

# Multichannel Marketing Strategy

**AMA Workshop** 

March 2013





American Marketing Association

#### Workshop Schedule







## **Quantifying Channel Impact**

**Understanding Multichannel ROI** 



**American Marketing Association** 

#### Now we will cover:

- Multichannel Measurement & Attribution
- Channel Evaluation & ROI Case Examples



#### Capture results, Measure value creation

- CMOs today are under increasing pressure to provide quantifiable evidence of how their marketing expenditure is helping the organization achieve its goals.
  - 63% believe marketing return on investment (ROI) will become the most important measure of success over the next three to five years.
  - Only 44% of respondents feel sufficiently prepared to manage the increasing importance of ROI.
- > Key facets
  - Assessing individual channel performance.
  - Integrating cross-channel attribution.
  - Allocating resources effectively across channels.



#### **Cross-channel Attribution**

- Channels don't operate independently: interplay is unique for every industry, company and customer segment.
  - Some shoppers make impulse decisions.
  - Others spend time comparing prices and doing research.
- > Channel attribution tracks user behavior throughout purchase process.
  - Allowing each channel that played a role in influencing the consumer to get credit for contribution.

Attribution is the practice of allocating proportional credit across all marketing channels to ultimately lead to the desired customer action and business outcome. - Forrester



#### Use of Marketing Attribution

- > For most companies that are engaged with it, attribution is still in its early stages.
- > 83% of the respondents to the survey who are doing attribution have been engaged in the practice for less than 2 years.
- > 28% began in just the last six months.
- Companies are rapidly adopting attribution for a number of reasons, but the central one is that it offers an accountability that internet marketing has promised but rarely delivered.

% of respondents indicating whether they, or their clients,

typically carry out ay type of marketing attribution



#### "Why does your firm utilize cross-channel attribution solutions?"

Better allocate marketing dollars for future marketing efforts Gain performance insights aross different channels Measure the true attibuted cost that led to a conersion or Make improvements to future acquisition and rention strategies 76% Uncover potential customer acquisition opportunities Make real time changes to existing marketing efforts 56% Use as a cost savings strategy for the trustees 47% Calculate more concise costomer value matrics such as LTV 44% Other 9% 0% 50%

Source: Q1 2012 Global Cross-Channel Attribution Forrester Wave Customer Online Survey



100%

91%

82%

79%

100%

# What technologies do you currently use to manage your cross-channel messaging efforts today? (Select all that apply)"



#### Four Levels Of Cross-Channel Marketers Emerged



#### > Level 1

• This group accounts for 11% of our sample and is the least sophisticated group in the study. Five times more level 1 marketers than the average are extremely unprepared for cross-channel marketing. More firms in this group suffer from limited knowledge, budget, data, staff, and technology than the average. Being slightly more likely to be high-tech and retail companies than other segments, this group finds that its current marketing technologies fall short in every function we asked about (see Figure 9).

#### > Level 2

This group has middle-of-the-road multichannel capability and vision. Exactly half of respondents land in this segment. So not surprisingly, their characteristics are mostly on par with study averages. Just more than one-third — 37% — of level 2's say that limited technology hinders their multichannel efforts. This is slightly more than the average, but 24% fewer than the percentage of level 1's saying the same. Level 2's index slightly higher than average for financial services and consumer goods firms.

Source: Forrester



#### > Level 3

This segment represents 34% of respondents. Nearly 90% of level 3's think that they are
prepared or well prepared for cross-channel marketing. We are not surprised. More in this
group than average already integrate email, display, Twitter feeds, search ads, and onsite content with other channels. This group includes a mix of industries and company
sizes.

#### > Level 4

Our most advanced segment is also our smallest. But this 5% demonstrates behaviors significantly different from study averages. Level 4's are tenured interactive marketers that are already integrating all of the channels they apply. They indicate fewer challenges to enabling cross-channel. And the challenges they face are more advanced than other groups'; level 1's struggle to execute cross-channel campaigns, while level 4's want to improve their cross-channel customer insight. Fewer level 4's are dissatisfied with their technologies. This is perhaps because 60% of them own more than 10% of their company's technology budget. Level 4's skew toward big companies from the media industry.

Source: Forrester



#### Attribution Thinking

- Marketers often aim to discover which channels have the most influence on purchase decisions.
  - User behavior makes it difficult to find a clear answer.
- Marketing attribution introduces a way to assign value to each channel that played a role in influencing the customer. For example:
  - Customer first visits a website through an organic search; eturns later through a social network; and then buys after clicking on an advertisement. Who should get the credit?
- Marketing attribution assigns a percentage to each channel based on how far away that channel was from purchase (instead of attributing 100% of credit to the last channel).
  - When implemented effectively, channel attribution models can be used to determine/ prioritize most influential paths.
- > Spectrum of approaches being used by industry.
  - From simplistic to advanced.



#### Simplistic

#### > Post-View Attribution

- The last channel to show a person an ad is the channel that receives credit for it. However, this model is even less accurate than the post-click model, as it encourages media partners to plaster ads as widespread as possible in order to take credit for the conversion, even if a consumer doesn't actually see the ad. The benefit to post-view is that it enables marketers to measure if the viewing of the ad actually resulted in an outcome.
- However, the risk associated with this model is that not every ad that is shown to a consumer is actually seen. For example, an advertisement might be posted on a window of a store, but that doesn't guarantee that a consumer walking by will see the ad. Similarly, a banner ad on Facebook or AIM might be present on one's computer screen, but might not be noticed. Not all advertisements are created equal.

