Insights

2019

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## In this report,

 backed by research from over 780 pet owners across the United States, you will learn:- The behaviors and attitudes that characterize different groups of pet owners
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## Introduction


#### Abstract

This Pet Industry Study, conducted and published by Bigeye, focuses on the purchasing behaviors and attitudes of pet owners across the United States.


In 2019, $\$ 75$ billion will be spent in the US on pet-related products and services, reflecting significant growth in the industry over the last three decades. The percentage of US households that own one or more pets has grown from $56 \%$ in 1988 to $67 \%$ today an estimated 85 million households.

Pet food is a fairly concentrated industry with the top five companies accounting for $41 \%$ of global sales, but in recent years, new entrants have brought increased competition to the US market.

While store-based retail still accounts for the majority of pet food and product sales, e-commerce has been gaining significant traction in the US due to PetSmart's acquisition of pure-play retailer Chewy, omnichannel strategies adopted by Target and Walmart, competition to the US market. and Amazon's broader range of pet care offerings.


[^0]This Original Report from Bigeye Provides Fresh Insights into the Buying Habits and Attitudes of the Owners of Domestic Pets across the US.

The research data in this report was collected by Bigeye in July 2019 from a sample of 784 adults located across the United States. Screened for pet ownership, with a household size of 5 or fewer people, and an age range from 25 to 55 , respondents completed an online questionnaire.

Bigeye's sample reflected US population geographic distribution and demographic characteristics, split evenly between females and males. For reporting purposes, we have grouped respondents in four geographic regions shown in the accompanying visualization: Northeast ( $18 \%$ of respondents), South (37\%), Midwest (22\%), and West (24\%).



## Pets \& Owners

## Dogs and Cats are the Most Popular Pets.

Pet ownership in the US revolves largely around dogs and cats: $75 \%$ of respondents in our study own a dog and $46 \%$ own a cat. Ownership of other pet types are more modest: fish (10\%), bird (6\%), and small mammal (4\%). The domestic market for food, products, services, and care is largely focused on dogs and cats.

## Most Own Just One Pet.

A single pet is the norm for most
respondents ( $66 \%$ ), while $25 \%$ have two
pets and $9 \%$ have more than two. One pet is most prevalent among owners living in apartments, townhouses and condos; multiple pets are more likely among cat, bird and fish owners living in single family homes.

## The number of pets owned tends to increase with the number of people:

Owners in multi-pet households show some different choice patterns that may result from having family members available to provide backup care and tending.


[^1]
## Dogs and Cats are the Most Popular Pets in the US.

Pets Are Members of the Family.

Most pet owners (95\%) consider their pet either probably ( $12 \%$ ) or definitely ( $83 \%$ ) a member of the family. Responses were consistent from owners across regions, within different household income bands, and all age ranges. The overall result is illuminating about how owners view their pets - and how this humanization influences pet products, services, and brand premiumization.

## The Domestic Market for Food, Products, Services, and Care is Largely Focused on Dogs and Cats.

## 9 <br> 

## Of Owners say <br> Their Pet Influenced Where They Live.

## Pre-Consideration Before Owning a Pet.

When planning for a pet, more than $70 \%$ of pets were acquired with at least a degree of pre-consideration, while spontaneity prompted $27 \%$ of them. Higher percentages of women, those earning $\$ 35-50 \mathrm{~K}$, living in rural areas, and who got their pet from a friend or relative tend to be more spontaneous than other segments.


Question: Was getting your pet a spontaneous decision or something you planned for, financially or otherwise? Multiple-choice $n=784$ Margin of error $\pm 3.5 \%$

| $13 \%$ | Ages 11 <br> and Older |
| :--- | :--- |
| 19\% |  |

## The Best Time to Introduce a Family Pet is When Kids are Aged 2 to 7.

In a separate study undertaken on the research platform Suzy, Bigeye asked 503 mothers the best age for a child to be when a pet is introduced into the home: in open-ended responses, fortytwo percent indicated that ages 2 through 7 are optimal; 27\% said ages 7 through 11 years.

