000s	Revenues	\$ '000s	Revenues	\$ '000s	Revenues	\$ '000s	Revenues
Loss from Operations								
Loss from operations	(44,662)	-16%	(40,136)	-11%	(48,258)	-9%	(48,830)	-7%
Stock-based compensation	32,675	12%	47,317	13%	76,261	15%	100,100	15%
Amortization of acquired intangible assets	84	0%	103	0%	1,394	0%	3,100	0%
Acquisition related expenses	-	0%	1,266	0%	2,696	1%	130	0%
Non-GAAP loss from operations	(11,903)	-4%	8,550	2%	32,093	6%	54,500	8%

	Three Months Ended	
	June 30, 2019	
		% of
Operating Expenses	\$ '000s	Revenues
Research and development	40,456	25%
Stock-based compensation	(10,553)	-6%
Amortization of acquired intangible assets	-	0%
Acquisition related expenses	(32)	0%
Non-GAAP research and development	29,871	18%



### GAAP to Non-GAAP Reconciliation

### Free cash flow

GAAP net cash and cash equivalents provided by (used in) operating activites Purchases of property & equipment & capitalization of software development Free cash flow

	2016	2017	2018	Forecast 2019	
	\$ '000s	\$ '000s	\$ '000s	\$ '000s	
	19,366	49,614	84,851	112,500	
nt costs	<mark>(21,538)</mark>	(27,347)	(33,473)	(50,000)	
	(2,172)	22,267	51,378	62,500	



### Definitions

Annual Recurring Revenue\*: We define "ARR" as the annual value of our customer subscription contracts as of the specified point in time excluding any commissions owed to our partners. For each Hub, this is the sum of customer ARR for the Starter, Basic, Professional and Enterprise subscriptions, plus applicable Contacts (Marketing Only) or Add-Ons (e.g. Reporting or Ads). For multi-product customers, their ARR would be distributed across based on the value of each SKU/Hub for which they pay. ARR can differ from Revenue due to several factors. ARR is converted into USD at fixed rates that are held consistent over time and may vary from those used for Revenue or Deferred Revenue. ARR would exclude any impact for Bad Debt and Partner Commissions (as noted above) and would also differ from Revenue due to timing of revenue recognition.

LTV: CAC\*: LTV: Initial ARR from New Customers multiplied by the expected lifetime of our customers, while compounding expected upgrade rates over that lifetime. That "Gross LTV" is net against a margin which represents the ongoing costs of hosting, supporting, retaining and expanding our Customer revenues. All data points are in-period based on ARR Install Base changes, including Expected Lifetime (1/Churn) and Lifetime Upgrade Multiplier. CAC: Sum of our Sales, Marketing, and Service costs dedicated to acquiring New Customers divided over the number of New Customers acquired within that period.

**Total Customers (or Total Paying Customers):** We define our Total Customers at the end of a particular period as the number of business entities or individuals with one or more paid subscriptions to our Sales Hub Marketing Hub, or Service Hub products, either paid directly or through a Partner. We do not include in Total Customers business entities or individuals with one or more paid subscriptions solely for our legacy Sales Hub (\$10) product. A single customer may have separate paid subscriptions for separate websites, sales licenses or seats, or our Sales Hub, Marketing Hub, or Service Hub products, but we count these as one customer if certain customer-provided information such as company name, URL, or email address indicate that these subscriptions are managed by the same business entity or individual.

**Total Average Subscription Revenue per Customer (ASRPC)**: We define Total Average Subscription Revenue per Customer during a particular period as subscription revenue, excluding revenue from our legacy Sales Hub (\$10) product, from our Total Customers during the period divided by the average Total Customers during the same period.

Marketing Hub Average Subscription Revenue per Customer (excluding Starter) (ASRPC): We define Marketing Hub Average Subscription Revenue per Customer (excluding Starter) during a particular period as Marketing Subscription Revenue from our Marketing Hub Customers during the period, excluding revenue from our Marketing Starter product and revenue from Sales Hub and/or Service Hub, divided by the average Marketing Hub Customers (excluding Marketing Starter Customers) during the same period.

Sales Hub Average Subscription Revenue per Customer (ASRPC): We define Sales Hub Average Subscription Revenue per Customer during a particular period as Sales Subscription Revenue from our Sales Hub Customers during the period, excluding revenue from our legacy Sales Hub (\$10) product and revenue from our Marketing Hub and/or Service Hub, divided by the average Sales Hub Customers during the same period.

\*Calculated using both internal and externally-provided data points.