#### > The Time Decay Model

• In this model, touch points are assigned credit based upon closeness to a sale; the last interaction is assigned the greatest percentage and the first would receive the least. So, for example, if a customer clicked on a banner ad the day they converted and had also opened an email two weeks prior, the majority of credit would be given to the banner ad.



#### Rules-based

#### > Full Funnel Attribution

- Full funnel attribution is typically thought of as a model-solution, when in reality it is a theory.
- In an ideal world, every brand would choose full funnel attribution because it assigns values throughout different stages of a consumer's experience, providing deep insights into the role that each ad plays.
- Consider the breakdown of a sales funnel: Consumers move from awareness, to interest, to consideration, to preference and eventually, to purchase.
- Some people would argue that the first ad and last ad deserve the greatest credit because they're responsible for initiating awareness and closing the sale.
- Full-funnel holds that not all ads are created equal, and that brands should understand the impact that each ad has on creating awareness, influencing brand preference, and driving the desired outcome.



#### Rules-based

### > Equal Attribution

- A step in the right direction is equal attribution. This is a form of post-view where equal value is assigned to every single ad placement. For example, prior to purchasing a product, a consumer viewed four advertisements from four different vendors. Each ad is then assigned credit for 25% of the sale. However, the risk is that this model assumes that all ads are created equal. Branding campaigns are typically more likely to utilize an equal attribution model, as this model focuses on reach and frequency, over specific types of metrics.
- Some brand marketers choose to forgo an attribution model entirely, which believe it or not, is somewhat similar to equal attribution. In this case, media vendors measure their results directly. As a result, if two vendors show an ad to the same person (who later converts), you then have multiple vendors claiming full credit for the sale. When you add the results up, you appear to have several hundred percent more sales than you actually achieved.

#### > The Linear/Equal Attribution Model

• This model assigns equal credit to every touch point leading up to a conversion. If a consumer touched 4 different channels before purchasing, each channel would be given credit for 25% of that sale.



#### Algorithmic

#### > Fractional Attribution

- Fractional attribution is probably the best solution available. However, unlike the other options listed above, it's necessary to work with an attribution vendor in order to effectively measure fractional attribution.
- Many vendors offering fractional attribution indicate how much duplication is occurring between channels, which helps brands remove repetitive media partners who are not adding value. By highlighting media duplication, it's possible to observe just how far down the sales funnel each media partner is performing. Research shows that the first ad that a consumer views is vastly more important than subsequent impressions. Thus, if one vendor routinely has low duplication and provides the first impression, that vendor can be assigned a higher value because you know that they are responsible for initiating the consumer's interest, and playing a vital role in the conversion.
- Attributional is as close as we can get to practicing full funnel attribution. The trickiness lies in the fact that all companies have different goals when it comes to advertising and whom they are trying to reach. As a result, all attribution funnels are measured differently.







Email Marketing Clicked on message More points for specific messages Do not assign score for: • "Email sent" – no action taken on their part • "Opens"	<ul> <li>Web Visits</li> <li>How many pages did they visit?</li> <li>Which pages did they visit: Contact Us and/or Pricing vs Support?</li> <li>How often do they visit the site?</li> <li>Where did they come from?</li> <li>Download whitepaper or other media?</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Webinars</li> <li>Attendees vs. Non-Attendees</li> <li>Who visited registration page but didn't submit</li> </ul>
Forms Submitted /viewed form How did they respond to the	<ul><li>Pay-Per-Click</li><li>Which keywords perform the best?</li><li>What is my cost per click?</li></ul>	<ul><li>Physical Activities</li><li>Attended a trade show / physical event?</li></ul>

- Which mailing lists performed the best?
  - Which print advertising generates leads?

Not a perfect science yet, but better to be "roughly right" than "precisely wrong"?



- Where did they come from?

- questions?
- Is the data they provided valid?
- Do they fit your target audience?

#### Scoring Exercise

#### Example

- > You're a small software company that sells patch management software.
- > You have two offices, one in Asia and one in the US, but you aren't global yet.
- > Your software isn't cheap, so you need prospects with reasonably large budgets.

Registration Question	Excellent P	rospect	Okay Pro	spect	Bad Prospect		
Job Title	IT Director	5	System Administrator	3	Sales Engineer	-4	
Location of Headquarters	United States	5	Hong Kong	4	Romania	-5	
Company Size	> 5,000	4	1,000 - 5,000	2	< 1,000	-2	
Industry	Information Technology Services	5	Computer Software	4	Automotive	-5	
Budget	> 50,000	4	10,000 - 50,000	3	< 10,000	-2	

Implicit Online Behaviour	Point Value
Visitor downloaded the How Do We Compare To Our Competition white paper	5
Visitor browsed company website multiple times in the past 7 days.	5
Visitor downloaded the Evaluation Guide.	5
Visitor is already a lead in the sales system.	4
Visitor clicked on company's Jobs web page.	-5



## **Optimizing Multichannel Performance**

Case Examples



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How Humane Society increased their donor base and yield through multichannel marketing and testing.



Objectives

- Acquire new sustaining donors.
- Lower the cost per overall donor.
- Raise awareness of animal cruelty.
- Boost non-recurring donations.