## Pets Influence Where Owners Live.

About one-third of all owners say their pet has influenced where they've chosen to live (34\%). This is even more likely among owners with two pets, and especially among those living in apartments in urban areas.

Forty-eight percent of pet owners aged 25-34 say their pets influenced where they live - more than twice as likely as those aged 45-55 (21\%).

## Most Pets are Purchased or Adopted.

Overall, pets are either adopted (36\%) mostly from a shelter, or purchased (39\%) mostly from a breeder (21\%), but also from stores ( $13 \%$ ), or online (5\%). Friends and relatives are a source for some (14\%), while 7\% report taking in a stray. Whether owners bought or adopted their pet seems to mark a significant difference in the type of owner; more people adopt in the West, in the suburbs, and in two-person households.
 online (5\%). Friens and relatives are a sor

[^2] $n=503$ Margin of error $\pm 4.3 \%$

## Purchasing Behaviors

Pet owners purchase a variety of items on a regular basis with food items topping the list including treats ( $73 \%$ ), specialty food (54\%), and store brand food (41\%). $62 \%$ of owners purchase toys. Further down the list are medicine and pet sundries such as grooming supplies, bedding, and accessories. Apparel and training aids close out the list of regular purchases.

## Most Owners Spend Less Than $\$ 100$ per Month on Pet Products.

Spend is comparable across most segments of interest. Overall, 76\% spend less than $\$ 100$ per month on pet items. For $45 \%$ of owners this adds up to between $\$ 600$ and $\$ 1,200$ per year.

Nineteen percent spend up to $\$ 2,400$ annually. Owners in the Midwest are a bit more frugal than other regions and people in the Northeast spend a little more on treats than those in other regions.

## Younger Owners Spend More and the Most Generous Owners Live in the South.

Owners aged 25-34 are more than twice as likely than those aged 4555 to spend over $\$ 200$ per month on products for their pets. The most generous owners are found in the South, where $36 \%$ of those spending more than $\$ 200$ per month are located; owners in the West represent just 15\%.

Younger owners are less likely than those aged 45-55 to buy treats. Almost fourth-fifths of older owners (79\%) indulge their pets compared to $65 \%$ of people aged 25-34.

## Almost Half Purchase Pet Food at a Grocery or Department Store.

Forty-eight percent of respondents purchase their pet food from grocery or department stores and 31\% buy their food from a pet retailer. Seventeen percent of purchases are made online.

| Treats | $\mathbf{7 3 \%}$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Toys | $\mathbf{6 2 \%}$ |
| Specialty Food | $\mathbf{5 4 \%}$ |
| Store Brand Food | $\mathbf{4 1 \%}$ |
| Medicine | $\mathbf{3 3 \%}$ |
| Grooming Supplies | $\mathbf{3 0 \%}$ |
| Bedding | $\mathbf{3 0 \%}$ |
| Accessories | $\mathbf{2 2 \%}$ |
| Supplements/Vitamins | $\mathbf{2 2 \%}$ |
| Apparel | $\mathbf{1 1 \%}$ |
| Training Aids | $\mathbf{6 \%}$ |

# Treats and Toys Top the List of Pet Product Purchases. 

$33^{\%}$
Of Reptile and Amphibian Owners Reported Purchasing Food Once a Week.

## Walmart, PetSmart and Grocery Stores are Most Frequently Shopped.

With growth in specialty pet categories, large retailers are exploiting the trend by broadening their offerings to stay relevant. For those with a brick-andmortar presence, in-store purchases outpace online purchases - but all offer omnichannel. Individually, Walmart tops the list: $66 \%$ shopped for pet products there in the past year; PetSmart (62\%), Petco (56\%) and Chewy.com (44\%) top the list of petspecific retailers.