#### > DRTV and Web video





#### Secondary Acquisition Channels

> Home Page (Main & Mobile websites)

> Inbound Call Center





> Web and mobile donation pages







#### **Tertiary Engagement Channels**

> Direct Mail, Email

Outbound Call Center



234 Distance in

test testa "PUT YOURSELF IN THEIR PARS" HAS NEVER BEEN MORE RELEVAN



These are for being out of our boar agentical and an article and article an

What's next)

here

The latest

2.4



Social

#### **Donor Capture Results**

> Channels Metrics







#### Multichannel Offer Testing

- > Tested Channels: DRTV, Online, Mobile, Call Center
- > Tested Offers: one time (major) gift v. monthly (minor) gifts
- > Tested Creative: web layout and language shifts



Receive an official HSUS windbreaker jacket and tote bag when you become a monthly donor today!





re the lives of animals today! Ergoy a free tote bag when you give

#### Online/Mobile landing pages & PPC Ads:

Animals Nov

where of the line

THE HUMANE SOCIETY

Humane Society Tote Bag cure humanesociety orp

## > Optimization Rates





THE HUMANE SOCIETY OF THE UNITED STATES



# CALENCE

How an IT networking solutions company evaluated its B2B multichannel marketing and ROI through tracking, weighting, scoring metrics.



#### Background: Typical B2B Marketing Conundrum





#### Re-engineering Channel Strategy: Process Overview

Step 1	<ul> <li>Problem opportunity</li> <li>Cost, Experience, Access</li> </ul>
Step 2	<ul> <li>Current State Analysis</li> <li>Marketing context</li> <li>Channel coverage maps</li> <li>Channel chain development</li> </ul>
Step 3	<ul> <li>Future State Analysis</li> <li>Channel alternatives</li> </ul>
Step 4	<ul> <li>Choose</li> <li>Channel curve</li> <li>ROI</li> </ul>
Step 5	<ul> <li>Implement</li> <li>Investment Prioritization Matrix</li> </ul>



#### Summarize Current Channel Strategies & Generate Alternatives





## Sales Complexity Weighting

#### ILLUSTRATIVE EXAMPLE

	Order size	Limited customer knowledge	Sales cycle	Configuration	Training	Service	Sales complexity score
Weighting	.015	.025	.01	.02	.02	.01	
Application Configuration	n & Network Ma	anagement					
Front Office	10	7	7	7	7	4	7.15
Database	7	6	6	9	8	3	6.85
Data Mining Tools	3	9	3	5	9	5	6.3
Sales Force Automation	5	5	5	7	6	4	5.5
Contact Management	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Networking Hardware							
Desktop	8	2	2	3	3	3	3.4
Mobile phone	5	5	5	6	4	4	5.05
PDA	4	7	7	7	5	4	5.85
Laptop	7	3	2	3	3	4	3.6
Consulting Service							
DB management	5	5	7	8	6	7	6.2
Sales Network	5	7	7	8	6	7	6.7
Customer strategy	3	10	7	6	N/A	N/A	7.3



	Customer Strategy	Front Office App.	D.B. App.	Sales Network Mgt	Data Mining Tools	D.B. Mgt	PDA Deploym ent	Sales Force Automati on Appl.	Laptop Develop ment	Desktop Develop ment	Contact Mgt App.
Owner Managed Business	FS	FS				FS	D	FS	D	D	
Medium Retail Financial Services	FS	D	FS		T		D	FS	T		
Large Professional Services	FS	FS	D	D			FS	FS	FS	FS	FS

I = Self-service over the internet D = Third party distribution partners T = Desk-based account managers FS = Field sales – account management



	Customer Strategy	Front Office App.	D.B. App.	Sales Network Mgt	Data Mining Tools	D.B. Mgt	PDA Deploym ent	Sales Force Automati on Appl.	Laptop Develop ment	Desktop Develop ment	Contact Mgt App.
Owner Managed Business	D	D	D	D	Т	Т	Т	Т	I	I	I
Medium Retail Financial Services	FS	FS	FS	D	D	D	Т	Т	Т	Т	I.
Large Professional Services	FS	FS	FS	FS	FS	FS	Т	Т	Т	Т	T

I = Self-service over the internet D = Third party distribution partners T = Desk-based account managers FS = Field sales – account management



#### **Current Channel Chains**




# **Future Channel Chains**





# Comparing Channel Chains

#### ILLUSTRATIVE EXAMPLE



	Field Channel Driven			Multi-Channel		
Sales Process	Customers	Cost \$000	Cost per process \$	Customers	Cost \$000	Cost per process \$
Inquiries	100	-		120		
Qualify	100	2000	20000	120	1200	10000
Proposal	70	3500	50000	85	3000	30500
Follow up	40	4000	100000	80	4000	80000
Close	10	2000	200000	15	3000	200000
Assess new opportunities	10	200	20000	15	240	10600
Customer development	10	200	20000	15	240	10600
Revenue	50M			75M		
Total cost		11900			11680	
Cost per order			1190			1160



# **Strategic Prioritization Matrix**

#### ILLUSTRATIVE EXAMPLE

- > Attractive to corporation:
  - Revenue potential.
  - Increased coverage.
  - Margin improvement.
  - Reduced complexity.
  - Fit to strategy.
  - Ease of Implementation.
- > Attractive to customer:
  - Convenience.
  - Cost.
  - Speed of response.
  - Availability.
  - Product information.
  - Ease of use.