Owners in the West were more likely than those in other regions to purchase in-store at Petco, and much more likely to purchase from Costco or Sam's Club. Owners located in the Northeast were much more likely than others to purchase from drug stores such as CVS, Walgreens, and Duane Reade. These variations may be due to the number and availability of stores in each region.


Question: In the past year, which of the following retailers have you purchased pet products from? Multiple-choice $n=784$ Margin of error $\pm 3.5 \%$

> Food is the Primary Category for Owners Who Participate in Pet Subscription Services.

One-third of owners (34\%) participate in one or more pet-related subscription services. Among those owners that subscribe, $63 \%$ do so for food, while just over half (52\%) subscribe for toys and accessories. Forty-eight percent subscribe for health products or supplements and $35 \%$ for pet treats. For these services, a particular demographic pattern plays out: owners aged 25-34, living in a townhome or a condo and in an urban area are more likely to subscribe than other groups. These findings held true across all four regions of the US.

## More Than $1 / 3$ of Owners <br> Purchase Costumes for Their Pets.

More than one-third of all pet owners (36\%) at least sometimes purchase costumes for their pets. The practice is more widespread among owners of 2 or more pets, dog owners, aged $25-34$, those living in apartments, townhomes and condos, in urban areas. Female and male owners are equally likely to purchase costumes.
Toys/Accessories ..... 52\%
Health Products/Supplements ..... 48\%
Treats ..... 35\%

Question: Do you take part in any pet subscription services? If so, what kind? Multiple-choice $n=296$ Margin of error $\pm 6.0 \%$

## Picking Pets Over People.

Younger owners' interest in purchasing costumes for their pets is reflected in an article published in The Washington Post that discussed the prevalence of social media in younger adults' lives. Owners can dress their dog or cat in a costume, take them for a walk, snap a photo on their smartphone, and post to Instagram to generate an instant "Adorable!" response from friends.

## More Than $1 / 3$ of Pet Owners Purchase Costumes for Their Pets.



[^3][^4]
## Owners in Urban Areas Are More Likely Than Other Groups to Purchase Pet Food Weekly.

## Veterinary Care and Grooming Top the Most Commonly Purchased Pet Services.

## 95\% of Owners Purchase Pet Care Services.

Veterinary care (36\%) and grooming (24\%) top the categories of pet services owners purchase. Pet sitter/feeder combined with walkers is at $14 \%$, level with the combined categories of boarding and daycare. Owners with 3 pets utilize pet sitters/feeders more. Those aged under 35 tend to purchase vet care less, while owners 45-55 tend to purchase more - which could be behavioral or due to owning more mature pets. Those with household incomes above $\$ 100 \mathrm{~K}$ tend to do slightly more boarding and daycare; urban dwellers do less grooming and see the vet more.


Question: What services have you purchased for your pet during the past year?
Multiple-choice $n=784$ Margin of error $\pm 3.5 \%$

## Pet Owners Who Employ Pet Walking Services:

## Vitamins, Insurance, and Medical Care.

Close to half of all pet owners give their pets vitamins or supplements ( $45 \%$ ), $25 \%$ have insurance for their pet and $23 \%$ participate in medicine subscriptions. Forty percent of owners with pet insurance said that a vet recommendation most influenced their decision to purchase pet insurance.

Most respondents ( $86 \%$ ) spend under $\$ 1,000$ per year on medical care for their pets. Groups spending at least a bit more than this include owners in the Northeast and owners who purchased their pet online.


Give Vitamins or Supplements

[^5]

Question: Related to your pet's health, do you... have health insurance for your pet? Single choice, $n=784$ Margin of error $\pm 3.5 \%$

Question: Related to your pet's health, do you... participate in subscription services for medicines, vitamins, or supplements? Single choice, $n=784$ Margin of error $\pm 3.5 \%$



Of Dog Owners Give Their Pet Vitamins \& Supplements While Only 38\% of Cat Owners Do So.

## Pet Vitamins and Supplements Are Most Likely to Be Purchased with Other Supplies.

Among those buying, slightly more owners pick up vitamins and supplements in one stop, at the same place they buy their other pet supplies ( $18 \%$ ), but many also purchase from their veterinarian ( $15 \%$ ), while $10 \%$ shop at specific specialty stores or online retailers.

## Younger Owners are the Most Engaged Pet Parents.

Younger owners, aged 25-34, are significantly more likely to have pet health insurance (40\%) than those aged 35-44 (25\%). Older owners aged 45-55 are least likely: $86 \%$ do not have pet insurance. Least likely to have health insurance for their pets are owners of large mammals, with just $12 \%$ reporting they have insurance.

The youngest age group is also significantly more likely to be enrolled in a pet subscription service: $40 \%$ have subscriptions, compared to $23 \%$ of all owners. Those aged 45-55 are least likely to have a subscription: $89 \%$ of this group report not subscribing.

Question: Related to your pet's health, do you have...
health insurance for your pet? Single choice $n=784$ Margin of error $\pm 3.5 \%$

Question: Do you take part in any pet subscription services? If so, what kind? Multiple-choice $n=784$ Margin of error $\pm 3.5 \%$

## Owners That Purchase Pet Health Insurance by Age:



```
Ages
35 to 44
```

Owners That Take Part in Pet Subscription Services by Age:


## Ages

25 to 34


Ages
Ages
45 to 54

## 86\% of Pet Owners Spend Under \$1,000 Each Year on Medical Care for Their Pets.

# Cannabidiol (CBD) Pet Products 



Currently Use


Don't Use but Would Consider Using


Unsure


Don't Use and Would Not Consider Using

Three-Quarters of Pet Owners are Using or Interested in Cannabidiol (CBD) Products.

Question: Do you use or would you consider using CBD products on your pets? Multiple-choice $n=784$ Margin of error $\pm 3.5 \%$

> The Most
> Common use of CBD is the Alleviation of Pet Anxiety or Stress.

## A Majority of Pet Owners Use or Would Consider Using CBD Products in the Future.

CBD is currently administered by $17 \%$ of pet owners and $42 \%$ would consider using it on their pet in the future. About a quarter (24\%) are holdouts.

## CBD Product Users Are More Likely to Have Pet Health Insurance and Subscriptions.

Owners currently using CBD products are much more likely than non-users to have health insurance for their pets: $56 \%$ of those currently using CBD have insurance, compared with $25 \%$ of all owners. CBD users are also significantly more likely to be enrolled in a pet subscription service: $62 \%$ have subscriptions, compared to $23 \%$ of all owners.

CBD Use is Most Prevalent Among Those Aged 25-34.
Bird owners, respondents in the Midwest, and those with annual medical spend of more than $\$ 3,000$ are most open to using CBD on their pet in the future.

## Owners See CBD Having Many Potential Uses.

The dominant CBD indication is as an anxiety and stress reducer. Forty-three percent of users are currently giving it for that purpose and $37 \%$ of owners open to its use would use it for that. Seizures (15\%), nausea (16\%), cancer symptoms (13\%) and gastro-intestinal issues are the other problems pet owners would look to alleviate.


## CBD Use and Consideration Increases with the Number of Pets Owned.

One-third (33\%) of owners with 5 pets or more currently use CBD for their pets, compared to one-fifth (20\%) of owners with 2 pets. $72 \%$ of owners of 4 pets would consider using CBD, $51 \%$ with 3 pets, and $44 \%$ with 2 pets.

One-fifth of dog owners (20\%) currently use CBD, compared with $15 \%$ of cat owners, $15 \%$ of fish owners, and $7 \%$ of bird owners; these numbers likely reflect multi-pet households. Among pet owners who do not currently use CBD, interest is fairly consistent for dog and cat owners, with $44 \%$ and $43 \%$ respectively indicating they would consider using CBD. Sixty-two percent of bird owners indicate interest in CBD.