# **Delivering Multichannel Success**Organizational Readiness



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# Now we will cover:

- Organizational Readiness Principles
- Case Examples



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Adapted from "The Strategy-Focused-Organization" Kaplan and Norton, Harvard Business School Press



## **Cross-Channel Limitations**

- > Primary challenges:
  - Understanding customer behavior.
  - Managing multichannel execution.
- > Customers don't care companies are organized by channel.
  - Want marketers to "stitch the whole multichannel experience together".
- > Key barriers between customers' demands and marketers' efforts:
  - Organizations feel understaffed, siloed or staffed with inadequate skills.
  - Insufficient technology (\*70% respondents said they still have small technology budget).



- > Spread customer knowledge.
  - Capture firsthand observations, customer feedback and communicate to those who could benefit from insights.
- > Management and people focus.
  - Start with a clear vision.
  - Set comprehensive set of rules around each channel.
  - Implement customer governance structures across channels.
  - Focus on outcomes.



- Employee engagement drives business outcomes. Research shows engaged employees are:
  - More productive, customer-focused, likely to withstand temptation to leave
- > Employee engagement transcends HR: fundamental to how business gets done.
  - Engagement critical to success: link employee activities to outcomes (aligned with corporate goals)
     Unleashing the Potential for Growth



Source: Gallup/2010



# How Do Other Brands operate in a multichannel world?

#### **Go Beyond**



- Zappos call center employees have no scripts or call time metrics. They are empowered to resolve customer issues on the spot
- It wows customers with its service levels, e.g. promising delivery within four days, but typically delivering the next day
- Zappos wants its employees to be completely committed to the business. It offers new hires a \$1000 bonus, if they leave – to test their desire to work at the firm

#### **Optimize within channel**



- Prêt-A-Manger focus on hiring customer-facing staff with brand aligned personality traits
- After a first interview applicants are sent to work in a store for a day to test out life at the fast food chain
- After this trial day, co-workers all vote on the prospective new hire. If less than 90% are in favour, the applicant does not get the job
- Hiring also takes into account behaviors e.g. whether people naturally smile when they greet people

#### **Show Results**



- FedEx's online customer portal allows customers to track their shipments, run reports, get transit times, and file claims – all in one place
- Instant access to information reassures customers that everything possible is being done to get their package sent or received



# How Do Other Brands Operationalize the Brand Experience?

#### **Create Support**



- To cultivate positivity among its workforce, Google invests in its workplace environment
- Google's 'campus' is designed to replicate University – allowing employees to blend work with 'life' – by enabling productivity, but also being fun
- "Life support" services reduce employee hassle and clear time for working, e.g. laundry, masseurs, doctors, dentists, crèches, and free good food in the cafes

#### **Engaged Employees**



- Apple's Genius Bar helps to orient customers after they have purchased an Apple product
- Stores are designed as showrooms, allowing customers to test out gadgets – meaning fewer surprises when they get home
- Employees are highly trained and compensated; they are motivated to solve customers' problems and spread excitement about products

# BEST

**Connect to the Answer** 

- BestBuy allows customers to speak directly to a member of BestBuy's Twelpforce –expert employees who troubleshoot customer problems in conversations on Twitter
- Questions are quickly routed to a subject matter expert able, who can provide the answer and engage in continuous conversation as the problem is solved



Deliver an experience that is uniquely on-Brand



Adapted from "Experiencing the Brand - Branding the Experience" - Shaun Smith, The Forum Corporation (February 2001)



The brand experience exists in every touchpoint

# **Touchpoint = Perception shaping moment**

The interface between a company and the customer

A chance to shape minds

A chance to win over hearts

A company's first step toward managing the total customer experience is recognizing the clues it is sending to customers"

Managing the Total Customer Experience, Berry Carbone Haeckel



# **Touchpoints are organized as a Touchpoint Map**





# Touchpoints are designed to deliver a branded customer experience

Contact customers via preferred communication channels. Record ------customer preferences in CRM database

Support customers individually in lowering their energy consumption by personal home audit and advice that focuses on their situation and habits



Provide online chat on the website, where customers and prospects can pose questions and directly get answers

Acknowledge customers' efforts to optimize usage behavior by providing attractive and personalized rewards

Tailor-made tariffs that meet each customers' requirements/ optimal tariff guarantee to always provide best tariff according to customer needs



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#### Touchpoint Branded Experience by Touchpoint (1 of 7)