Current CBD users are predominantly younger, aged 25-34, with $29 \%$ reporting using CBD on their pets in stark contrast with just 7\% of owners aged 45-55. The older age group is also less likely than others to consider CBD for their pets (39\%), compared with $47 \%$ of those aged 35-44. Responses were the same from females and males.

[^6]
## CBD and Location.

CBD use is highest among pet owners in the Northeast, where $22 \%$ of owners are currently using CBD on their pets. While owners in the Midwest are the least likely to be using CBD now, $48 \%$ would consider using CBD on their pets in the future -a higher percentage than owners in other regions.

Of owners currently using CBD, $22 \%$ reported annual household incomes of $\$ 75,000-\$ 99,999$, while $21 \%$ reported HHI of $\$ 100,00-\$ 119,999$. HHIs on either side of these bands saw significantly less current usage. Of those who do not currently use CBD but would consider doing so, interest was highest (48\%) among owners with an HHI of $\$ 35,000-\$ 49,999$ and $\$ 50,000-$ $\$ 74,999$.

Consistent with the annual HHIs reported above, half of all owners currently using CBD on their pets live in townhouses (24\%) or condos (26\%). Consideration of CBD is highest among residents of apartments $(48 \%)$ and manufactured homes (46\%). Onequarter of urban dwellers report using CBD currently, while $47 \%$ of owners who live in rural areas are likely to consider CBD for their pets.

## CBD Spending.

Among pet owners who spend more than \$200
per month on their pets, $43 \%$
reported using CBD products, while $35 \%$ would consider them. Among pet owners who spend more modestly, at $\$ 51-\$ 100$ monthly, almost half (47\%) would consider CBD.

Thirty-eight percent of owners spending $\$ 1,001-\$ 3,000$ on their pets' medical needs annually currently use CBD, as do $30 \%$ of owners spending more than $\$ 3,000$. Sixty-one percent of owners with the highest medical bills not currently using CBD on their pets would consider doing so.

## Devices and Ad Formats.

Owners currently using CBD on their pets are most likely to engage with advertisements on a desktop computer (30\%), while owners who don't use CBD but would consider doing so are most likely to engage on a smartphone (48\%). Those who report being unsure are most likely to engage via TV (21\%).

Twenty-eight percent of owners who prefer online videos and Instagram ads currently use CBD; of owners who report a preference for radio, $55 \%$ would consider using CBD. Consistent with device use, $25 \%$ of those owners unsure about CBD prefer to engage with TV advertisements.



Rely on a Friend's Recommendation in Order to Try a New Product.

## Purchase Influences

## Coupons and Nutritional Benefits Prompt Pet Owners to Try New Products.

When we asked what drives pet owners to try new products, $21 \%$ of respondents selected coupons/discounts. Coupons seem a bit anachronistic, but in the digital age they double as discount codes and the search for them is often inculcated into consumers' online purchase processes. Almost tying for top spot is the more attribute-based nutritional benefit (20\%); many owners equate new product with a food or treat item. Next were reviews (13\%) and friend recommendations (12\%). Samples (11\%) work on the same premise as coupons.

Coupons are an even bigger driver for pet owners in the Midwest, earning less than $\$ 50 \mathrm{~K}$ annually; nutritional benefit is a bigger driver for pet owners aged 45-55, earning more than $\$ 120 \mathrm{~K}$. Email is the most influential with owners aged 25-34 living in urban areas.

| Coupon Sale or Discount | $\mathbf{2 1 \%}$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Nutritional Benefit for Your Pet | $\mathbf{2 0 \%}$ |
| Product Review | $\mathbf{1 3 \%}$ |
| Friend Recommendation | $\mathbf{1 1 \%}$ |
| Sample | $\mathbf{1 1 \%}$ |
| Internet Research | $\mathbf{9 \%}$ |
| Email | $\mathbf{8 \%}$ |
| Commerical/Ads | $\mathbf{4 \%}$ |
| Social Media Mention | $\mathbf{2 \%}$ |
| Videos | $\mathbf{1 \%}$ |

## Coupons and Nutritional Benefit Claims Drive Interest in New Pet Products.



Of Owners Will Use a Coupon or Discount to Try a New Product.

Question: How do you decide what to feed your pet? Multiple-choice $n=784$ Margin of error $\pm 3.5 \%$

# Generational Preferences Reflect Differences in What Drives Owners to Try New Products: 

The youngest cohort in our study, aged 25-34, over-index for email, commercials/ ads, and social media mentions.

Those aged 35-44 over-index for recommendations from friends and family.

The oldest cohort of owners, those aged 45-55, significantly over-index for coupons or discounts, nutritional benefit claims, and product samples.

| Vet Recommendations | $\mathbf{4 9 \%}$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Friends and Family | $37 \%$ |
| Reviews | $\mathbf{3 3 \%}$ |
| Internet Research | $\mathbf{2 3 \%}$ |
| Natural Products | $\mathbf{1 9 \%}$ |
| Samples | $\mathbf{1 6 \%}$ |
| What's On Sale | $\mathbf{1 5 \%}$ |
| Pet Experts | $\mathbf{1 0 \%}$ |
| In-Store Displays or Advertising | $\mathbf{9 \%}$ |
| Influencers Online | $\mathbf{7 \%}$ |
| Print Articles | $\mathbf{4 \%}$ |

## How Owners Decide to Feed Their Pets.

When it comes to deciding what to feed their pets, almost half of all owners (49\%) look to recommendations from their veterinarian closely followed by advice from friends and family (37\%), and product reviews (33\%).

[^7]
## Endorsements from Vets Most Strongly Influence Pet Food Selection.




Of Owners Say
Advertisments Prompted Them to Try a Subscription Service.

## Sources That Prompt Owners to Try Subscription Services.

Pet owners who subscribe learned about their subscription service through
a variety of sources. Most pet owners who subscribe learned about the service from a website (33\%), advertisement (18\%), or word of mouth (14\%).


Question: How did you learn about your subscription service(s)? Multiple choice $n=296$ Margin of error $\pm 6.0 \%$

## Health Benefits, Product Durability, and Value Influence Pet Owners' Purchasing Decisions.

The accompanying chart shows the most influential factors in pet product decision factors, measured individually on a scale of 0-10 to gauge their influence. The higher the average score, the greater the influence.

In the upper tier are direct health benefits offered as well as product quality in the form of longevity or durability. Value is a critical factor, meaning that the decision is about more than just price.

Vet recommendations play an influential role, so endorsements are likely to increase consumer consideration. Convenience is an often underestimated but always influential factor in that it reduces friction. Product appearance and being a brand that connects with consumers' needs round out the top tier of the most influential factors.
Health Benefits ..... 7.7
Longevity/Durability ..... 7.0
Value - Cost/Price ..... 6.8
Vet Recommendation ..... 6.7
Convenience ..... 6.7
Appearance ..... 6.1
Brand Understands My Needs ..... 6.1
Referrals (Personal) ..... 5.8
Coupons ..... 5.8
Customer Service ..... 5.7
Online Reviews ..... 5.7
Environmentally Friendly ..... 5.4
Rewards Program ..... 5.4
Samples ..... 5.1
Company Mission/Philosophy ..... 5.1
Design - Packaging ..... 5.0
Organic Lifestyle ..... 5.0
Website ..... 4.9
Store Display ..... 4.8

[^8]
# More Than TwoThirds of Owners See Pet Product Sales or Discounts on TV. 

Given the dominance of smartphones and digital media, it may seem surprising that $68 \%$ of owners reported seeing information about product discounts or sales from the traditional medium of TV. This may be explained by the increasing use of OTT and addressable TV advertising, along with the prevalence of sales promotion spots for pet retailers since few use TV exclusively for branding messages. Owned media, such as store websites, coupons, and emails are also identified as key vehicles for promotional messaging.