Category	Touchpoint	Guideline	Examples of levers
Communications – Written	Brochures, Materials for Sales presentations, Recruiting Adverts	<ul> <li>Be clear, simple and easy-to-understand</li> <li>Appear real and honest, not "sales-y"</li> <li>Focus on stakeholder needs and POV</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Plain language, straightforward style</li> <li>Real stories and testimonials</li> <li>Content that shows understanding/concern for stakeholder (not boasting about Company)</li> </ul>
	Newsletter	<ul> <li>Be accessible and useful</li> <li>Communicate openly and honestly</li> <li>Be real and down-to-earth</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Wide distribution, plain language</li> <li>All key issues covered (even difficult ones)</li> <li>Real stories and photos from real people</li> </ul>
	Billing, Compliance Information, Contracts, Forms/ Paperwork	<ul><li>Represent the brand in a consistent manner</li><li>Be simple and easy-to-understand</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Consistent branded templates</li> <li>Only necessary information is displayed</li> <li>Roadmaps for what it is and what is next</li> </ul>
	Bulletin Board Postings, Safety Booklets	<ul><li>Be simple and easy-to-understand</li><li>Show humility and be down-to-earth</li></ul>	<ul><li>No extraneous info or complicated language</li><li>Peer tone (not commanding/condescending)</li></ul>
	Testimonials	<ul><li>Be real and down to earth</li><li>Allow honest, open feedback</li></ul>	<ul><li>Real stories written in plain language</li><li>Authentic opinions, not recited press points</li></ul>
	Annual Reports	<ul> <li>Reinforce the Brand Identity</li> <li>Be simple and easy to understand</li> <li>Be real and down-to-earth</li> </ul>	<ul><li> "Story of the Year" that exhibits brand identity</li><li> Information not overly dense and complex</li><li> Transparency</li></ul>
	PR	<ul> <li>Proactively create open, honest dialogue</li> <li>Speak with the voice of the brand</li> <li>Publicize internal actions that speak to brand</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Key issues addressed (even difficult ones)</li> <li>Genuine tone, no "corporate speak"</li> <li>Press release for "Never Give Up" Employee Excellence for Customers award</li> </ul>
	Traditional Advertising (radio, print, TV)	<ul><li>Be real and down-to-earth</li><li>Communicate proof points believably</li></ul>	<ul><li>Testimonials from real people</li><li>Real documented results, not puffed-up claims</li></ul>

#### Brand Experience

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#### Touchpoint Branded Experience by Touchpoint (2 of 7)

### Illustrative

Category	Touchpoint	Guideline	Examples of levers
Category		Guideline	
Communications – Verbal	CEO Speeches	<ul><li>Convey messages in simple, clear way</li><li>Utilize real and tangible examples</li><li>Be relatable and open</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Direct and frank address of key issues</li> <li>Real stories and examples (no lofty rhetoric)</li> <li>Down-to-earth language and delivery</li> <li>Q&amp;A</li> </ul>
	Conference Calls with Analysts	<ul> <li>Be accessible and easy-to-understand</li> <li>Communicate brand identity at all times</li> <li>Be transparent and address the real issues</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Plain language (no corporate jargon)</li> <li>Information not overly dense and complex</li> <li>Tone of humility and deep resolve, even when discussion positive results</li> <li>Tone of honesty, even when discussing negative results</li> </ul>
	Recognition of Workers	<ul> <li>Recognize those that live the brand</li> <li>Reflect collective effort: no one succeeds alone</li> <li>Reinforce each individual's importance to the company</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Explanation of how winner embodies brand</li> <li>Winners recognize those who helped them</li> <li>Contributions of worker at any level applauded in same way</li> </ul>
	Training	<ul> <li>Be simple and easy-to-understand</li> <li>Utilize two-way dialog and collaboration</li> <li>Empower individuals' growth and opportunity</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Clear content delivered in plain language</li> <li>Interactive techniques (i.e. Train the Trainer)</li> <li>Emphasis on how training benefits individual</li> </ul>
	Sales and Call Scripts	<ul> <li>Focus on Customer's needs (not Company's)</li> <li>Build two-way dialog, not monologue</li> <li>Follow procedure but allow authenticity</li> <li>Avoid giving "sales-y", glossy impression</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Content presented from Customer's POV</li> <li>Questions and inquiries to create dialogue</li> <li>Active listening (re-stating, acknowledging)</li> <li>Guidelines and Tools, not Script (Freedom within a Framework)</li> <li>Tone of humility, honesty, respect</li> </ul>

#### Brand Experience

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#### Touchpoint Branded Experience by Touchpoint (3 of 7)

Category	Touchpoint	Guideline	Examples of levers
Communications – Visual	Sales Presentations	<ul> <li>Respect Visual Brand Identity</li> <li>Be simple and to the point</li> <li>Encourage two-way dialogue</li> <li>Be real and honest</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Text-light, visual heavy (conversation, not presentation)</li> <li>Photos/testimonials of real customers</li> <li>Photos/profiles of real employees</li> </ul>
	Tradeshow	<ul> <li>Avoid overly "glossy" or "corporate" presence</li> <li>Create welcoming, down-to-earth feel</li> <li>Focus on people, conversation, interaction</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Open, inviting structure that feels Blue Collar</li> <li>Limited counters/tables that separate people</li> <li>Little props/bells/whistles – people are the focus</li> </ul>
	Bricking Materials	<ul> <li>Respect Visual Brand Identity</li> <li>Be practical and down-to-earth</li> <li>Include clear, simple info (not overwhelming)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Items that simplify life (e.g. business card holders)</li> <li>Useful items, to be used every day (penlight, lcy-Hot patch)</li> </ul>
	Billboards	<ul> <li>Respect Visual Brand Identity</li> <li>Provide practical, useful information that helps people "get work done" better</li> <li>Enable people (don't talk at them)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Digital display of enabling information (weather forecast, job-search tips)</li> <li>Digital display of TrueBlue opportunities (job postings, free training sessions)</li> </ul>
	Safety Posters	<ul> <li>Respect Visual Brand Identity</li> <li>Emphasize empathy, care, and respect</li> <li>Focus on employee benefit (not procedure)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Human (not procedural) look/tone/feel</li> <li>Real employees' pictures and stories</li> <li>Practical content that highlights proof points</li> </ul>
	Stationary, Business Cards	<ul> <li>Respect Visual Brand Identity</li> <li>Be down-to-earth and humble yet professional</li> <li>Emphasize function, usage</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Understated branding/small logo</li> <li>User-friendly, "brilliant" (vs. beautiful) design</li> </ul>
	Merchandising/ Materials	<ul> <li>Respect Visual Brand Identity</li> <li>Fit into people's lives, perform a useful role</li> <li>Enable people to live/work better (Nike+)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Practical work materials (Level, Binder Clip)</li> <li>One-touch order button (a la Pizza-delivery fridge magnet)</li> </ul>