## Owners See Information about Pet Product Discounts and Sales from a Mix of Traditional and Digital Sources.

Question: Do you recall seeing any information about pet product discounts / sales from the following sources? Multiple choice, aggregated data from respondents who selected "Frequently" and "Sometimes" $n=784$ Margin of error $\pm 3.5 \%$



> Of Pet Owners Use Their Smartphones to Engage with Ads.

## Media Consumption

Smartphones Dominate Access to Information and Advertising.

Smartphones are omnipresent: use of the device pervades every corner of our lives. For many, they are the most available, convenient, and immediate point of access to information, so it is perhaps not surprising that the device of choice for engaging with advertising is the smartphone. Nearly $40 \%$ of pet owners indicate it's preferred, though TV (28\%), and computers (24\%) remain a regular but shrinking part of the shifting communications ecosystem.

## TV and Video Commercials are the Most Engaging Formats.



# More Than a Third of Pet Owners Prefer to Engage with Advertisements on Their Smartphone. 

Question: Do you recall seeing any information about pet product discounts / sales from the following sources? Multiple choice, aggregated data from respondents who selected "Frequently" and "Sometimes" $n=784$ Margin of error $\pm 3.5 \%$

## Generational Differences in Device Usage.

The most notable deviations are based on age. Owners younger than 35 (47\%) are most willing to engage with advertisements using their smartphones. Those 45 and older lean more toward TV (38\%) than smartphone (26\%).

Although the smartphone dominates overall, pet owners in the suburbs were 12 percentage points (34\%) less likely than owners in rural areas (46\%) to engage with advertisements on their phones. TV is least likely to be engaged with by urban owners (23\%) compared to those in suburban (31\%) and rural areas (30\%).Ages 25 to 34Ages 35 to 44Ages 45 to 55

Question: On which device are you most willing to engage with advertisements? Multiple-choice $n=784$ Margin of error $\pm 3.5 \%$ Responses ordered by age range.


$38 \%$

26\%


15\%RuralSuburbanUrban


## Owners Aged 45-55 Lean More Toward TVWhile Those Younger Than 35 Favor Social Media and VideoBased Ads. In the Midwest, Facebook Makes up a Greater Part of the Social Category.

## TV Commercials Are Pet Owners' Preferred Advertising Format.

Overall, TV commercials are still the most preferred format (41\%). By combining both Facebook (19\%) and Instagram (11\%) with influencers (4\%), social media represents $34 \%$. Video, the category considered emergent, hits $21 \%$ and consistency across different age groups confirms this trend.

TV Commercials
Videos ..... 21\%
Facebook Ads ..... 19\%
Instagram Ads ..... 11\%
Radio ..... 5\%
Social Media Influencers ..... 4\%

[^9]
# Video Ads Produced for Display on Smartphones Are Most Likely to Resonate with Millennial Pet Owners. 

Smartphone use and video ad growth trends are likely to reinforce each other. With a growing number of people using smartphones as their primary device, video will also increase as the format best matched to the device.

## Conclusions

Sixty-seven percent of US households own a pet of some kind. In our study, $45 \%$ of owners reported spending between $\$ 600$ and $\$ 1,200$ annually on pet food, treats, medical care and entertainment. And with almost $20 \%$ of owners spending up to $\$ 2,400$ per year, it's clear to see why the US market is worth $\$ 75$ billion in 2019.

The rise in healthy lifestyles among humans impacts the way owners interact with their pets, especially the way they feed them. As our study shows, owners seek out pet food products that they perceive as having nutritional benefits - often at a price premium. Obesity is increasingly an issue for pets, and pet food formulations designed to maintain a healthy weight, as well as "all-natural" diets, hairball control, etc. reflect the breadth of consumer choice in the category.

Many pets are left alone for a large portion of the day and owner awareness of the stress this can cause is growing. In fact, for the owners in our study already using cannabidiol (CBD) products for their pets, as well as those that would be interested in doing so, the alleviation of anxiety is their primary reason for using CBD.