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#### Touchpoint Branded Experience by Touchpoint (4 of 7)

Category	Touchpoint	Guideline	Examples of levers
Communications –	Promotional videos	Remain real, honest and down-to-earth	Real results and "work done"
Digital		Communicate succinctly, get to the point	Authentic, journalistic/documentary film style
		Be Customer- Worker- and Employee-centric	Company story told through real testimonials
	Email signatures	Be consistent	Consistent, branded signature
		Reinforce the Brand Identity	• Personal contact info, "emergency hotline" info
		Be practical and useful	<ul> <li>Useful "did-you-know" tips that change daily</li> </ul>
	Text notifications	Be clear and easily understood	Specific instructions, in everyday language
		<ul> <li>Be as warm and personable as possible</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Friendly greeting or sign-off</li> </ul>
	SEO	Reinforce brand identity	<ul> <li>Investment in terms relevant to brand attributes and company capabilities</li> </ul>
	Website	Be clear, simple, easy-to-use	Simple site architecture divided by audience
		Include useful, opportunity-creating information	Information available on growth industries/jobs
		<ul> <li>Feel down-to-earth and human, not "corporate"</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Real photos/stories from each audience</li> </ul>
	Presence in social	Connect in authentic way with audiences	Everyday voice (potentially create persona)
	media	<ul> <li>Engage in honest, open two-way dialogue</li> </ul>	All feedback welcomed, respectfully addressed
	Intranet	Encourage open dialogue	Leadership adoption, incentives for posting
		<ul> <li>Stimulate idea sharing and innovation</li> </ul>	Open calls for ideas/innovation (with prizes )
	Apps	Enable people to live/work better (e.g. like	Interactive training quizzes
		Nike+)	<ul> <li>Push notifications for job postings</li> </ul>
		<ul> <li>Make things easier/more accessible</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Simplified timesheets via check-in app</li> </ul>
	User-generated Videos	Reinforce real, honest nature of brand	<ul> <li>Contest for best user-generated video from Customer, Employee and Worker</li> </ul>
	Screensavers	<ul> <li>Engage and empower employees</li> </ul>	Useful tips / inspiring quotes that change daily
	Internal IT Systems	Design to help user "get work done" better	Audit work process for potential improvements

#### Brand Experience

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#### Touchpoint Branded Experience by Touchpoint (5 of 7)

### Illustrative

Category	Touchpoint	Guideline	Examples of levers
Human – External Behaviors	Site visits	<ul> <li>Focus on the Customer's needs, not selling</li> <li>Show that we know and understand them</li> <li>Be respectful of the Customers time</li> <li>Be useful and produce real results</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Active Listening and good questions</li> <li>Bring gift of coffee, the way they like to take it</li> <li>Specific agenda, limited time</li> <li>On-site issue resolution (i.e. service recovery allowance)</li> </ul>
	Field sales	<ul> <li>Establish real, human contact</li> <li>Focus on the Customers' needs</li> <li>Offer something useful and practical</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Down-to-earth, non-corporate connection</li> <li>Questions to uncover needs, not sales pitch</li> <li>AM Coffee/bagel delivery, PM cool Iced Tea</li> </ul>
	Worker conduct	<ul> <li>Be honest and respectful</li> <li>Be polite and professional</li> <li>Know how to handle conflict</li> <li>Know the company and the job to be done</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Guidelines for appropriate demeanor</li> <li>Standard greeting at beginning/end of each shift</li> <li>Protocol and training on handling conflict</li> <li>"Coaching" sessions from workers with experience at that client</li> </ul>
	Worker appearance	<ul><li>Be well-groomed and professional-looking</li><li>Dress appropriately for work environment</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Guidelines for appearance "to be proud of"</li> <li>Guidelines for proper footwear, headgear, etc.</li> </ul>
	Dispatch calls	<ul><li>Communicate responsiveness, urgency</li><li>Be efficient and seamless</li></ul>	<ul><li>Targets for ring/hold time</li><li>Caller ID/CRM database pulls up stored data</li></ul>
	Cold Calling	<ul> <li>Use real approach to create human connection</li> <li>Be respectful of Customer's time, use it wisely</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Down-to-earth, real tone</li> <li>Concise, to-the-point conversation</li> <li>Calls not placed during busy times (morning)</li> </ul>

#### Brand Experience

# Touchpoint<br/>DesignBranded Experience by Touchpoint (6 of 7)

### Illustrative

Category	Touchpoint	Guideline	Examples of levers
Human – Internal Behaviors	Screening and Hiring Processes	<ul> <li>Be honest and upfront</li> <li>Be real, down-to-earth and less intimidating</li> <li>Get practical, results-oriented candidate info</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Clear expectations are set for process/timing</li> <li>Peer interviews: meet the team/people like you</li> <li>Real life situations/role play in interviews</li> </ul>
	Worker/Sales Training	<ul> <li>Be practical, help "get work done" better</li> <li>Be real and tangible, not theoretical</li> <li>Teach "softer" skills – empathy, humility etc.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Book of real stories of past problems/solutions</li> <li>Emotional IQ / Sense and Respond training</li> <li>Role play of "stepping in others' shoes"</li> </ul>
	Safety Orientation	<ul><li>Be engaging and impactful</li><li>Emphasize empathy, care, and respect</li></ul>	<ul><li>Interactive exercises and role plays</li><li>Peers share their safety scares/stories</li></ul>
	Onboarding	<ul> <li>Create connections, integrate into the team</li> <li>Educate and give baseline knowledge</li> <li>Show investment in workers/employees growth</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Coffee Chats: 30 informal chats/ first month</li> <li>"Citizenship Exam": True Blue quiz</li> <li>Create "opportunity" development plans upfront</li> <li>Mentor program</li> </ul>
	Town Hall	<ul><li>Be democratic, two-way dialogue</li><li>Be honest/transparent</li></ul>	<ul><li>Q&amp;A / Dialogue encouraged and rewarded</li><li>Direct and frank address of difficult issues</li></ul>
	Leadership Paradigm	<ul><li>Proactively identify/develop potential leaders</li><li>Create Brand-Based Leader Training Program</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Early leadership opportunity for high-potentials</li> <li>1 day Employee/Worker Shadowing/6 months</li> </ul>
	Celebrations/ Award Ceremonies	<ul><li>Be down to earth and real</li><li>Be practical and useful</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Limited "glossy"/ corporate feel</li> <li>Awards that are useful (specialty tools)</li> </ul>
	Performance Reviews	<ul><li>Structure according to pillars of brand</li><li>Include practical, useful recommendations</li></ul>	<ul><li>360/Peer Reviews (Humility)</li><li>Top 3: 3 concrete steps to take to improve</li></ul>
	Recognition	<ul> <li>Recognize individuals that live the brand</li> <li>Recognize both small and large contributions</li> <li>Reward with useful, practical items</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>"Empathy Award" given 1x/year</li> <li>Peer-to-Peer Award Budgets (12 to give/year)</li> <li>Giveaways: education, tools, household items</li> </ul>
	Culture	Embody Brand Identity	"Culture" awards     Output the dept Charge Management Dreamant

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#### Touchpoint Branded Experience by Touchpoint (7 of 7)

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Category	Touchpoint	Guideline	Examples of levers
Physical – Corporate Property	Corporate HQ	<ul><li>Be down-to-earth, not "corporate"</li><li>Create an inviting/welcoming feeling</li></ul>	<ul><li>Design based on Blue Collar codes/cues</li><li>Comfortable reception with homey amenities</li></ul>
		Encourage connection between people	Chat Zones, Ideation Corners
	Branch divisions and internal office layout/	Create inviting/welcoming feeling	Welcome station with greeter
	environment	<ul> <li>Encourage connection of people</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Communal/grouped seating in waiting area</li> </ul>
		<ul> <li>Encourage development of people</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Map of the branch/process: What to expect</li> </ul>
	Cars	Communicate the brand message	<ul> <li>Brand logo and tagline painted along side</li> </ul>
		Be practical/useful	<ul> <li>Trucks and other work-equipped vehicles</li> </ul>
		Be down-to-earth and humble	<ul> <li>Understated models/design (not too "flashy")</li> </ul>
	Signage	Communicate the brand message	<ul> <li>Understated placement/design (not too "glitzy")</li> </ul>
		Be clear and easy to read	Clear, easy-to-read font
		Be practical/useul	<ul> <li>All relevant info included (phone/web contact)</li> </ul>
Physical – Employee	Uniforms	Be clean and fresh	• Washable fabrics that don't stain or show wear
		• Be easily identifiable as belonging to the brand	Understated but identifiable branded uniforms
		<ul> <li>Be practical and designed for function</li> </ul>	Moveable cut, breathable and durable fabrics
	Badges	• Be easily identifiable as belonging to the brand	Understated but identifiable
		<ul> <li>Be practical and designed for function</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Folds to fit into wallet, so never "left at home"</li> </ul>
	Work Tools	Be ready to use/ready to work at all times	Guidelines/Standards for tool maintenance
		Communicate specialization/expertise	<ul> <li>Giveways/Awards of specialized tools</li> </ul>
	Dress code	Be ready to work at all times	Off-limits, "non-work-ready" clothes (sandals)
		<ul> <li>Look professional but down to earth</li> </ul>	• Pictures of real workers , dressed appropriately
	Grooming/hygiene	Be clean and ready to work at all times	Guidelines for appearance "to be proud of"
			Always-Ready Essentials Kit (Stain pen, floss,

# **Internal Alignment Plan**

Create

# Educate

# Integrate

- Create one, common understanding of org focus.
- Gather key information and create repository.
- Enroll people as customer champions.

- Generate understanding of principles, tools.
- Continue to refresh and evolve materials.
- Develop crosstraining workshops.
- Deploy SWOT team
- Create tangible metrics (& include in performance eval/ compensation).
- Create small wins to upfront to create momentum.