With the increased humanization of pets comes the opportunity for direct-to-consumer (DTC) brands to provide pet-friendly versions of the products that their owners already use and enjoy themselves - everything from vitamins and nutritional supplements to Instagram-friendly costumes. Our study indicates pet owners are open to subscription services; these could be attractive to owners living in more rural areas where pet specialty stores are less common.

Opportunities also exist for healthcare and medical device manufacturers, as activity trackers and wearables are becoming part of the day-to-day lives of a growing number of pets, making them as connected as their human owners.

Millennial pet owners are about half as likely to be married or living with a partner than previous generations and are also delaying parenthood. This generational difference has resulted in higher rates of pet ownership among this cohort. And for some owners, pets have become a replacement for children.

With a high percentage of younger pet owners living in apartments in urban and suburban areas, multi-family property developers should emphasize pet-friendly amenities and highlight nearby city parks or trails for dog walking in their marketing communications. Those aged 25-34 were most likely to state their pets had influenced where they live.

While Gen X-ers and Millennials (Gen Y) are as likely as each other to access information via a smartphone, the older generation is a little more likely to favor TV commercials to learn about pet products. To reach younger owners, social media and online videos are key.

## Methodology

In July, 2019, a panel of 784 respondents was drawn from across the US, screened for pet ownership, household size of 5 or fewer people, and aged from 25 to 55 . The sample was split evenly between female and male respondents, all of whom completed a 45 -question online questionnaire hosted on the Qualtrics research platform. The resulting survey data was analyzed using standard statistical tools. At the $95 \%$ confidence level, population parameters and sample size result in a margin of error of $\pm 3.5 \%$ except where noted.


## Study Authors

The Pet Industry Insight Study was conducted by Bigeye's in-house research team of Adrian Tennant, VP of Insights, and Emily Washburn, Account Coordinator. The report was designed by Bigeye's creative team, led by Seth Segura, VP of Creative.

## Questions About This Report?

Email us at info@bigeyeagency.com, or call 407.720.3331.

## 2019 US PET INDUSTRY STUDY


[^0]:    1 "Pet Industry Market Size \& Ownership Statistics," American Pet Products Association, accessed September 10, 2019, https://www.americanpetproducts.org/press_industrytrends.asp
    2 "APPA Releases Findings from New 2019-2020 National Pet Owners Survey", American Pet Products Association, March 21, 2019, https://www.americanpetproducts.org/press_releasedetail.asp?id=192
    3 "Pet Care Latest Research: Key Highlights," Euromonitor International, accessed September 10, 2019, https://blog.euromonitor.com/pet-care-latest-research-key-highlights/

[^1]:    Question: Do you own or keep any pets? Multiple-choice $n=784$ Margin of error $\pm 3.5 \%$

[^2]:    Question: How old should a child be before purchasing/ adopting a pet for the household? Open-ended,

[^3]:    Question: Do you ever buy costumes for your pet? Single choice aggregated responses "sometimes" and "frequently" by age group $n=779$ Margin of error $\pm 3.5 \%$

[^4]:    5 "Millennials are picking pets over people," by Abha Bhattarai, September 13, 2016, The Washington Post

[^5]:    Question: Related to your pet's health, do you.. give your pet any vitamins or supplements? Single choice, $n=784$ Margin of error $\pm 3.5 \%$

[^6]:    Question: What do you or would you use CBD product for? Multiple-choice $n=462$ Margin of error $\pm 4.6 \%$

[^7]:    Question: How do you decide what to feed your pet? Multiple-choice $n=784$ Margin of error $\pm 3.5 \%$

[^8]:    Question: How influential are the following when making pet product purchase decisions? Multiple-choice scale $0-10$, where 0 is not at all influential and 10 is very influential $n=784$ Margin of error $\pm 3.5 \%$

[^9]:    Question: What form of advertisements do you generally prefer to engage with? Multiple choice $n=784$ Margin of error $\pm 3.5 \%$