# **Organizational Readiness**





1.	2.	3.	4.	<b>5.</b>	<b>6.</b>
NAVISTAR FINANCIAL	DEFINE POSITIONING	ENGAGE EMPLOYEES	MEASURE PERFORMANCE	IMPROVEMENT PLANS	MEASURE AGAIN
CONSISTENCY THRO	JGHOUT	CONTINUOUSLY REP	EAT		
Logo definition Corporate letterhead, business cards	Identify category white space Find out what matters	Spring Training Regional rollout PERC Orientation	Dealer Satisfaction Study Customer Satisfaction Study	Roadtrip: share results Root cause analysis	Reassess performance via annual dealer/ customer satisfaction
Brand guidelines New promotional identity Brand templates	Analyze credibility of positioning Define position	Ongoing internal communications focused on 'living the brand'	Magic Solutions Sales Automation (coming soon)	Define action plans Brand building initiatives Map to TPM goals	studies Start back at 3



## NAVISTAR FINANCIAL

## Position

Transportation financing value through 'unexpected' customer service.

## Purpose

Our purpose is to help our customers be successful by providing financing options combined with dependable, consistent service and knowledge

# Commitment

Our commitment is to invest in and leverage our people, processes and technology to deliver 'unexpected' customer service by being creative and living our brand mantra.

## **Brand Mantra**

Simplify, Serve, Empathize & Celebrate.

## Tagline Taking the Curves Out of Financing<sup>SM.</sup>





#### NAVISTAR FINANCIAL Channel Wheel

## Shift Internal Behavior/Culture

#### ILLUSTRATIVE EXAMPLE

- > Simplify
  - Formation of Customer Advocate Team (CAT).
  - EZ Pay Solution / Finance Tools simplification.
  - Automated Credit decisioning.
  - Magic Solutions: One-call resolution.
- > Serve
  - Spring Training focus on Customer Service.
  - Customer Service Charters (company-wide).
  - Centralized dealer/customer surveys.
  - Syndication; Menu-selling for improved dealership revenue opportunities.
  - Loyalty campaigns, pilot program (cultivating).
- > Empathize
  - Business Manager Advisory Board.
  - Day-in-the-Life initiatives.
- > Celebrate
  - One of the "Best Small/Midsize Companies to Work for in America".
  - PERC enhancements / PERC Premiums & online auction.
  - National Customer Service Week Celebration (Executives serve).
- > Ongoing Leadership reinforcement/communications.



Very Satisfied brings loyalty

Satisfied is 'tablestakes' If we only 'satisfy,' we compete on rate

# If we compete on rate...

a) we rock.
b) we' re cheap.
c) we lose.





#### ILLUSTRATIVE EXAMPLE



#### WHY WE EXIST (HELPS GUIDE BUSINESS STRATEGY, DECISIONS)

#### **PURPOSE**

...to help our customers be successful by providing financing options combined with dependable, consistent service and knowledge

#### COMMITMENT

...to invest in and leverage our people, processes and technology to deliver 'unexpected' customer service by being creative and living our brand mantra

#### WHAT WE' RE DOING (BOLD GOALS/STRAT PLAN)

#### **CULTURE:** Make it easy to buy/own an International truck

**GROWTH**:

Grounded in Customer Service Organic, Deliberate, Profitable

#### **BUSINESS PRIORITIES (FOCUS OF THE STRAT PLAN)**

1. Customer & Dealer Loyalty

2. Sales & Marketing Effectiveness

3. Training & Development

4. Optimize our people & process

#### WHY WE CARE

Navistar Financial' s success is created everyday, by every employee, in every interaction, with every employee, dealer and customer.

#### HOW WE DO IT (BRAND MANTRA)

- SIMPLIFY: Make every aspect of our business simple
- SERVE: Continuously improve dealers' / customers' / employees' experience with us.
- EMPATHIZE: Understand customers' / dealers' / employees' perspective and respond appropriately.
- · CELEBRATE: Build relationships and make it fun.

#### HOW WE EXECUTE

We deliver on every team's CUSTOMER SERVICE CHARTER commitments and drive tactical focus.



# **Internal Assimilation**





- 1. Office posters, collateral
- 2. Dealer education materials
- 3. Intranet
- 4. Brand Anthem video











# **Organizational Readiness**

# SONY®



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# **Operationalizing the Brand**





# **Brand Wheel**





# **Brand Wheel**





# Spreading the Knowledge: Intranet





# **Organizational Readiness**





## **Business in Crisis**





# "A McDonald's Brand Cult? I can't even find any evidence of Brand Culture here."

- Larry Light, Former Global CMO





# Turnaround Plan to Win

M





# **Cultural Rejuvenation**

- > Reframing the McDonald's brand essence.
  - Strategic intent: Forever Young.
  - Market facing expression: I'm lovin it.
- > Focusing and re-energizing the organization to deliver it.





## **Business Turnaround**

- > Re-ignite pride, commitment, and loyalty by restoring McDonald's Brand Culture.
  - Equip organization to create & deliver the desired brand experience.
- > By shifting strategies, this team was able to increase total sales .
  - From \$50.1 billion to \$70.1 billion in under 4 years.









American Marketing Association



# **Multichannel Strategy Journal**



**American Marketing Association**